

* . **

가
 . 1995 가 1998 가
 가
 가 1 가
 5 7 % 가 . 3 % 가
 가 1 가

I.

가
 .1) 가 , 가
 . Lucas (1988) Romer (1986)
 가 1998
 1995

* Bk21 , **

1)

가 ,
1996.)

가

(Alderman et al.

가

, 가

가

()
(Rauch 1993). Rauch

가

가

가

Roback (1982)

()가

()

가

가

가

가

가

1995

가

가

가
가 .
, .

1995 10% 가 .

가 Rauch(1993) 가 .

가 가 .
가 가 . , ,
2)가
가 가 6
가 가 4
가 . , , , , , , , , , ,
가 가 1
3% 가 가 3
4 10% 가 16
6
가 7 15
1 5 7
가 3
15 21%
2 Rauch(1993)
3
4

2)

II.

Rauch (1993) Roback(1982)

s_j 가 L_j 가 s_j 가 1
 X (composite commodity, l^c),
 s_j 가 h
 w

$$\max U(x, l^c; s) \quad \text{subject to} \quad wh + I = x + l^c r \quad (1)$$

I 가

$$V_j = v(r_j; s_j) w_j = u^0 \quad (2)$$

V_j 가 u^0

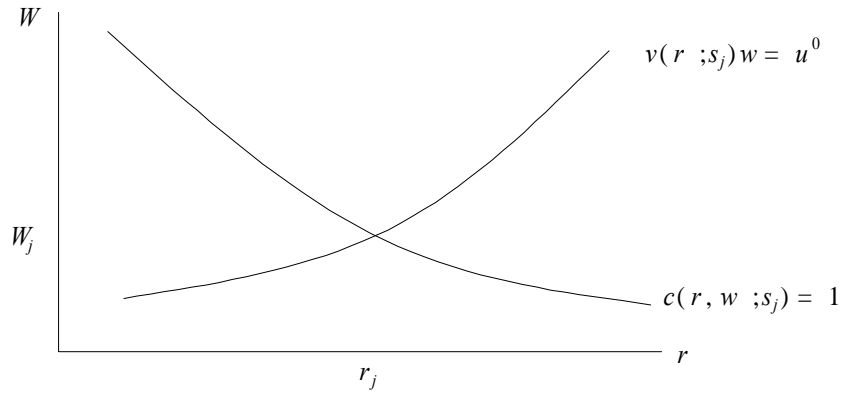
(hicks-neutral shift parameters.)

$$X = f(l^p, H; s) \quad (3) \quad l^p, H$$

가

$$c(r_j, w_j; s) = 1 \quad (3)$$

< 1 >



c

(2) (3) 1 .
 (2) w - r . (2) (3) 가

$N_j \bar{h}_j$ j

$$X_j \partial c / \partial r - N_j \bar{h}_j (\partial V / \partial r) / (\partial V / \partial w) = L_j \quad (4)$$

$$X_j \partial c / \partial w = N_j \bar{h}_j \quad (5)$$

()가

\bar{h}_j

Rauch

가

(2) (3)

$$y_{ij} = \alpha + x_{ij} \beta + z_j \gamma + \mu_j + \varepsilon_{ij} \quad (6)$$

i , j y , x
 가 , z \bar{h}_j 가

μ 가 ϵ_{ij} 가
 (6) 가 , μ 가 , γ 가
 가 가 , μ 가 z ,
 (bias) . , μ 가 z ,
 μ 가
 가 (Gyourki and Tracy 1993.) 가 (GLS) ,
 (IV-GLS) .4)

가 (6)
 () ,
 5)

$$y_{ij} = \alpha + x_{ij} \beta + z_j \gamma + \lambda s_i + \sum \pi_k \text{ dummy} + \mu_j + \epsilon_{ij} \quad (7)$$

s_i i 가 dummy

가 (6) z_{ij} GLS
 가 6), μ_{ij} 가
 (7) (perfect multicollinearity)

4) Rauch Rauch
 5) • (1984) (1987) (1992)
 , 가 1 가가
 (1998) 가
 1970 가 1995
 6) 가 가 가

GLS 7)

가

가

8) 가

가

가

가

(1992)

(1992)

가

가?

