

가 가 가 .

Bartel and Borjas (1981)

가 , 가

. Topel and Ward(1992)

가 가 () .

가 가 ,

(job matching) (worker-firm separation)

가 .

가 (Munasinghe, 2000).¹⁾ ,

가 .

가 Cheon and Chong

(1997) Cheon(1998) , ,

가 ,

(bias) .

가 ,

가 가

가 .

가 ,

가

1990 (. ,

1999, 2000), 1990 가 가

(. , 2001). (job retention rate)

(. , 2001) 가

1) 가 가

가 가

(wage offer) 가 ,

. , 勞動回轉率(turnover rate) 가 , -
 .
 가
 가 (seniority pay) , (turnover rate), (tenure)
 . ,
 가 (Abraham (1990)),
 , 가 flat
 가 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 . 3
 1 (within-job wage growth) 4 .

II.

KLIPS 1 3 (1998 2000) . KLIPS
 가 가
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 가-

가
 (+) 35 , 65
 15 65 (full-time)

가
 . KLIPS

1

가 , 가 2) 가 가
 6 < 1> 가

III.

1.

가

:

$$\ln w_{ijt} = \beta_1 T_{ijt} + \beta_2 X_{it} + Z_i \gamma + \eta_{ijt}. \quad (1)$$

w_{ijt} j T i 가 t () , Z
 , X

(unobserved heterogeneity; η) (δ) (job-match
 idiosyncratic

effect: θ),

productivity shock: ε) :

2)

7

가

6

$$\eta_{ijt} = \delta_i + \theta_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ijt}. \quad (2)$$

ε 가 .
 , ()
 , (bias) 가 .
 , Z
 가
 가
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2.

< 1> (1) .

43 . , 가 , ,
 (, ,), 가 , (), (, ,)
 . 가
 - .
 (), (30 , 30-99 ,
 100-299 , 300), (,) (,
 , , ,) 가 .

< 1 >

: 1998 2000 ,

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
T ($\times 10^2$)	1.87 (20.94)	1.46 (14.19)	1.49 (14.44)	1.84 (7.27)	1.56 (14.06)	1.57 (14.10)	0.81 (2.71)	2.76 (14.53)
T^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-	-	-	-1.57 (1.49)	-	-	-	-
X ($\times 10^2$)	3.41 (11.89)	4.51 (20.32)	5.90 (12.85)	5.76 (12.27)	4.64 (18.57)	5.16 (9.56)	3.99 (7.25)	1.54 (8.16)
X^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-9.61 (6.83)	-9.76 (21.86)	-16.82 (8.07)	-16.21 (7.64)	-10.37 (20.14)	-13.00 (5.23)	-7.61 (7.69)	-3.24 (7.51)
X^3 ($\times 10^6$)	4.67 (2.38)	-	9.83 (3.47)	9.13 (3.18)	-	3.73 (1.08)	-	-
R^2	-0.639 (12.27)	-0.734 (12.41)	-0.795 (12.90)	-0.793 (12.87)	-0.712 (11.72)	-0.736 (11.40)	-1.166 (3.74)	-1.171 (6.30)
Adj- R^2	0.533	0.484	0.486	0.486	0.482	0.482	0.380	0.451
	0.531	0.481	0.483	0.483	0.479	0.479	0.347	0.445
	8,755	5,472	5,472	5,472	4,803	4,803	669	3,283

: KLIPS 1 3 .

: 1) $\ln(\frac{\dots}{\dots \times 4.3})$.
 , 가 , , , , , 가 ,
 2) t .

KLIPS

(1) , 1 가 1.9% 가
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 가 가
 가 가
 가 23-24
 가 가
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가

가

(7) 가 (5)

가

가

< 1> 가

高次項

2 4

4 4

2 2 가

1 가 3

2 1

() 가 5%

5 6

3 가

가

1 2

R² R² 0.45

R²가 0.3

3)

1.6%

64%

(Cheon and Chong, 1997)

가 10

2.38

가 (4.75) 5%가

가 가

(Topel, 1991)

3) Cheon and Chong (1997)

, ‘ ’

가

3.

