

주요 통계

<표 1> 주요 거시경제지표

(단위 : 십억원, 전년동기대비 %)

		국내 총생산 (GDP)	국민 총소득 (GNI)	경제활동별		국내총생산		최 소 소비지출	총 고 정 자본형성	
				제조업	건설업	전기가스 수도사업	서비스업 ¹⁾			
실 내 생 산	1997	423,006.7	402,655.4	126,117.2	46,137.4	9,809.0	175,956.0	268,722.6	145,294.6	
	1998	394,710.4	366,026.0	116,734.8	42,161.3	9,868.0	163,287.2	241,688.0	114,563.5	
	1999	437,709.4	400,521.2	141,295.1	38,305.8	10,897.0	182,771.9	264,480.4	118,772.9	
	2000	478,532.9	415,098.8	163,733.1	37,125.3	12,425.3	200,170.6	282,313.2	132,337.3	
	2001	493,380.3	420,774.3	167,172.3	39,207.0	13,064.4	208,031.3	292,260.7	129,926.6	
	2002	524,689.4	441,463.1	177,737.3	40,449.1	14,782.4	226,421.0	312,644.3	136,219.6	
	1998. 4/4	108,963.4	101,781.3	31,169.9	12,007.9	2,445.1	42,559.0	63,193.2	31,281.4	
	1999. 1/4	96,925.2	89,785.1	31,110.8	7,283.8	2,758.5	43,758.8	62,768.3	24,486.4	
	2/4	107,613.4	98,305.5	35,109.7	9,916.4	2,591.2	45,065.7	64,474.1	30,364.8	
	3/4	110,085.2	100,234.5	35,672.7	10,143.7	2,680.8	45,364.3	67,192.6	30,382.0	
	4/4	123,085.7	112,196.2	39,401.9	10,961.9	2,866.5	48,583.0	70,045.3	33,539.7	
	2000. 1/4	109,670.5	96,000.5	38,226.6	6,774.3	3,289.4	49,201.4	69,189.3	30,064.6	
	2/4	118,563.0	102,552.8	41,112.4	9,545.3	2,984.0	49,873.2	69,817.7	34,383.2	
	3/4	121,061.2	105,343.2	42,265.4	9,967.3	3,035.3	49,565.1	70,884.8	33,690.2	
	4/4	129,238.1	111,476.2	42,128.7	10,838.4	3,116.8	51,531.0	72,421.5	34,199.3	
	2001. 1/4	113,830.6	96,123.6	39,983.5	6,901.6	3,619.0	50,995.6	70,382.4	28,591.1	
	2/4	122,125.5	103,950.2	42,128.9	9,679.9	3,068.8	51,805.4	72,580.0	32,599.4	
	3/4	123,645.2	105,951.8	41,922.0	10,730.7	3,118.5	51,523.1	74,320.1	32,848.7	
	4/4	133,778.9	114,748.6	43,138.0	11,894.8	3,258.1	53,707.4	76,978.1	35,887.4	
	2002. 1/4	120,860.9	103,532.6	41,654.4	7,498.3	4,115.3	55,121.0	76,307.2	30,482.1	
	2/4	130,226.6	109,729.0	44,915.1	9,977.9	3,471.4	56,566.8	77,971.3	34,370.8	
	3/4	130,758.2	108,767.5	44,230.7	10,324.2	3,482.1	56,397.8	78,443.1	33,026.5	
	4/4	142,843.7	119,434.0	46,937.1	12,648.6	3,713.6	58,335.3	79,922.7	38,340.2	
	2003. 1/4	125,370.1	101,714.4	43,810.6	8,156.9	4,429.9	56,290.1	77,221.3	31,937.3	
	성 장 률	1997	5.0	2.1	6.6	1.4	11.5	5.4	3.2	-2.2
		1998	-6.7	-9.1	-7.4	-8.6	0.6	-7.2	-10.1	-21.2
1999		10.9	9.4	21.0	-9.1	10.4	11.9	9.4	3.7	
2000		9.3	3.6	15.9	-3.1	14.0	9.5	6.7	11.4	
2001		3.1	1.4	2.1	5.6	5.1	3.9	4.2	-1.8	
2002		6.3	4.9	6.3	3.2	13.2	8.8	6.2	4.8	
1998. 4/4		-5.9	-7.2	-4.2	-13.4	-1.6	-5.2	-7.9	-18.3	
1999. 1/4		5.8	7.0	10.0	-13.6	6.1	8.0	6.8	-4.6	
2/4		11.2	9.6	20.9	-6.9	8.6	12.0	9.5	4.2	
3/4		13.0	10.6	26.2	-8.4	10.0	13.4	10.5	6.7	
4/4		13.0	10.2	26.4	-8.7	17.2	14.2	10.8	7.2	
2000. 1/4		13.1	6.5	22.9	-7.0	19.2	12.4	10.2	22.8	
2/4		10.2	4.3	17.1	-3.7	15.2	10.7	8.3	13.2	
3/4		10.0	5.2	18.5	-1.7	13.2	9.3	5.5	10.9	
4/4		5.0	-0.6	6.9	-1.1	8.7	6.1	3.4	2.0	
2001. 1/4		3.8	0.6	4.6	1.9	10.0	3.6	1.7	-4.9	
2/4		3.0	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.8	3.9	4.0	-5.2	
3/4		2.1	0.6	-0.8	7.7	2.7	4.0	4.8	-2.5	
4/4		3.5	2.9	2.4	9.7	4.5	4.2	6.3	4.9	
2002. 1/4		6.2	7.7	4.2	8.6	13.7	8.1	8.4	6.6	
2/4		6.6	5.6	6.6	3.1	13.1	9.2	7.4	5.4	
3/4		5.8	2.7	5.5	-3.8	11.7	9.5	5.5	0.5	
4/4		6.8	4.1	8.8	6.3	14.0	8.6	3.8	6.8	
2003. 1/4		3.7	-1.8	5.2	8.8	7.6	2.1	1.2	4.8	

