

(Optimal Matching)
(Job Sequence) : ,

*

, 가 ,

I.

가

가 가

가

가

(, 1990; , 1990, , 1995; , 1999) (, 1998)

가

*

(revolving door) (Jacobs, 1989) (Brinton, 1993)

(life-course) (Mayer, 1986).

가 가 . 가 , , .

가 , (job history) 가 .

(retrospective) 가 .

가 (cross-sectional) (longitudinal) 가 .

가 .

history analysis), (event count analysis), (event pooled time-series analysis)

(holistic)

1998 1999 (job sequence) , (optimal matching)

II.

(longitudinal) 가
가 .
가 , 가
가
(mobility table)
(continuity) (fluidity) (Hout, 1983).
(, 1998).
(time aggregation) 가
가 (timing) 가
(pathway) 가
(spell)
(Featherman and
Selbee 1988). 가 / 가
(duration) 가 (Rogoff
Ramsay 1975; Gershuny 1993).
(entry cohort)
(aggregate) 가
가

(Blossfeld and Rohwer 1995).

(time-varying)

가
가

가 (trajectory) (pathway)

(holistic)

가? (optimal matching)

(event sequence)

가 가
가

가 가
가 가
가

III.

1.

(optimal matching)

DNA

Kruskal(1983)

(가

Andrew

Abbott

가

(Abbott 1983; 1984; 1988; 1990)

. Abbott

가 (Abbott and DeViney, 1992),
 (Abbott, 1991), 가 (Abbott and Hrycak, 1990),
 (Abbott and Forrest, 1986), American Journal of Sociology
 (Abbott and Barman 1997).

Abbott

. Ginsberg Baum(1994) , Levitt Nass(1989)

. Stovel, Savage Bearman(1996)

Lloyd

가

Blair-Loy (1999)

가

. Han Moen(1999)

Chan(1995) Halpin and Chan(1998)

. 가

가

20 21 22 23 24 25

1:

2:

(insertion), (deletion) , 1 2 (substitution),
 (가) 가 2가 1
 . 1 21 24
 , 2 20 가 23
 . 가 21 22 가
 (matching) . 20 1 가
 . 23 24
 25 .

(pair)

(clock)

가

가 . 가

가 Y

S 가

a, b 가

$$a = (a_1, \dots, a_n) \text{ with } a_1, \dots, a_n \in Y \quad a \in S$$

$$\in \quad , a[1, 2, \dots, k] = b$$

가

가

가

가

c()

d (a,b)

$$c[1, 2, \dots, k] = c(i)$$

$$d (a,b) = \min \{ c[1, 2, \dots, k] | b = a[1, 2, \dots, k], i \in , k \geq 0 \}$$

가

2).

(dissimilarity)

(cluster analysis)

(MDS: multi-dimensional scaling)

가,

가,

가

가 ‘ ’

가

(state space)

가

가 1

가

2.

1998

1 2

15 가 13,738 5,000 가

13,317 가 421

15 가

1999 2

가

9

가 6933

가 가

(episode) 가

(sequence)