< 2 >

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가,

가

,
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가

,

가

가

가

가

가

(wage compression)

가

10

30

, 30-299

, 300

가

가

가

40

가

	() ()						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
T ($\times 10^2$)	1.40 (8.28)	0.90 (3.74)	0.87 (5.25)	1.28 (2.24)	0.66 (1.02)	1.62 (8.81)	2.31 (7.72)
X ($\times 10^2$)	4.77 (11.45)	5.77 (9.43)	5.74 (13.48)	6.97 (5.19)	5.60 (5.57)	3.97 (10.68)	2.05 (2.64)
X^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-10.96 (12.29)	-12.03 (8.14)	-11.22 (11.77)	-15.34 (5.07)	-11.37 (4.56)	-9.36 (12.88)	-6.57 (4.27)
R^2	-0.665 (6.71)	-0.584 (6.11)	-0.932 (12.53)	-1.091 (5.36)	-0.955 (6.17)	-1.212 (22.96)	-1.050 (10.80)
Adj- R^2	0.367	0.400	0.415	0.426	0.435	0.372	0.467
	0.359	0.387	0.407	0.374	0.386	0.363	0.447
	2,153	1,260	2,034	291	313	1,781	672

	30	30-300	300			40	40
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
T ($\times 10^2$)	0.93 (4.64)	1.87 (10.35)	1.58 (7.28)	1.19 (5.65)	1.02 (2.25)	1.51 (7.39)	1.45 (9.83)
X ($\times 10^2$)	4.86 (12.47)	4.83 (11.31)	4.02 (7.70)	3.69 (5.52)	5.44 (4.60)	5.53 (9.26)	4.33 (3.76)
X^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-10.39 (13.2)	-10.87 (12.42)	-8.79 (7.42)	-4.92 (3.75)	-10.05 (3.88)	-14.24 (5.98)	-9.82 (5.55)
R^2	-0.567 (4.89)	-0.752 (7.25)	-0.728 (7.58)	-0.888 (6.90)	-1.379 (6.29)	-0.891 (7.29)	-0.653 (3.27)
Adj- R^2	0.403	0.513	0.438	0.569	0.490	0.407	0.581
	0.393	0.504	0.426	0.553	0.430	0.401	0.573
	1,702	1,675	1,425	677	284	3,120	1,682

: KLIPS 1 3 .

: 1) < 1 > 1) . (11) 가

. 2) t .

3> 가 <

1999 1.6%, 2000 1.2% 2 36% 1998 1.8%

가

4), 40 40

< 3> :

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	30 (7)	300 (8)	40 (9)	40 (10)	(11)	(12)
T (×10 ²)	1.83	1.82	1.44	0.98	1.09	2.04	0.82	1.93	1.22*	1.86	1.66	2.78
98 X (×10 ²)	4.38	2.57	5.13	5.94	6.24	3.01	4.09	4.93	6.27	6.26	4.41	2.02
X ² (×10 ⁴)	-9.99	-5.98	-12.20	-11.39	-12.39	-7.88	-8.95	-10.88	-10.82	-17.12	-9.64	-4.34
T (×10 ²)	1.63	1.61	1.65	0.79	0.94	1.89	1.34	1.59	0.82*	1.21	1.50	3.14
99 X (×10 ²)	5.00	5.88	4.49	5.86	6.07	3.28	5.37	4.33	5.29	5.34	1.97*	1.53
X ² (×10 ⁴)	-11.33	-11.41	-11.03	-11.93	-12.07	-8.49	-11.70	-10.23	-8.03*	-13.57	-7.11*	-3.39
T (×10 ²)	1.17	1.22	1.21	0.85	0.54	1.50	0.56	1.17	0.16*	1.47	1.04	2.63
00 X (×10 ²)	4.70	5.61	4.94	5.11	5.07	4.72	5.50	2.98	4.88	4.94	3.35*	1.25
X ² (×10 ⁴)	-10.09	-10.70	-10.38	-12.13	-9.42	-10.48	-11.24	-5.80	-8.22*	-11.56	-8.59	-2.19

: KLIPS 1 3 .
 : 1) < 1> 1) .
 2) t . (*) 가 10% . (*) 가 10%
 10% 5%

4) 30-299 1998 , 1999 , 2000
 1.21, 0.50, 0.18 2 85%

5)

가

가

가

가

(가)

가

가

IV.

1.

((1))

가

(Topel, 1991).

(job matching)가

(θ 가)

가

가

OLS

5)

1.92 1.94

1

. 1998

12

1993

1.73 1.65

. (: 『KLI

』,)

가 (, $\beta_1 = 0$) 가 (, $\beta_1 > 0$) , 가
 가
 θ 가 , T 가 . ,
 가

Topel(1991) 2
 1 가
 1 , 2 ,
 (1) $\beta_3 X^2$. 1 가

$$(1) \quad \Delta T = \Delta X = 1 \quad \Delta X^2 = X^2 - (X - 1)^2$$

$$\ln w_{ijt} - \ln w_{ijt-1} = \beta_1 + \beta_2 + \beta_3 \Delta X^2 + \varepsilon_{ijt} - \varepsilon_{ijt-1} \quad (3)$$

ε 가 (3)

$\beta_1 + \beta_2$ (β_3) (consistent estimate) \hat{B} ($\hat{\beta}_3$)
 X_0 , $X = X_0 + T$ 가

, (1) 2 .

$$\ln w_{ijt} - T \hat{B} - \hat{\beta}_3 \Delta X^2 = \beta_1 X_0 + Z_i \gamma + e \quad (4)$$

$$e = \eta + T \cdot (\beta_1 + \beta_2 - \hat{B})$$

2.