주 : 1995년 불변가격.

1) 도소매 및 음식·숙박업, 운수·창고 및 통신업, 금융·보험·부동산 및 사업서비스업, 사회 및 개인서비스업, 수입세를 포함. 단, 금융취속서비스는 공제.

자료 : 한국은행, 경제통계 DB.

<표 2> 각 기관의 2003년 거시경제전망

2003년 전망 (이 전)	발표시기	자 료	경제 성장률 (%)	소비자 물가 (%)	경상 수지 (억달러)	실업률 (%)
한국경제연구원	2002. 9	경제전망과 정책과제	5.8	3.0	-7.4	-
LG 경제연구원	2002. 9	2003년 국내외 경제전망	5.6	3.1	-6.0	2.9
삼성경제연구소	2002. 10	최근 경제동향과 2003년 전망	5.8	3.6	19.1	3.0
현대경제연구원	2002. 9	최근 경제동향 및 2003년도 경제전망	5.7	3.5	0~9.0	2.9
산업연구원	2002. 11	2003년 국내경제전망	5.6	3.0	-	-
한국노동연구원	2003. 1	매월노동동향 1월호	-	-	-	2.9

2003년 전망 (이 전)	발표시기	자 료	경제 성장률 (%)	소비자 물가 (%)	경상 수지 (억달러)	실업률 (%)
한국개발연구원	2003. 4	2003년 1/4분기 KDI 경제전망	4.2	3.8	15.0	3.4
한국경제연구원	2003. 4	경제전망과 정책과제	3.5	4.0	13.0	-
LG 경제연구원	2003. 4	2003년 국내외 경제전망	3.8	3.8	-12.0	3.6
현대경제연구원	2003. 4	현 경기국면평가와 국내외 경제전망	4.0내외	3.9	-10.0	3.5
한국은행	2003. 4	향후 경제전망	4.1	3.9	-10.0	-
한국노동연구원	2003. 6	매월노동동향 6월호	-	-	-	3.3

2003년 전망 (최 근)	발표시기	자 료	경제 성장률 (%)	소비자 물가 (%)	경상 수지 (억달러)	실업률 (%)
한국개발연구원	2003. 7	2003년 2/4분기 KDI 경제전망	3.1	3.4	18.0	3.5
LG 경제연구원	2003. 6	2003년 하반기 경제전망	3.3	3.2	-12.0	3.6
현대경제연구원	2003. 6	하반기 국내외 경제전망과 대응전략	4.0내외	3.7	-10.0	3.5
한국은행	2003. 7	2003년 하반기 경제전망	3.1	3.5	20.0	-
한국노동연구원	2003. 9	매월노동동향 9월호	-	-	-	3.4

<표 3> 대외거래

(단위 : 십억원, 백만달러)