TDA(Transition Data Analysis) 6.2 6933

가 n

$n(n-1)/2$

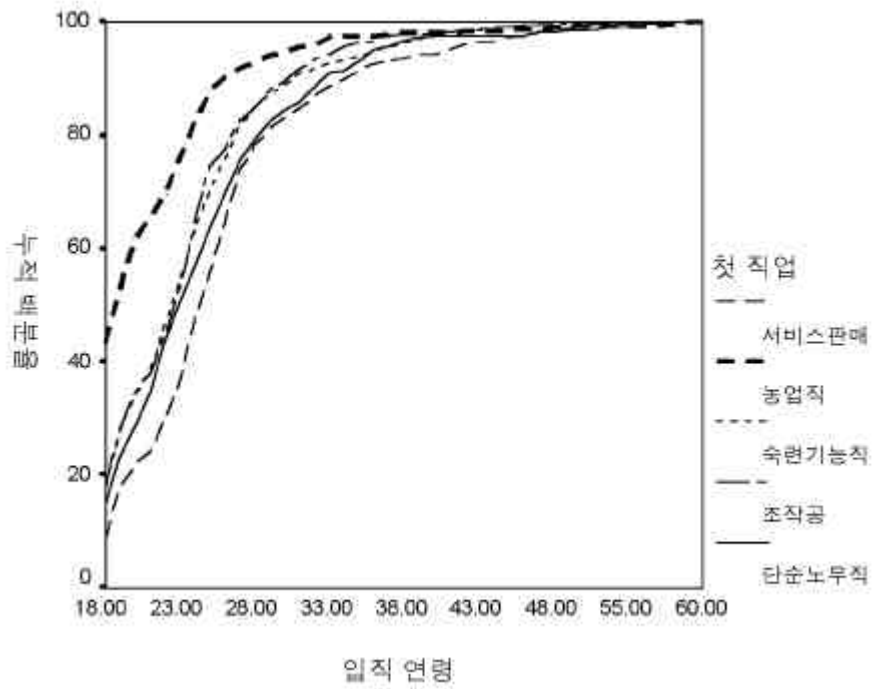
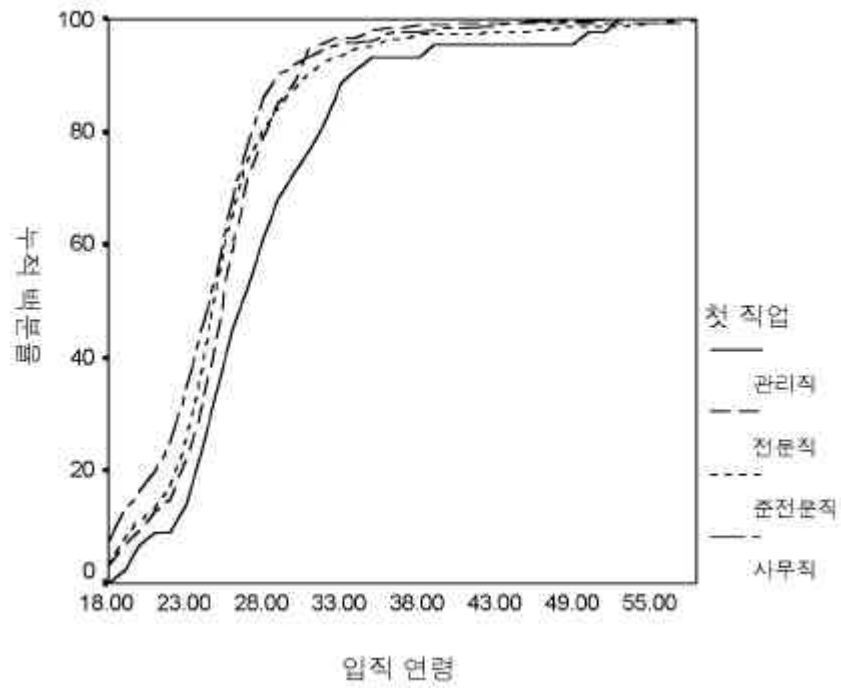
$n(n-1)/2$ 가
24,029,778

20 80
20 30
(censoring)
가
40 , 10%
184 , 181
18 60 9
-1
TDA (Transition Data Analysis)
TDA 가
TDA 가
가
(average linkage groups)
(agglomeration) 가