9)

7)

8)

9)

(1992)

(efficiency wage)

()

(shirking)

(selection bias.)

(compensating wage differentials)

가

III.

1.

1995
10 (1995 Census,) 1998 ()
) . 10 , , ,
, , , ,
,
가
190 68
57 , ()
. 4 4 , 2 2 ,
, 0 . 가
. 가 가
, 1, , , 2, 3
가 6,000 , 가 4,000 68 57
< 1> 가 가 10 가 10
(< 1>) < 1> 3
3 . < 2>
(7)
< 1>, < 1> < 2> 가
가 가 가
6 가 . 5 7 가
가

가 가

< 1>

					1	2	3
10							
1		13.499	37.362	2.071	0.000	0.533	1.500
2		12.613	36.469	1.423	0.236	0.310	0.436
3		12.480	33.325	1.173	0.234	0.396	0.409
4		12.082	35.966	1.310	0.113	0.391	0.343
5		12.080	35.168	0.998	0.482	0.512	0.471
6		12.007	35.289	0.966	0.182	0.250	0.364
7		11.958	36.629	1.178	0.198	0.381	0.445
8		11.933	36.132	0.941	0.099	0.248	0.307
9		11.833	30.699	0.619	0.139	0.320	0.192
10		11.807	32.778	0.715	0.121	0.266	0.294
10							
1		7.440	48.360	0.340	0.000	0.020	0.059
2		8.129	45.366	0.381	0.000	0.519	0.333
3		8.227	47.347	0.490	0.065	0.065	0.000
4		8.329	45.952	0.465	0.000	0.323	0.129
5		8.439	46.553	0.405	0.036	0.205	0.545
6		8.441	45.330	0.428	0.039	0.078	0.059
7		8.504	44.238	0.522	0.041	0.257	0.128
8		8.624	43.437	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.364
9		8.738	44.572	0.460	0.100	0.257	0.343
10		8.862	44.822	0.589	0.000	0.331	0.347