	국민소득계정 ¹⁾				국제수지			
	수출	상품수출	수입	상품수입	경상수지	상품수지	수출	수입
1997	153,930.9	129,413.1	140,905.2	116,973.5	-8,166.7	-3,179.1	138,619.1	141,798.2
1998	175,640.5	149,968.1	109,798.1	88,004.2	40,364.9	41,626.8	132,121.6	90,494.8
1999	203,443.5	178,074.5	141,443.0	116,848.9	24,476.7	28,370.9	145,136.6	116,792.7
2000	245,132.6	218,952.5	169,715.7	141,443.4	12,241.2	16,871.6	175,947.7	159,076.1
2001	246,733.3	219,608.5	164,594.4	134,989.9	8,238.9	13,491.9	151,261.6	137,769.7
2002	283,418.0	257,114.2	191,512.9	157,844.9	6,092.1	14,179.8	162,553.7	148,373.9
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1999. 1/4	45,394.0	39,219.6	31,991.9	26,153.6	6,058.1	6,770.2	31,467.8	24,697.6
2/4	50,978.1	44,925.3	35,095.9	28,993.5	6,145.4	7,901.9	35,619.2	27,717.3
3/4	51,070.4	44,711.9	34,729.3	28,860.3	6,596.6	6,922.6	36,429.2	29,506.6
4/4	56,001.0	49,217.7	39,625.9	32,841.5	5,676.6	6,776.2	41,647.4	34,871.2
2000. 1/4	57,606.3	51,449.7	42,099.3	35,417.6	1,617.9	2,551.1	41,575.5	39,024.2
2/4	61,274.3	54,552.3	42,306.3	35,319.6	2,925.8	4,593.0	44,065.8	39,472.8
3/4	62,252.8	55,678.8	42,499.8	35,167.1	4,222.9	5,443.4	45,411.8	39,968.4
4/4	62,999.2	57,271.7	42,810.3	35,539.1	3,474.6	4,284.1	44,894.6	40,610.5
2001. 1/4	62,795.8	55,922.7	42,224.0	35,382.2	2,683.4	3,221.7	40,622.8	37,401.1
2/4	61,652.6	54,518.4	39,145.6	32,037.8	3,781.6	5,085.3	38,634.7	33,549.4
3/4	59,504.0	52,660.7	40,028.4	32,345.6	1,240.5	2,979.7	36,227.1	33,247.4
4/4	62,780.9	56,506.7	43,196.4	35,224.3	533.4	2,205.2	35,777.0	33,571.8
2002. 1/4	64,334.0	58,044.2	44,961.2	36,908.7	1,592.0	3,119.0	36,029.1	32,910.1
2/4	69,542.9	62,867.0	46,489.2	38,413.0	1,600.1	4,369.5	40,573.5	36,204.0
3/4	71,573.4	64,701.1	48,247.4	39,614.8	929.4	2,826.0	40,913.0	38,087.0
4/4	77,967.7	71,501.9	51,815.1	42,908.4	1,970.6	3,865.3	45,038.1	41,172.8
2003. 1/4	75,443.1	69,594.9	53,049.0	43,935.2	-1,721.3	1,226.1	44,501.3	43,275.2
2/4	-	-	-	-	2,570.5p	5,724.9p	46,510.3p	40,767.4p
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2001. 6					1062.7	1,711.5	13,120.1	11,408.6
7					501.4	807.9	11,616.5	10,808.6
8					-230.3	581.3	11,742.1	11,160.8
9					969.4	1,590.5	12,868.5	11,278.0
10					190.1	709.5	11,846.1	11,136.6
11					511.6	877.2	12,177.5	11,300.3
12					-168.3	618.5	11,753.4	11,134.9
2002. 1					260.2	661.8	11,669.7	11,007.9
2					362.7	608.2	10,843.1	10,234.9
3					969.1	1,849.0	13,516.3	11,667.3
4					-89.9	1,121.7	13,365.7	12,244.0
5					961.5	1,503.4	13,886.1	12,382.7
6					728.5	1,744.4	13,321.7	11,577.3
7					79.2	709.2	13,435.1	12,725.9
8					324.7	1,031.7	13,572.7	12,541.0
9					525.5	1,085.1	13,905.2	12,820.1
10					1,493.9	2,115.2	15,566.0	13,450.8
11					1,122.7	1,362.8	14,995.6	13,632.8
12					-646.0	387.3	14,476.5	14,089.2
2003. 1					-417.2	789.2	14,926.8	14,137.6
2					-110.6	500.3	14,021.3	13,521.0
3					-1,193.5	-63.4	15,553.2	15,616.6
4					-366.8	1,266.8	15,805.5	14,538.7
5					1,181.3	1,683.3	14,877.8	13,194.5
6					1,756.0p	2,792.8p	15,827.0p	13,034.2p

주 : p는 잠정치.

1) 1995년 불변가격.

자료 : 한국은행, 경제통계 DB.

<표 4> 기업 및 산업활동

(단위: 개소, 2000=100, %)