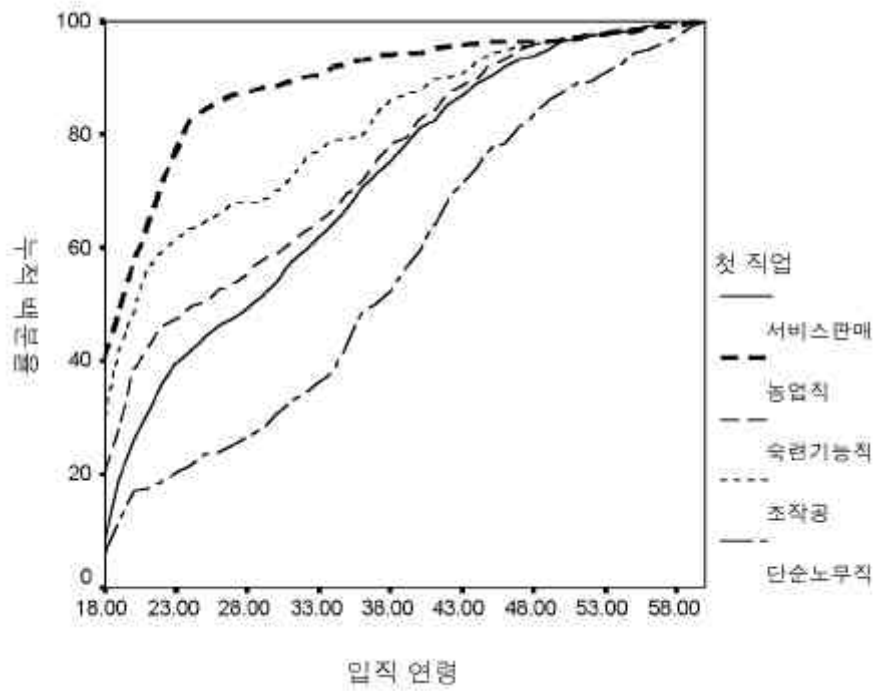
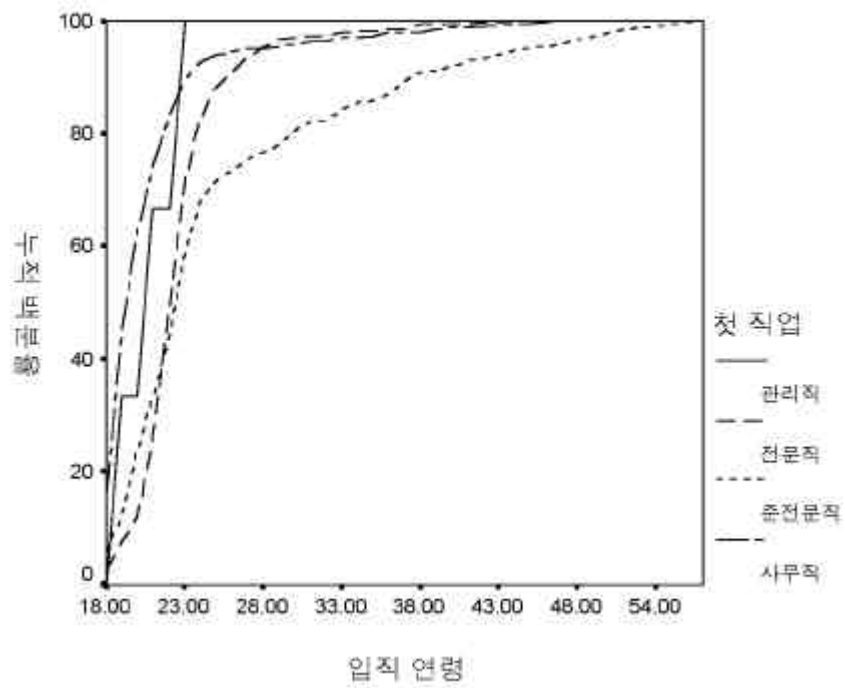
III.

1.

, 6933
가.
< 1-1> < 1-2>
1-1> 가 가
50% 가 25 가 , 28 80-90%
가 가



< 1-1 >



< 1-2 >

Merton

(socially expected duration)

(Merton, 1984).