: , 1995 , 1998

< 2>
가

2
가

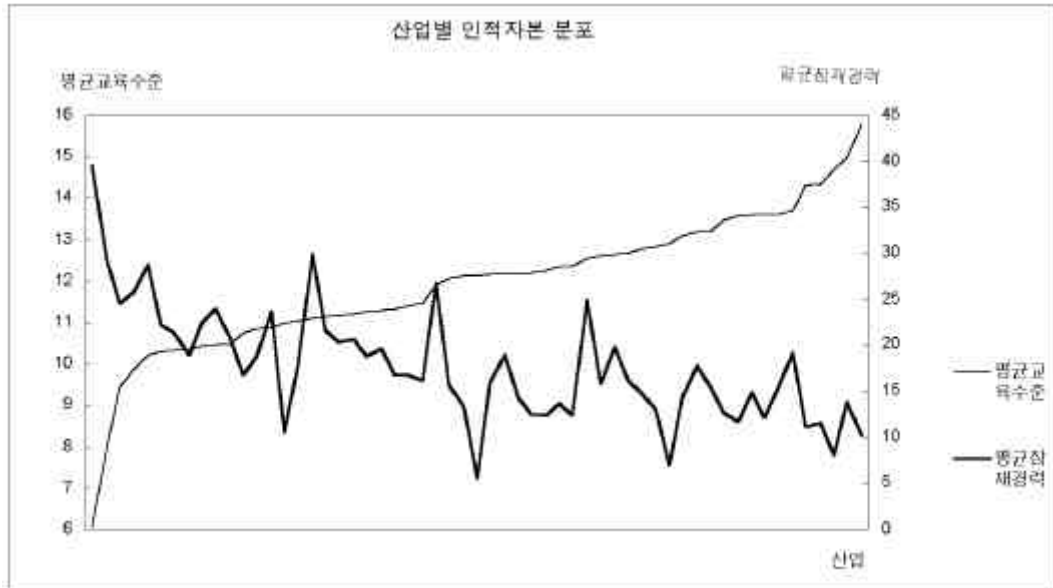
가

< 2>

10				
1		15.786	33.095	3.941
2		14.989	35.763	3.221
3		14.698	29.757	2.734
4		14.329	32.870	2.505
5		14.300	32.371	2.432
6		13.685	39.824	2.432
7	, 가	13.598	36.341	2.073
8		13.596	32.767	1.783
9	가	13.580	35.488	1.908
10		13.565	32.191	2.045
10				
1	, ,	6.054	52.584	0.077
2	, ,	8.002	44.292	0.144
3	, 가	9.423	40.934	0.816
4		9.861	42.563	0.292
5	, ,	10.199	45.918	0.878
6		10.284	39.545	0.418
7		10.322	38.686	0.381
8	가 , 가 ,	10.323	36.261	0.339
9		10.423	39.940	0.514
10		10.468	41.413	0.790

: 1995

< 3>



: 1995

< 3>

		1	2	3
10				
1	,	0.087	0.000	0.000
2	,	0.000	0.000	0.000
3	가	0.000	0.000	0.000
4		0.000	0.000	0.000
5	,	0.000	0.000	2.000
6		0.214	0.286	0.357
7		0.100	0.036	0.092
8	가 , 가 ,	0.258	0.129	0.000
9		0.333	0.000	0.000
10		0.231	0.154	0.000
10				
1		0.800	3.233	0.850
2		0.302	0.560	2.500
3		0.219	2.188	0.063
4		2.167	0.833	0.833
5		1.778	0.667	1.000
6		0.425	0.189	0.184
7	, 가	0.000	0.000	0.000
8		0.880	0.328	0.875
9	가	0.421	1.000	0.632
10		0.281	1.110	0.390

: 1998

2.

3,862

.10)

가

10)

4,012

95

95

가

< 4>

(: 3862)

	8.390	0.609
	5313	3786
	12.083	3.526
	9.131	8.780
	0.032	0.176
	6.101	7.259
	0.005	0.070
	0.040	0.197
	0.231	0.422
	0.727	0.446
	0.093	0.290
	0.327	0.469
	0.124	0.329
가	0.142	0.349
	0.004	0.062
	0.369	0.483
	0.234	0.423
가	0.237	0.425

: 1998.

< 5>

			()
1	282	20.9%	7517
2	529	39.2%	6792
3	531	39.4%	6965
	7	0.5%	5812

: 1998

: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

III.

가

(6) (7)

< 6> < 7> . < 6>

, < 7>

. < 6>

$$(1) \quad (6) \quad y_{ij} - \bar{y}_j = (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)\beta + \varepsilon_{ij} - \bar{\varepsilon}_j$$

가
(Rauch 1993.) (1)
1 가 5% 가
1% 가 가 가 1
가 1% 7%,
17% 20%
가
, 가 ,
가 가 가
가 가
(2) (6)
< 6> (generalized least square method, GLS)
.029 1%
1 3% 가 (3)
4
(instrument variable GLS, IV-GLS) 가 가
가 가
(4)
가 0.061 5% 가
가
(private return)가 1 가 1
Rauch(1993)
(5) (3)
, , (1)
7% 가
.11)
11) 가 가 가 14
가 가
가
(1997)가

(6) ,

10

66

가

. < 6> 3

가 0.054 0.048

0.027 0.026

(7)

가

가

1

HHI (Hirschman Herfindahl Index),

1995

, HHI

1997

.12)

, HHI

2

가

2

t

1

, 1

2

1

3

가

가

가

t

10

< 6>

가

1

2.5%

3%

가

가 3

4

10%

()

12)

(2000)

Henderson (1995)