	어음부도율			산업활동(원계열)				
	부도업체	신설법인 ¹⁾	어음부도율	생 산	출 하	재 고 ²⁾	가동률 ³⁾	평균가동률
1996	11,589	19,264	0.14	70.4	70.6	105.2	103.0	80.8
1997	17,168	21,057	0.40	73.7	75.1	110.1	101.0	79.5
1998	22,828	20,095	0.38	68.9	68.6	91.3	86.8	68.1
1999	6,718	30,701	0.33	85.9	85.8	93.2	97.7	76.5
2000	6,693	41,460	0.26	100.0	100.0	104.6	100.0	78.6
2001	5,278	39,599	0.23	101.3	101.7	105.1	95.7	75.1
2002	4,244	38,972	0.06	108.7	109.1	105.4	97.9	76.9
2000. 4/4	1,936	8,726	0.37	103.9	102.9	104.6	101.3	77.4
2001. 1/4	1,525	9,703	0.32	97.0	97.5	111.1	93.8	76.2
2/4	1,335	10,143	0.23	101.7	102.5	108.2	98.4	85.2
3/4	1,147	10,339	0.20	100.8	101.0	105.4	95.3	75.2
4/4	1,271	9,414	0.17	105.7	105.8	105.1	95.3	73.8
2002. 1/4	980	10,983	0.08	103.6	104.8	101.8	94.8	77.1
2/4	977	10,063	0.06	109.3	109.8	102.9	100.6	76.7
3/4	1,077	8,722	0.06	106.1	105.9	102.6	95.7	76.7
4/4	1,190	9,204	0.06	115.7	115.9	105.4	100.6	77.2
2003. 1/4	1,191	9,349	0.09	109.9	109.7	113.0	95.5	77.4
2/4	1,348	8,449	0.09	112.0	112.3	114.1	99.0	75.9
2001. 7	378	3,537	0.24	98.0	97.5	108.9	93.7	74.3
8	396	3,361	0.25	99.4	99.9	106.7	93.3	74.9
9	373	3,441	0.11	104.9	105.5	105.4	99.0	76.5
10	414	2,917	0.23	104.2	104.1	105.6	96.0	74.7
11	409	3,233	0.13	108.2	108.9	104.9	98.5	74.9
12	447	3,264	0.15	104.7	104.4	105.1	91.4	71.9
2002. 1	384	4,013	0.06	106.2	105.5	107.9	96.9	76.9
2	285	3,213	0.09	93.9	96.2	104.0	84.7	76.4
3	331	3,757	0.11	110.8	112.7	101.8	102.8	78.0
4	311	3,623	0.08	111.4	112.1	102.6	102.9	78.1
5	317	3,647	0.04	112.8	113.7	101.5	104.1	77.0
6	349	2,793	0.04	103.7	103.5	102.9	94.7	75.1
7	369	3,118	0.06	107.1	105.4	104.4	97.1	76.9
8	357	2,889	0.05	106.2	105.7	105.2	95.8	76.8
9	351	2,715	0.05	104.9	106.7	102.6	94.3	76.4
10	400	3,461	0.05	116.6	116.9	104.0	104.1	77.4
11	372	2,928	0.04	116.0	116.6	103.7	101.2	77.1
12	418	2,815	0.07	114.6	114.1	105.4	96.4	77.0
2003. 1	411	3,381	0.04	109.9	109.1	110.2	95.0	77.5
2	384	2,968	0.08	103.5	103.7	112.1	90.0	77.9
3	396	3,000	0.14	116.3	116.4	113.0	101.5	76.9
4	507	3,030	0.08	113.5	113.5	114.5	101.1	76.7
5	428	2,684	0.08	110.8	111.4	114.1	97.8	74.1
6	413	2,735	0.10	111.8	111.9	114.1	98.0	76.8
7	508	2,914	0.07	-	-	-	-	-

주: 1) 서울, 부산, 대구, 인천, 광주, 대전, 울산, 수원 등 8대 도시 기준임. 단, 1997년 이전은 울산을 제외한 7대 도시 기준.

2) 재고의 연평균 지수는 연말 기준.

3) 제조업 기준.

자료: 한국은행, 『어음부도율 동향』, 통계청, 산업활동 DB.

<표 5> 경기종합지수(원계열)

(단위 : 2000=100)

	선행종합지수	동행종합지수	후행종합지수	동행지수 순환변동치
2000. 10	100.3	101.9	102.4	102.4
11	98.2	101.2	103.5	101.3
12	97.0	100.9	103.7	100.5
2001. 1	96.7	100.8	104.2	101.1
2	97.4	101.2	104.0	100.0
3	98.0	101.4	104.5	99.8
4	98.0	101.3	104.4	99.3
5	98.4	101.4	105.0	98.9
6	98.9	101.5	105.5	98.6
7	99.0	101.5	105.9	98.2
8	99.0	102.0	106.2	98.3
9	99.3	103.0	106.7	98.8
10	100.3	104.1	107.0	99.5
11	101.6	104.6	107.2	99.6
12	102.6	104.5	108.0	99.0
2002. 1	104.5	105.1	108.6	99.2
2	106.4	105.9	109.3	99.5
3	108.8	107.1	109.3	100.3
4	109.9	107.7	109.9	100.4
5	110.0	107.9	110.5	100.2
6	109.2	107.8	110.9	99.7
7	108.6	108.2	111.7	99.6
8	108.2	108.7	112.5	99.7
9	108.6	109.5	113.0	100.0
10	108.8	110.0	113.1	100.0
11	109.4	110.6	113.2	100.2
12	109.8	111.5	113.4	100.6
2003. 1	109.7	112.4	114.7	100.9
2	109.1	112.4	115.2	100.5
3	108.1	112.3	116.2	100.0
4	107.4	111.7	116.1	99.1
5	107.0	111.4	116.8	98.4
6p	108.0	111.8	117.3	98.3

주 : 1) p는 잠정치.