(socially expected timing)

< 1-2>

가

가

가

가

20

가

가

50%

40

30

50% 가

가

< 2-1>

< 2-2>

가

20

50

가

20

20

가

가

가

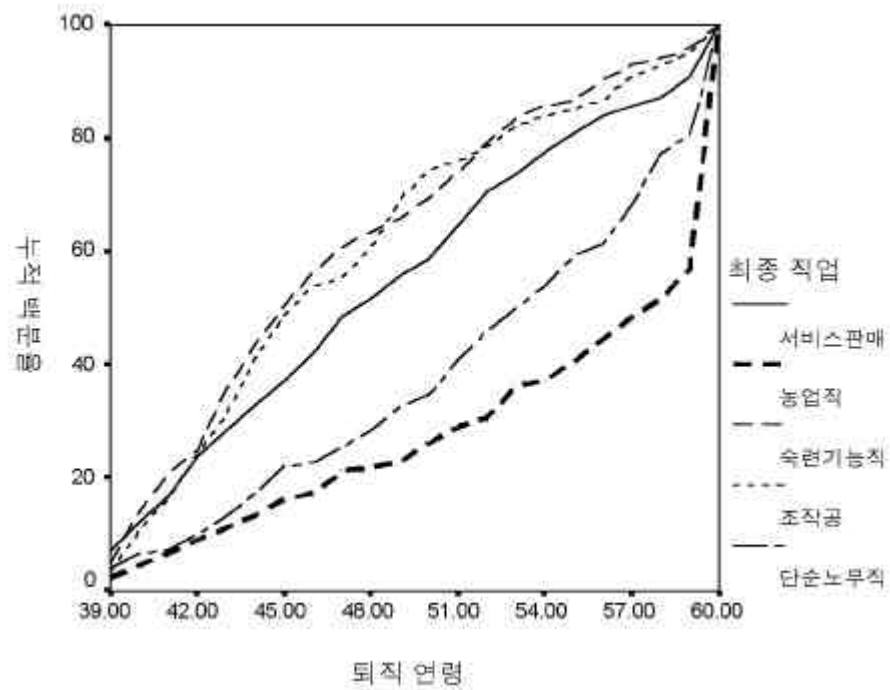
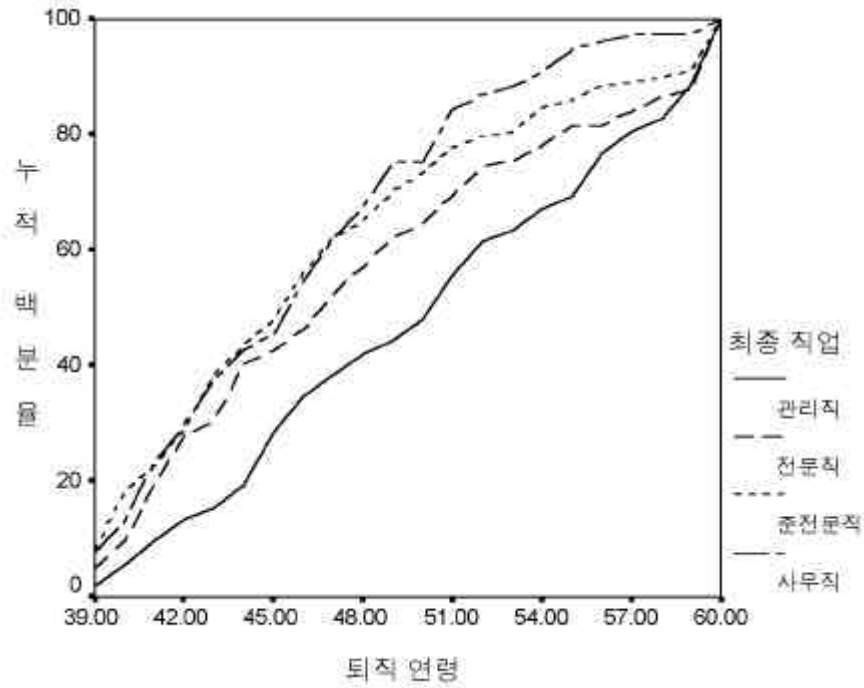
40