2 < 4>
 (3) 1 가 1
 . 1 가 2 가
 , 1 가
 가 .

< 4 >

: 1999-2000,

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	$T + X (\times 10^2)$	7.097	6.912*	3.149*	15.024	9.383	12.014	4.559
	$\Delta X^2 (\times 10^4)$	-9.575	-8.950*	-2.150*	-28.629	-14.891	-27.699	-4.387*
	$R^2 (\times 10^2)$	0.31	0.25	0.01	1.68	0.54	2.26	0.07
2		2,187	340	980	584	983	135	1,063
	$X_0 (\times 10^2)$	2.882	4.903	0.824	13.249	7.797	12.287	1.712
	$T (\times 10^2)$	4.215	2.009	2.325	1.775	1.586	-0.273	2.847

		30	30-300	300	40	40		
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	$T + X (\times 10^2)$	17.881	3.168*	10.143	8.562	11.177	5.268*	5.582
	$\Delta X^2 (\times 10^4)$	-30.661	-2.767*	-14.849	-12.937	-27.662	-5.656*	-7.811
	$R^2 (\times 10^2)$	2.04	0.04	0.71	0.38	0.52	0.06	0.44
2		2,187	673	761	745	1,353	834	1,000
	$X_0 (\times 10^2)$	17.481	1.386	7.285	6.152	9.362	2.971	3.573
	$T (\times 10^2)$	0.400	1.782	2.858	2.41	1.815	2.297	2.009

: KLIPS 1 3 .

: 1) 1

가 1 가

(3)

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2)

t

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가 10%
5%

(*)

가

10%

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 2000 . 1998 2000 10%
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 ‘ ’ KLPS
 1999 1998 가
 가 , ‘ ’

(pooled data) < 1> . < 1>
 1 3

< 4> 가
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 4%가 가 . < 1> < 2>

가 . 가
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δ T 가 ,

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			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	1	$T + X$ ($\times 10^2$)	8.562	6.354*	8.406	16.215	9.041	29.704	6.332
9		ΔX^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-9.816	-3.665*	-12.679*	-27.782	-13.413*	-68.477	-3.884*
9	2	X_0 ($\times 10^2$)	4.944	2.593	5.700	13.592	7.077	26.777	1.768
9		T ($\times 10^2$)	3.618	3.761	2.706	2.623	1.964	2.927	4.564
2	1	$T + X$ ($\times 10^2$)	5.295	6.828*	-2.856*	13.592	9.737	-3.917*	2.350*
0		ΔX^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-8.729	-12.794*	9.613*	-29.446	-16.418	7.807*	-3.990*
0	2	X_0 ($\times 10^2$)	3.996	6.425	-4.792	12.780	8.540	-1.353	1.084
0		T ($\times 10^2$)	1.299	0.403	1.936	0.812	1.197	-2.564	1.266
				30	30-300	300	40	40	
			(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	1	$T + X$ ($\times 10^2$)	29.286*	1.429*	11.495	11.913	10.727	9.306*	9.357
9		ΔX^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-68.389*	-2.670*	-12.593*	-13.816	-19.937*	-10.277*	-13.874
9	2	X_0 ($\times 10^2$)	29.717	0.835	2.962	7.495	7.888	6.368	5.921
9		T ($\times 10^2$)	-0.431	0.594	8.533	4.418	2.839	2.938	3.436
2	1	$T + X$ ($\times 10^2$)	9.932*	5.219*	8.182	4.265	11.614	0.901*	1.540
0		ΔX^2 ($\times 10^4$)	-3.908*	-3.425*	-15.557	-10.851	-36.025	-0.527*	-1.525
0	2	X_0 ($\times 10^2$)	9.090	2.211	7.185	3.926	11.165	-0.806	1.100
0		T ($\times 10^2$)	0.842	3.008	0.997	0.339	0.449	1.707	0.440

: KLIPS 1 3 .

: 1) < 4 > 1) .

2) (*) 가 10% . (*) 가 10%

5% .

< 5>

1999 1 3 1 가 . ,

가, 가

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< 6>

가 0 가 % 가

가

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가

가

가 가 (, 2001),
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가 ,

(, 2000).