- 2) 선행종합지수 - 입이직자 비율, 재고순환지표, 기업경기실사지수, 설비투자추계지수, 자본재수입액, 건축허가면적, 종합주가지수, 총유동성, 순상품교역조건 포함.
- 3) 동행종합지수 - 비농가취업자수, 산업생산지수, 제조업 가동률지수, 도소매판매액지수, 건설기성액, 수출액, 수입액 포함.
- 4) 후행종합지수 - 이직지수, 상용근로자수, 생산자재품재고지수, 가계소비지출, 소비재수입액, 회사채 유통수익률 포함.

자료 : 통계청, KOSIS.

<표 6> 주요 가격지표

(단위: %, 1995=100, 2000=100, 원/달러)

	GDP 디플레이터 (상승률)	물가지수			대미환율	
		생산자물가	소비자물가	생활물가	기준환율	평균환율
1997	3.2	89.2	90.2	84.8	1,415.2	951.1
1998	5.0	100.1	97.0	94.3	1,207.8	1,398.9
1999	-2.0	98.0	97.8	96.5	1,145.4	1,189.5
2000	-1.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,259.7	1,130.6
2001	2.5	99.5	104.1	105.1	1,326.1	1,290.8
2002	1.7	99.2	106.9	107.7	1,200.4	1,251.2
<hr/>						
1999. 1/4	-5.6	97.3	97.4	95.4	1,224.7	1,197.6
2/4	-3.5	97.5	97.6	96.1	1,155.9	1,191.9
3/4	-0.4	97.6	97.6	96.3	1,218.7	1,194.3
4/4	1.2	99.5	98.6	98.1	1,145.4	1,174.0
2000. 1/4	-0.1	100.3	99.3	98.9	1,108.3	1,125.7
2/4	-0.6	99.6	99.1	98.6	1,114.8	1,116.2
3/4	-2.3	99.9	100.5	100.7	1,115.0	1,115.3
4/4	-1.4	100.1	101.1	101.8	1,259.7	1,164.3
2001. 1/4	2.3	100.4	102.9	103.9	1,328.0	1,271.2
2/4	4.3	100.2	104.1	105.3	1,300.7	1,305.9
3/4	2.5	99.4	104.7	106.0	1,309.1	1,293.9
4/4	1.0	98.1	104.5	105.3	1,326.1	1,292.1
2002. 1/4	1.1	98.3	105.5	106.2	1,326.4	1,319.6
2/4	1.4	99.7	106.9	108.0	1,201.8	1,269.5
3/4	0.9	99.2	107.4	108.2	1,225.5	1,196.6
4/4	3.1	99.7	107.9	108.5	-	1,220.6
2003. 1/4	2.3	101.2	109.8	111.1	-	1,201.0
2/4	-	101.0	110.5	111.7	-	1,208.9
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2001. 8		99.3	104.9	106.3	1,283.8	1,285.4
9		99.1	104.8	105.9	1,309.1	1,293.7
10		98.6	104.8	106.0	1,296.1	1,302.6
11		98.2	104.2	104.9	1,274.0	1,284.0
12		97.6	104.4	105.0	1,326.1	1,289.7
2002. 1		97.8	105.0	105.6	1,314.8	1,317.6
2		98.3	105.5	106.1	1,327.7	1,318.7
3		98.8	106.1	107.0	1,326.4	1,322.5
4		99.6	106.7	107.7	1,292.2	1,318.9
5		100.0	107.1	108.3	1,233.3	1,266.1
6		99.4	107.0	107.9	1,201.8	1,223.5
7		99.1	106.7	107.2	1,197.0	1,185.1
8		99.2	107.4	108.2	1,200.5	1,196.3
9		99.4	108.0	109.1	1,225.5	1,208.5
10		99.6	107.7	108.3	1,233.4	1,241.1
11		99.8	107.8	108.3	1,208.0	1,211.9
12		99.8	108.3	108.9	1,200.4	1,208.9
2003. 1		100.5	109.0	109.8	1,170.5	1,179.3
2		101.1	109.6	110.6	1,186.8	1,191.2
3		102.1	110.9	112.9	1,252.9	1,232.4
4		101.5	110.7	112.3	1,213.1	1,232.8
5		101.0	110.5	111.7	1,206.6	1,199.8
6		100.5	110.2	111.2	1,193.1	1,194.0
7		100.7	110.1	111.2	1,180.0	1,181.6

주: 1) 소비자물가지수와 생활물가지수의 경우 2000=100.

2) 2003. 7월부터 생산자물가지수의 기준이 2000=100으로 변경.

자료: 한국은행, 『생산자물가 동향』, 경제통계 DB.

통계청, 『소비자물가 동향』.