30

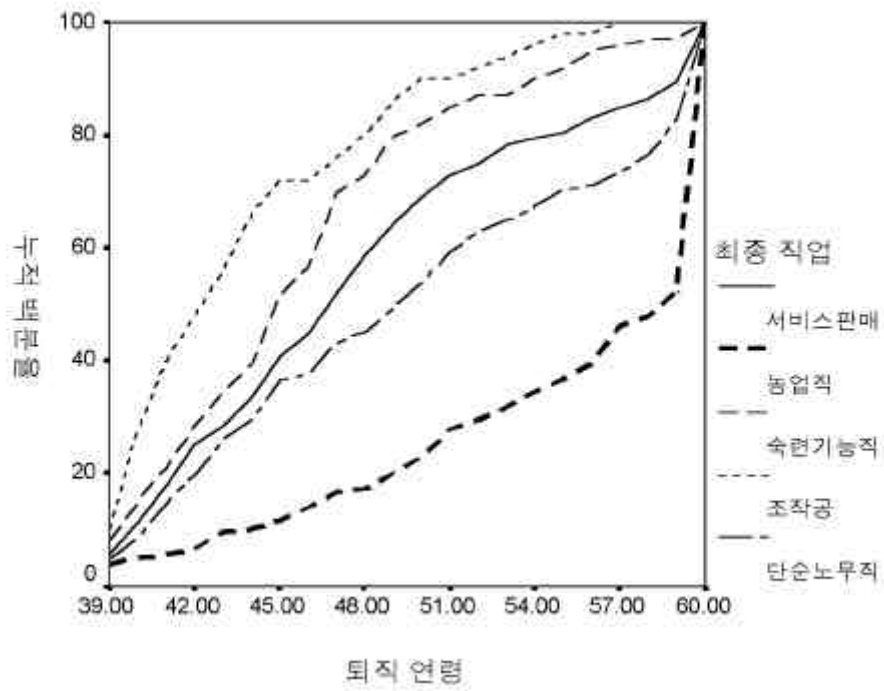
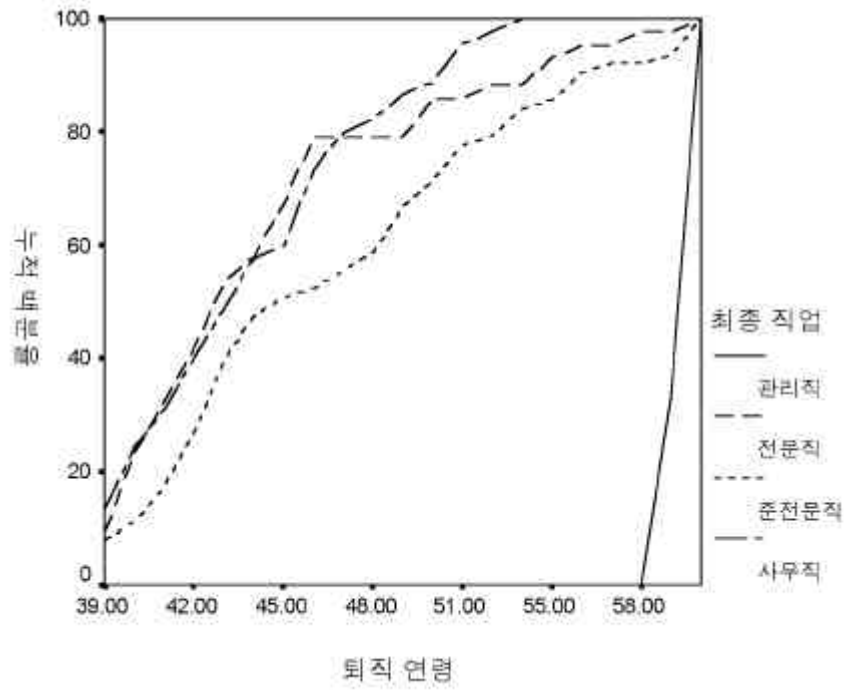
가