3

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가

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< 1> (65 - - -)

1998	5.74	6.21	0	32	18.01	10.58	0	32	36.76	9.60	15	65
1999	5.50	6.17	0	33	18.19	10.53	0	53	36.93	9.53	16	65
2000	5.18	6.25	0	35	18.22	10.87	0	52	36.89	9.86	17	65
							()			ln()		
1998	56.59	13.09	35	147	135.58	65.65	10	600	-0.663	0.538	-3.678	1.355
1999	58.11	13.54	35	128	132.61	62.41	6	500	-0.707	0.541	-3.250	0.972
2000	57.57	13.10	35	144	136.91	71.24	30	1115	-0.670	0.520	-2.180	1.368

< 2 >

							30	300		40	40	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	(< 3 >)											
X =10, T= 0	1.40	1.22	1.48	1.62	1.65	1.25	1.38	1.47	1.68	1.58	1.41	1.17
1 X =10, T=10	1.68	1.46	1.71	1.78	1.84	1.53	1.49	1.78	1.90	1.90	1.67	1.55
9 X =20, T= 0	1.61	1.32	1.71	2.08	2.12	1.33	1.58	1.73	2.27	1.76	1.64	1.26
9 X =20, T=20	2.32	1.89	2.28	2.53	2.64	2.00	1.87	2.55	2.90	2.56	2.29	2.20
8 X =30, T= 0	1.51	1.26	1.55	2.13	2.13	1.21	1.52	1.65	2.48	1.40	1.58	1.24
X =30, T=30	2.62	2.18	2.39	2.86	2.96	2.24	1.95	2.94	3.57	2.45	2.59	2.86
X =10, T= 0	1.47	1.61	1.40	1.59	1.63	1.28	1.52	1.39	1.57	1.49	1.13	1.13
1 X =10, T=10	1.73	1.89	1.65	1.73	1.79	1.54	1.74	1.63	1.70	1.68	1.32	1.54
9 X =20, T= 0	1.73	2.05	1.58	2.00	2.08	1.37	1.83	1.58	2.09	1.69	1.12	1.19
9 X =20, T=20	2.39	2.83	2.20	2.35	2.51	2.00	2.40	2.17	2.46	2.15	1.51	2.22
9 X =30, T= 0	1.62	2.09	1.43	1.98	2.08	1.25	1.75	1.46	2.37	1.46	0.95	1.17
X =30, T=30	2.64	3.39	2.34	2.51	2.76	2.20	2.61	2.35	3.04	2.10	1.49	2.99
X =10, T= 0	1.45	1.57	1.41	1.48	1.51	1.44	1.55	1.27	1.50	1.46	1.28	1.11
2 X =10, T=10	1.63	1.78	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.68	1.64	1.43	1.52	1.69	1.42	1.44
0 X =20, T= 0	1.71	2.00	1.62	1.71	1.89	1.69	1.92	1.44	1.91	1.69	1.39	1.18
0 X =20, T=20	2.16	2.55	2.06	2.03	2.11	2.28	2.14	1.82	1.97	2.27	1.71	1.99
0 X =30, T= 0	1.65	2.05	1.51	1.55	1.96	1.60	1.89	1.45	2.06	1.56	1.26	1.19
X =30, T=30	2.35	2.96	2.17	2.01	2.31	2.52	2.24	2.06	2.16	2.42	1.72	2.63
	(< 5 >)											
X =10, T= 0	1.49	1.25	1.56	2.95	1.77	1.15	1.06	1.84	9.85	1.80	1.71	1.57
1 X =10, T=10	2.13	1.82	2.04	3.83	2.16	1.81	1.12	2.87	9.44	2.39	2.29	2.22
9 X =20, T= 0	1.82	1.45	1.88	4.99	2.41	1.22	1.06	2.58	24.73	2.18	2.37	1.88
9 X =20, T=20	3.74	3.08	3.24	8.43	3.57	3.04	1.20	6.23	22.68	3.85	4.26	3.73
9 X =30, T= 0	1.82	1.57	1.77	4.84	2.50	1.20	1.01	2.73	15.80	1.77	2.68	1.69
X =30, T=30	5.39	4.84	3.98	10.63	4.50	4.71	1.21	10.28	13.88	4.15	6.47	4.75
X =10, T= 0	1.37	1.67	0.68	2.67	1.99	1.07	1.21	1.33	2.39	2.13	0.92	1.10
2 X =10, T=10	1.56	1.74	0.83	2.90	2.25	1.22	1.63	1.37	2.60	2.23	1.09	1.15
0 X =20, T= 0	1.57	2.17	0.56	3.97	2.86	1.06	1.36	1.42	5.27	2.21	0.83	1.17
0 X =20, T=20	2.03	2.35	0.83	4.67	3.64	1.36	2.48	1.52	6.23	2.42	1.17	1.28
0 X =30, T= 0	1.51	2.17	0.56	3.27	2.96	0.97	1.43	1.22	10.75	1.11	0.75	1.21
X =30, T=30	2.23	2.45	1.01	4.17	4.24	1.41	3.52	1.35	13.84	1.27	1.25	1.38

) 가 0 (X =10, T= 0) 1