<표 7> 무역지수 및 교역조건

(단위 : 2000=100, 1995=100)

	수 출			수 입			순상품 교역 조건	소득교 역조건	교역조건 (국민소득 계정)
	금액 지수	물량 지수	단가 지수	금액 지수	물량 지수	단가 지수			
1998	134.1	74.0	102.0	141.4	65.1	87.4	116.7	86.4	89.0
1999	108.8	82.9	99.6	124.3	84.0	87.3	114.1	94.6	85.7
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.0
2001	96.2	100.7	86.9	103.5	97.7	91.0	95.5	96.2	74.3
2002	89.5	114.1	83.1	97.1	109.7	87.5	95.0	108.4	70.5
2000.1/4	100.9	90.8	100.7	98.9	97.5	99.5	101.2	91.9	75.9
2/4	98.8	101.0	99.9	98.3	101.9	97.4	102.6	103.6	74.9
3/4	101.6	102.3	101.4	99.8	100.2	100.1	101.3	103.6	74.7
4/4	98.7	106.6	97.5	102.9	100.2	103.2	94.5	100.7	71.8
2001.1/4	101.6	97.8	93.3	106.6	99.9	95.6	97.6	95.5	71.7
2/4	99.6	100.4	88.9	107.9	94.0	92.8	95.8	96.2	70.3
3/4	93.8	104.4	84.3	103.4	95.0	90.8	92.8	93.2	69.7
4/4	89.8	105.0	80.9	96.3	102.5	84.6	95.6	100.4	69.8
2002.1/4	92.8	100.6	82.9	97.5	105.6	81.1	102.2	102.8	73.1
2/4	91.0	111.8	83.9	98.8	107.6	87.4	96.0	107.3	72.3
3/4	86.4	117.0	82.7	95.1	108.2	90.4	91.5	107.1	69.1
4/4	87.8	127.8	82.6	97.1	117.5	91.1	90.7	115.9	-
2003.1/4	89.1	117.3	84.5	100.9	114.2	97.4	86.8	101.8	-
2/4	86.9	-	-	97.2	-	-	-	-	-
2001. 5	99.4	101.9	89.7	107.8	94.6	92.4	97.1	98.9	
6	96.8	104.1	86.9	106.7	96.2	92.7	93.7	97.5	
7	94.8	96.0	84.6	104.3	91.2	92.2	91.8	88.1	
8	93.0	99.3	83.9	103.2	94.2	90.3	92.9	92.2	
9	93.5	106.1	84.3	102.6	99.3	90.1	93.6	99.3	
10	92.0	102.5	82.1	99.6	97.7	89.2	92.0	94.3	
11	89.0	109.7	80.3	94.9	103.6	84.5	95.0	104.2	
12	88.4	102.8	80.4	94.4	105.0	81.4	98.8	101.6	
2002. 1	90.9	98.8	82.1	95.6	107.0	80.5	102.0	100.8	
2	92.3	92.8	82.1	96.4	98.8	80.3	102.2	94.8	
3	95.1	109.9	84.8	100.4	110.8	82.6	102.7	112.9	
4	95.2	110.4	85.1	102.1	110.7	85.9	99.1	109.4	
5	91.0	115.2	84.9	98.9	109.8	87.7	96.8	111.5	
6	87.0	109.7	81.4	95.4	102.3	88.6	91.9	100.8	
7	85.3	115.1	83.3	93.6	109.4	89.4	93.2	107.2	
8	86.3	118.4	82.2	94.8	107.3	90.4	90.9	107.6	
9	87.5	117.4	82.5	97.0	107.9	91.4	90.3	106.0	
10	89.2	132.4	82.1	99.2	114.7	91.2	90.0	119.2	
11	86.8	129.0	82.0	95.0	116.8	90.9	90.2	116.4	
12	87.4	122.0	83.6	97.1	121.0	91.2	91.7	111.9	
2003. 1	86.9	115.4	84.7	98.0	115.8	94.7	89.4	103.2	
2	89.0	109.7	84.8	101.4	107.1	98.4	86.2	94.6	
3	91.4	126.1	84.4	103.2	119.5	99.3	85.0	107.2	
4	88.4	129.1	83.9	98.5	116.5	96.2	87.2	112.6	
5	86.3	124.0	83.7	96.4	110.4	92.4	90.6	112.3	
6	86.2	-	-	96.6	-	-	-	-	
7	85.8	-	-	96.6	-	-	-	-	

주 : 교역조건은 1995=100, 수출금액지수, 수입금액지수는 2000년 이전은 1995=100 2000년 이후는 2000=100, 수출물량지수, 수출단가지수, 수입물량지수, 수입단가지수, 순상품교역조건, 소득교역조건은 2000=100.

자료 : 한국은행, 경제통계 DB.

한국은행, 『국민소득동향』.