가

(right censoring)



< 2-1 >



< 2-2 >

<2-1>

가
/ 가
가

<2-2>

가 45

가
가
가
가
가
가

< 1>

1	1944 (58.5)	2665 (73.8)	4609 (66.5)
2	1079 (32.5)	802 (22.2)	1881 (27.51)
3	252 (7.6)	132 (3.7)	384 (5.5)
4 +	49 (1.5)	10 (.3)	59 (.9)
	3324 (100.0)	3609 (100.0)	6933 (100.0)

< 1>
60%

74% 가

가
 가 가? < 2>
 가
 가
 가 70% 가
 60% 가
 가 가
 가 (), (), ()
), ()
 (Wright, 1985).

< 2>

1	38 (86.4)	146 (74.1)	292 (71.4)	218 (49.1)	272 (59.6)	221 (49.7)	405 (60.0)	222 (55.9)	130 (50.6)	1944 (58.5)
2	6 (13.6)	43 (21.8)	99 (24.2)	183 (41.2)	144 (31.6)	157 (35.3)	214 (31.7)	130 (32.7)	103 (40.1)	1079 (32.5)
3+			18 (4.4)	43 (9.7)	40 (8.8)	67 (15.0)	56 (8.3)	45 (11.3)	24 (9.4)	301 (9.1)
	44 (100.0)	197 (100.0)	409 (100.0)	444 (100.0)	456 (100.0)	445 (100.0)	675 (100.0)	397 (100.0)	257 (100.0)	3324 (100.0)
1	3 (100.0)	226 (85.9)	211 (66.4)	651 (70.3)	729 (82.0)	345 (77.5)	155 (65.1)	165 (60.9)	180 (70.3)	2665 (73.8)
2		35 (13.3)	100 (31.4)	223 (24.1)	151 (17.0)	80 (18.0)	70 (29.4)	84 (31.0)	59 (23.0)	802 (22.2)
3+		2 (.8)	7 (2.2)	52 (5.6)	9 (1.0)	20 (4.5)	13 (5.5)	22 (8.1)	17 (6.7)	142 (4.0)
	3 (100.0)	263 (100.0)	318 (100.0)	926 (100.0)	889 (100.0)	445 (100.0)	238 (100.0)	271 (100.0)	256 (100.0)	3609 (100.0)

가 가?

가
85.9%, 가 82%

가

(, 1998),

가

< 3>

가 (spell episode)

가

. 20 30

< 3>

가 20 30 가

40 가 50 60 가

< 2>

가

가 가

가 40

가

가

가
가

(, 1999).