< 6 >

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	0.0546	0.0546	0.0546	0.0549	0.0539	0.0476	0.0475
	(19.42)	(18.26)	(18.21)	(18.56)	(13.12)	(11.00)	(10.99)
	0.0086	0.0086	0.0085	0.0086	0.0086	0.0090	0.0089
	(3.14)	(3.40)	(3.40)	(3.41)	(3.48)	(3.83)	(3.79)
	-0.0002	-0.0002	-0.0002	-0.0002	-0.0002	-0.0002	-0.0002
	(-2.36)	(-2.42)	(-2.43)	(-2.43)	(-2.39)	(-1.93)	(-1.88)
	0.0115	0.0113	0.0114	0.0112	0.0112	0.0076	0.0076
	(4.01)	(3.40)	(3.40)	(3.38)	(3.4)	(2.46)	(2.44)
	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002
	(1.82)	(2.08)	(2.06)	(2.06)	(2.03)	(2.95)	(3.03)
	-0.0552	-0.0609	-0.0610	-0.0610	-0.0634	-0.0533	-0.0584
	(-1.43)	(-1.69)	(-1.69)	(-1.69)	(-1.75)	(-1.49)	(-1.59)
	-0.069	-0.0738	-0.0738	-0.0738	-0.0751	-0.0879	-0.0870
	(-3.59)	(-3.61)	(-3.63)	(-3.63)	(-3.66)	(-3.41)	(-3.38)
	0.2058	0.2005	0.2005	0.2005	0.202	0.2109	0.2106
	(8.47)	(9.44)	(9.42)	(9.42)	(9.55)	(8.63)	(8.32)
	0.2765	0.2774	0.2774	0.2774	0.277	0.2116	0.2107
	(9.18)	(8.49)	(8.49)	(8.49)	(8.45)	(4.62)	(4.56)
	-0.0861	-0.0834	-0.0834	-0.0834	-0.082	-0.0697	-0.0694
	(-4.2)	(-5.97)	(-5.95)	(-5.95)	(-5.81)	(-4.27)	(-4.01)
	0.0201	0.0235	0.0235	0.0235	0.0256	0.0128	0.0139
	(0.74)	(1.29)	(1.28)	(1.28)	(1.39)	(0.63)	(0.68)
가	0.2563	0.2620	0.2622	0.2622	0.2632	0.1843	0.1826
	(10.63)	(13.11)	(13.16)	(13.16)	(13.29)	(7.12)	(6.95)
	-0.2682	-0.2623	-0.2635	-0.2635	-0.2829	-0.0423	-0.0594
	(-2.12)	(-1.86)	(-1.87)	(-1.87)	(-1.97)	(-0.22)	(-0.32)
	-0.1724	-0.1751	-0.1751	-0.1751	-0.1741	-0.1887	-0.1895
	(-5.92)	(-4.99)	(-4.99)	(-4.99)	(-4.99)	(-5.16)	(-5.18)
	-0.0534	-0.0533	-0.0533	-0.0533	-0.054	-0.0536	-0.0529
	(-1.51)	(-1.77)	(-1.77)	(-1.77)	(-1.80)	(-1.81)	(-1.77)
가	0.0550	0.0614	0.0614	0.0619	0.0597	0.0034	0.0018
	(2.97)	(4.05)	(4.05)	(3.98)	(3.99)	(0.22)	(0.12)
		0.0287	0.0276		0.0274	0.0260	0.0281
		(3.49)	(2.52)		(3.34)	(2.97)	(1.79)

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				0.0610 (2.45)			
1							0.0010 (0.22)
HHI							-0.5247 (-0.65)
log()							0.0034 (0.19)
							0.0013 (0.35)
1					0.0693 (2.13)	0.0387 (1.38)	0.0401 (1.37)
2					-0.0190 (-0.51)	-0.0274 (-0.78)	-0.0293 (-0.84)
3					-0.0024 (-0.09)	-0.0232 (-0.79)	-0.0246 (-0.85)
1							-1.1307 (-0.27)
2							2.8042 (2.55)
3							0.4108 (0.54)
	7.4821 (165.29)	7.1487 (61.76)	7.1603 (50.94)	7.4190 (141.61)	7.1720 (60.96)	6.8900 (38.50)	6.8198 (20.20)
R square	0.4404	0.4421	0.4421	0.4414	0.4432	0.4893	0.4907

: 1) , , t ..
 2) () t
 : 1995 , 1998

< 7> . < 7>

$$y_{ij} - \bar{y}_j = (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_j)\beta + \varepsilon_{ij} - \bar{\varepsilon}_j$$
 (j)
 , , , , , , , -
 . < 7> 2
 0.052 1%
 가 1

5%

가 가
(< 7 >

)

0.072 가 1% . 3 . 5 . 4
, , 8

0.031 10%

< 7 >

(4)