<표 8> 장래추계인구

(단위 : 천명, %)

장래추계 인 구	전 체	남 자	여 자	인구증가율	연령별			65세이상 인구비중	노령화 지 수
					0~14세	15~64 세	65세 이상		
1963	27,262	13,708	13,554	2.65	11,850	14,595	816	2.99	6.89
1970	32,241	16,309	15,932	1.99	13,709	17,540	991	3.07	7.23
1975	35,281	17,766	17,515	1.61	13,614	20,449	1,217	3.45	8.94
1980	38,124	19,236	18,888	1.57	12,951	23,717	1,456	3.82	11.24
1981	38,723	19,536	19,188	1.56	12,925	24,300	1,498	3.87	11.59
1982	39,326	19,837	19,489	1.49	12,887	24,880	1,559	3.96	12.10
1983	39,910	20,129	19,781	1.24	12,801	25,495	1,615	4.05	12.61
1984	40,406	20,375	20,031	0.99	12,592	26,141	1,674	4.14	13.29
1985	40,806	20,576	20,230	1.00	12,305	26,759	1,742	4.27	14.16
1986	41,214	20,772	20,442	0.99	12,030	27,383	1,801	4.37	14.97
1987	41,622	20,960	20,662	0.98	11,746	27,999	1,876	4.51	15.97
1988	42,031	21,155	20,876	0.99	11,487	28,582	1,962	4.67	17.08
1989	42,449	21,357	21,092	0.99	11,261	29,135	2,053	4.84	18.23
1990	42,869	21,568	21,301	0.99	10,974	29,701	2,195	5.12	20.00
1991	43,296	21,784	21,512	1.04	10,859	30,171	2,266	5.23	20.87
1992	43,748	22,014	21,734	1.02	10,791	30,611	2,346	5.36	21.74
1993	44,195	22,243	21,952	1.01	10,735	31,023	2,437	5.51	22.70
1994	44,642	22,472	22,169	1.01	10,653	31,446	2,542	5.69	23.87
1995	45,093	22,705	22,388	0.96	10,537	31,900	2,657	5.89	25.21
1996	45,525	22,925	22,600	0.94	10,403	32,327	2,795	6.14	26.87
1997	45,953	23,148	22,805	0.72	10,233	32,791	2,929	6.37	28.63
1998	46,287	23,296	22,991	0.71	10,092	33,126	3,069	6.63	30.41
1999	46,617	23,458	23,159	0.84	9,973	33,420	3,224	6.92	32.32
2000	47,008	23,667	23,341	0.71	9,911	33,702	3,395	7.22	34.25
2001	47,343	23,835	23,508	0.63	9,860	33,904	3,579	7.56	36.30
2002	47,640	23,984	23,656	0.06	9,793	34,075	3,772	7.92	38.50
2010	49,594	24,932	24,662	0.38	8,552	35,741	5,302	10.69	62.00
2020	50,650	25,377	25,273	0.04	7,034	35,948	7,667	15.14	109.00
2050	44,337	21,752	22,585	-1.04	4,650	24,417	15,271	34.44	328.43

주 : 노령화지수(Aged-child ratio)=(65세 이상 인구/ 0~14세 인구)×100.

자료 : 통계청, KOSIS.

<표 9> 주요 노동시장지표

(단위: 천명, 천원, 시간, %)