가

가

가

가

< 3> , ,

20	2.00 () ¹	2.29 (2.09)	2.50 (1.56)	2.29 (1.84)	2.17 (1.52)	2.40 (2.27)	3.02 (2.08)	2.80 (2.21)	1.67 (1.02)
30	6.24 (4.10)	5.78 (3.81)	6.03 (3.87)	6.06 (4.32)	5.44 (4.04)	7.45 (5.51)	7.66 (4.68)	6.92 (4.92)	4.46 (4.06)
40	11.19 (6.70)	12.67 (7.51)	11.33 (7.37)	10.78 (7.53)	9.82 (7.00)	11.37 (8.36)	12.13 (7.71)	11.44 (7.34)	8.12 (7.68)
50	15.78 (10.52)	22.11 (8.05)	14.87 (9.89)	13.59 (9.61)	14.10 (10.11)	16.12 (12.12)	15.90 (10.35)	15.93 (9.60)	12.25 (11.44)
60	21.21 (13.45)	26.30 (13.00)	16.35 (11.59)	16.24 (10.66)	17.18 (11.26)	28.04 (13.75)	19.68 (12.35)	20.54 (12.33)	14.85 (12.11)
N ²	105	245	647	585	790	517	983	681	503
20		2.53 (1.74)	2.35 (1.73)	3.39 (2.45)	2.40 (1.85)	3.25 (2.63)	3.82 (2.15)	3.28 (2.18)	2.00 (1.80)
30	11.00 () ¹	6.43 (4.62)	4.01 (3.27)	5.27 (3.56)	4.48 (3.58)	7.14 (5.88)	4.38 (3.03)	4.50 (3.75)	2.85 (2.58)
40		11.60 (8.23)	4.95 (3.93)	6.06 (5.42)	6.69 (6.04)	11.97 (9.36)	7.16 (6.01)	5.85 (5.13)	4.44 (4.63)
50	1.00 () ¹	11.62 (11.42)	6.92 (5.33)	6.48 (5.36)	10.64 (8.66)	21.42 (12.63)	6.36 (5.26)	7.69 (5.82)	5.79 (5.33)
60	21.5 (21.44)	16.43 (16.50)	9.48 (7.83)	8.31 (7.62)	14.24 (10.81)	30.79 (15.13)	10.95 (7.90)	8.00 (8.16)	10.52 (9.45)
N ²	6	326	479	1005	1274	487	339	361	430

¹

²

가

가

가

가

(interrupted)

가 . (gap)

가 . < 4> < 5>
. < 4>

가

가

< 3>

< 5>

가

가

가

. < 4> < 5>

< 4>

0	2024 (60.9)	2524 (69.9)	4548 (65.6)
1	942 (28.3)	870 (24.1)	1812 (26.1)
2	271 (8.2)	181 (5.0)	452 (6.5)
3	69 (2.1)	32 (.9)	101 (1.5)
4 +	18 (.6)	2 (.1)	20 (.3)
	3324 (100.0)	3609 (100.0)	6933 (100.0)

< 5> ,

	2.00 (2.00)	3.00 (2.83)	2.89 (2.81)	3.36 (3.84)	3.16 (3.29)	4.00 (4.12)	3.63 (3.66)	3.53 (3.73)	3.56 (3.54)
	5.43 (6.27)	4.23 (5.34)	6.98 (6.16)	6.98 (6.16)	5.15 (5.98)	9.24 (8.98)	7.32 (6.32)	7.26 (5.93)	6.21 (6.48)

2.

(dissimilarity) < 6> < 7>

3).

가

184

73% 133 9 181

81% 147 7 가

2 3 .

< 6>

I-1	19	20	40	.
I-2	13	20	50	.
II	11	20	40	, 50 .
III	18	10	가	, , , ,
IV	17	60	, 20	50
V-1	20	20	40	50 .
V-2	20	V-1	, 20	40
V-3	6	V-1	10	.
VI	9			, ,

3)

가 , 가 , 가 ,

가 , 가 가 ,

가 .

(substitution cost)

I, II, III , ,
 . I
 , (1) (2) 40 (1) 50
 (2) . II
 40 50 ,
 . III 20
 , ,
 I, II, III V, VI . V VI
 , , . V
 40 가(1) 40
 가(2) . 3 10
 VI
 VI , ,
 , .

< 6 >

I	60	20	30	3-5
II	27		, 20	50
III	15	20		15
IV	13			10
V	11	20		50
VI	10	30		10
VII	11	20		30 40

() 가

가

가

가

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가

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가

(Halpin and Chan,

1998).

가

가

가

가

가

.

가

가

가

(cohort)

가

가

< >

- . 1995. 「 『 』 29 .
- . 1990. 「 : 1960-1980 』, (), 『 『, .
- . 1998. 「 』, 『 『 32 .
- . 1996. 「가 』, 『 『 30 .
- . 1990. 「 』, 『 『 20 .
- . 1999. 「 , 1970-90』, 『 『 20 3 .
- . 2000. 「 / 』, 『 『 23 .

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