가 가 0.156 1% 가
가 가

< 7 >

< 7 >

가 가 가
가 1 가 5%

(가) 가
가 가

< 6 >

가

14).
(ad-hoc)

가
가
가
가
(가)

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- (2000) 「
」 『 』 23 3
- (1992) 「
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」 『 』 20 2
- (1997) 「
」 『 』 20 2
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< 1 >

				1	2	3
	7.440	48.360	0.340	0.000	0.020	0.059
	8.129	45.366	0.381	0.000	0.519	0.333
	8.227	47.347	0.490	0.065	0.065	0.000
	8.329	45.952	0.465	0.000	0.323	0.129
	8.439	46.553	0.405	0.036	0.205	0.545
	8.441	45.330	0.428	0.039	0.078	0.059
	8.504	44.238	0.522	0.041	0.257	0.128
	8.624	43.437	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.364
	8.738	44.572	0.460	0.100	0.257	0.343
	8.862	44.822	0.589	0.000	0.331	0.347
	8.871	45.360	0.487	0.024	0.000	0.119
	9.005	42.754	0.451	0.070	0.070	0.228
	9.061	44.019	0.483	0.194	0.286	0.694
	9.210	42.052	0.450	0.115	0.188	0.021
	9.277	42.975	0.528	0.026	0.000	0.053
	9.539	41.548	0.529	0.051	0.186	0.195
	9.580	42.279	0.730	0.189	0.372	0.356
	9.810	40.853	0.648	0.095	0.185	0.112
	10.048	40.311	0.636	0.127	0.107	0.127
	10.142	40.989	0.731	0.000	0.375	0.500
	10.214	40.394	0.752	0.195	0.410	0.319
	10.484	39.624	0.537	0.000	0.000	0.000
	10.660	39.345	0.559	0.125	0.174	0.391
	10.669	39.696	0.698	0.138	0.096	0.085
	10.716	41.214	0.788	0.165	0.277	0.264
	10.741	33.418	0.462	0.051	0.096	0.147
	10.741	38.705	0.830	0.137	0.235	0.527
	10.741	40.218	0.698	0.000	0.000	0.241
	10.834	39.363	0.870	0.091	0.260	0.153
	10.868	39.060	0.721	0.135	0.231	0.231
	10.890	38.104	0.664	0.094	0.153	0.288
	10.891	36.196	0.822	0.203	0.322	0.475
	10.905	36.309	0.700	0.100	0.442	0.267
	10.939	38.848	0.660	0.000	0.141	0.261
	10.960	38.881	0.805	0.091	0.161	0.179

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10.999	38.248	0.690	0.000	0.040	0.200
11.038	35.018	0.477	0.123	0.199	0.274
11.042	36.453	0.593	0.161	0.257	0.266
11.080	36.253	0.776	0.022	0.209	0.195
11.216	38.913	0.838	0.095	0.304	0.262
11.328	39.231	0.806	0.021	0.646	0.188
11.330	38.988	1.007	0.110	0.323	0.274
11.375	37.431	0.708	0.033	0.328	0.131
11.378	35.939	0.742	0.202	0.441	0.329
11.398	35.669	0.807	0.111	0.206	0.286
11.418	32.959	0.664	0.000	0.135	0.000
11.463	35.628	0.698	0.159	0.159	0.413
11.533	36.786	0.789	0.116	0.222	0.230
11.553	36.674	0.941	0.129	0.247	0.275
11.556	37.606	1.055	0.124	0.341	0.401
11.561	34.660	0.656	0.072	0.235	0.364
11.593	38.562	0.900	0.225	0.336	0.535
11.594	37.371	0.886	0.165	0.251	0.278
11.599	37.257	0.793	0.030	0.238	0.510
11.605	36.395	0.968	0.000	0.071	0.571
11.645	28.031	0.528	0.089	0.250	0.054
11.651	34.299	0.730	0.162	0.415	0.455
11.666	32.922	0.871	0.143	0.368	0.357
11.807	32.778	0.715	0.121	0.266	0.294
11.833	30.699	0.619	0.139	0.320	0.192
11.933	36.132	0.941	0.099	0.248	0.307
11.958	36.629	1.178	0.198	0.381	0.445
12.007	35.289	0.966	0.182	0.250	0.364
12.080	35.168	0.998	0.482	0.512	0.471
12.082	35.966	1.310	0.113	0.391	0.343
12.480	33.325	1.173	0.234	0.396	0.409
12.613	36.469	1.423	0.236	0.310	0.436
13.499	37.362	2.071	0.000	0.533	1.500

: 1995

1998

< 2 >

	6.054	52.584	0.077
,	8.002	44.292	0.144
, 가	9.423	40.934	0.816
	9.861	42.563	0.292
,	10.199	45.918	0.878
	10.284	39.545	0.418
	10.322	38.686	0.381
가 , 가 ,	10.323	36.261	0.339
	10.423	39.940	0.514
	10.468	41.413	0.790
	10.501	38.233	0.258
	10.728	34.409	0.440
	10.839	36.603	0.629
	10.881	41.591	0.756
	10.968	28.558	0.337
가	11.036	35.831	0.514
	11.094	47.964	0.816
	11.137	39.750	0.363
	11.171	38.566	0.750
가	11.200	38.863	0.685
	11.245	36.959	0.733
	11.295	37.871	0.655
,	11.318	34.996	0.614
	11.388	35.169	0.563
	11.442	34.650	0.624
	11.890	45.532	1.004
1	12.048	34.791	0.836
	12.133	32.559	0.838
,	12.138	24.740	0.563
	12.142	35.117	0.769
	12.144	38.026	1.086
	12.157	33.367	0.869
	12.172	31.710	0.895
,	12.239	31.620	0.936
,	12.338	32.996	0.960
	12.349	31.769	0.953
	12.524	44.463	1.295
	12.604	35.405	1.208

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	12.646	39.382	1.433
	12.681	35.887	1.317
	12.762	34.571	1.359
	12.819	32.781	1.332
,	12.877	26.819	1.246
,	13.069	34.356	1.507
,	13.176	37.923	1.686
	13.195	35.626	1.516
,	13.463	33.156	1.817
	13.565	32.191	2.045
가	13.580	35.488	1.908
	13.596	32.767	1.783
,	13.598	36.341	2.073
	13.685	39.824	2.432
	14.300	32.371	2.432
	14.329	32.870	2.505
	14.698	29.757	2.734
	14.989	35.763	3.221
	15.786	33.095	3.941

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	1	2	3
,	0.087	0.000	0.000
,	0.000	0.000	0.000
가	0.000	0.000	0.000
,	0.000	0.000	0.000
,	0.000	0.000	2.000
	0.214	0.286	0.357
	0.100	0.036	0.092
가 , 가 ,	0.258	0.129	0.000
	0.333	0.000	0.000
	0.231	0.154	0.000
	0.000	0.172	0.125
	0.152	0.061	0.222
	0.344	0.300	0.250
	0.121	0.096	0.061
가	0.151	0.340	0.377
	0.066	0.263	0.224
	0.125	0.217	0.141
	0.079	0.514	0.110
가	0.375	0.000	0.000
	0.000	0.207	0.138
	0.074	0.235	0.309
,	0.000	0.286	0.000
	0.027	0.162	0.054
	0.303	0.106	0.000
	0.000	2.000	1.500
1	0.169	0.407	0.000
	0.267	0.625	0.100
,	0.222	0.856	0.133
	0.563	0.000	0.250
	0.308	0.308	0.231
,	0.069	0.241	0.431
	0.167	0.750	0.167
	0.143	0.196	0.214
,	0.157	0.457	0.157
,	0.196	0.321	0.134
	0.355	0.472	0.202
	0.441	0.221	0.265

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	0.167	0.500	0.750
	0.556	0.496	0.574
	0.463	0.341	0.768
	0.411	0.767	0.411
,	0.267	1.333	0.267
,	0.364	0.279	0.971
,	0.396	0.557	0.580
	0.507	1.173	0.387
,	0.800	0.800	0.000
	0.281	1.110	0.390
가	0.421	1.000	0.632
	0.880	0.328	0.875
,	0.000	0.000	0.000
	0.425	0.189	1.840
	1.778	0.667	1.000
	2.167	0.833	0.833
	0.219	2.188	0.063
	0.302	0.560	2.500
	0.800	3.233	0.850

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