	경제활동 인구	경제활동 참가율	취업자	실업자	실업률	임금 총액	근로시간 (전체)	근로시간 (초과)	노동 생산성
1997	21,782	62.5	21,214	568	2.6	1,463	203.0	23.4	128.5
1998	21,428	60.6	19,938	1,490	7.0	1,427	199.2	20.0	146.0
1999	21,666	60.6	20,291	1,374	6.3	1,544	206.6	22.6	91.6
2000	22,069	61.0	21,156	913	4.1	1,668	204.8	23.4	100.0
2001	22,417	61.3	21,572	845	3.8	1,752	202.4	20.4	99.3
2002	22,877	61.9	22,169	708	3.1	1,948	199.6	18.0	107.5
1999. 1/4	20,894	58.7	19,118	1,776	8.5	1,467	197.6	21.2	87.0
2/4	21,807	61.1	20,351	1,457	6.7	1,479	208.7	23.0	89.1
3/4	21,941	61.3	20,706	1,235	5.6	1,583	206.0	22.7	91.3
4/4	22,020	61.3	20,991	1,029	4.7	1,644	214.0	23.5	98.1
2000. 1/4	21,494	59.7	20,380	1,114	5.2	1,594	205.1	23.1	98.0
2/4	22,197	61.4	21,337	861	3.9	1,610	203.9	24.1	100.7
3/4	22,319	61.6	21,486	833	3.7	1,721	201.7	23.2	101.3
4/4	22,265	61.2	21,420	845	3.8	1,744	208.4	23.3	99.9
2001. 1/4	21,687	59.5	20,627	1,060	4.9	1,718	198.8	21.4	96.5
2/4	22,653	62.0	21,839	814	3.6	1,675	203.7	20.4	99.1
3/4	22,655	61.8	21,900	755	3.3	1,793	204.2	20.0	98.7
4/4	22,674	61.7	21,923	751	3.3	1,825	203.2	19.8	102.8
2002. 1/4	22,339	60.7	21,511	829	3.7	1,862	193.6	17.3	105.7
2/4	23,112	62.6	22,423	689	3.0	1,860	202.2	18.3	107.0
3/4	23,067	62.3	22,416	652	2.8	1,994	197.6	18.1	106.9
4/4	22,989	62.0	22,326	663	2.9	2,076	205.0	18.5	110.2
2003. 1/4	22,439	60.3	21,633	806	3.6	2,102	196.0	17.3	-
2/4	23,055	61.8	22,303	751	3.3	-	-	-	-
2001. 7	22,751	62.2	21,972	780	3.4	1,825	204.5	20.2	-
8	22,515	61.5	21,738	777	3.5	1,738	204.4	20.3	-
9	22,698	61.9	21,991	707	3.1	1,700	204.5	19.8	-
10	22,807	62.2	22,082	725	3.2	1,942	203.6	19.8	-
11	22,800	62.1	22,059	740	3.2	1,670	197.1	20.1	-
12	22,416	61.0	21,628	788	3.5	1,590	210.2	19.8	-
2002. 1	22,189	60.3	21,342	847	3.8	2,215	202.4	19.3	-
2	22,256	60.4	21,420	836	3.8	1,763	206.3	17.4	-
3	22,573	61.2	21,770	803	3.6	2,017	172.6	16.0	-
4	23,035	62.4	22,301	734	3.2	1,805	201.7	18.5	-
5	23,144	62.7	22,455	689	3.0	1,862	203.2	18.5	-
6	23,157	62.7	22,515	643	2.8	1,712	210.1	18.3	-
7	23,193	62.7	22,534	659	2.8	2,006	193.3	18.1	-
8	22,914	61.9	22,223	691	3.0	1,939	203.4	18.4	-
9	23,095	62.4	22,490	605	2.6	1,901	199.9	18.2	-
10	23,177	62.5	22,538	639	2.8	2,141	189.4	17.6	-
11	23,037	62.1	22,389	648	2.8	1,884	207.7	18.9	-
12	22,754	61.3	22,052	702	3.1	1,778	207.0	18.2	-
2003. 1	22,352	60.1	21,562	789	3.5	2,563	200.4	18.5	-
2	22,320	60.0	21,498	822	3.7	2,384	200.0	17.6	-
3	22,644	60.8	21,837	807	3.6	1,962	187.2	16.4	-
4	22,912	61.5	22,156	756	3.3	1,962	200.8	17.9	-
5	23,114	62.0	22,370	744	3.2	2,012	202.7	17.5	-
6	23,138	62.0	22,383	755	3.3	-	-	-	-
7	23,238	62.2	22,456	781	3.4	-	-	-	-

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

노동부, 『매월노동통계조사보고서』, 각호.

한국생산성본부, 『생산성리뷰』, 각호.

<표 10> 생산가능인구(성별·연령대별)

(단위: 천명)

	전 체	남 자				여 자			
		15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상
1997	34,851	5,638	8,424	1,730	1,095	6,086	8,111	1,934	1,834
1998	35,346	5,604	8,588	1,776	1,155	6,046	8,292	1,970	1,915
1999	35,757	5,504	8,773	1,806	1,224	5,957	8,507	1,986	2,001
2000	36,186	5,409	8,980	1,832	1,300	5,833	8,744	1,991	2,096
2001	36,579	5,270	9,199	1,866	1,386	5,682	8,973	2,005	2,199
2002	36,963	5,128	9,403	1,913	1,478	5,523	9,173	2,040	2,305
1999. 1/4	35,597	5,544	8,693	1,796	1,197	5,996	8,422	1,982	1,967
2/4	35,697	5,512	8,744	1,803	1,214	5,972	8,476	1,985	1,989
3/4	35,814	5,494	8,799	1,810	1,232	5,946	8,534	1,988	2,012
4/4	35,918	5,464	8,856	1,816	1,251	5,915	8,594	1,988	2,035
2000. 1/4	36,011	5,440	8,893	1,822	1,270	5,884	8,654	1,989	2,059
2/4	36,125	5,414	8,952	1,828	1,290	5,853	8,716	1,989	2,083
3/4	36,252	5,403	9,011	1,835	1,310	5,818	8,775	1,991	2,108
4/4	36,358	5,379	9,066	1,844	1,331	5,779	8,832	1,994	2,133
2001. 1/4	36,434	5,325	9,118	1,852	1,352	5,741	8,890	1,997	2,159
2/4	36,527	5,282	9,173	1,860	1,374	5,703	8,949	2,000	2,185
3/4	36,633	5,217	9,227	1,870	1,397	5,663	9,003	2,006	2,212
4/4	36,723	5,255	9,278	1,882	1,419	5,622	9,051	2,016	2,238
2002. 1/4	36,824	5,187	9,329	1,894	1,442	5,582	9,102	2,025	2,264
2/4	36,919	5,146	9,380	1,906	1,466	5,542	9,152	2,034	2,291
3/4	37,012	5,109	9,429	1,919	1,489	5,504	9,199	2,045	2,318
4/4	37,097	5,070	9,473	1,933	1,513	5,466	9,241	2,056	2,345
2003. 1/4	37,193	5,037	9,518	1,947	1,538	5,430	9,285	2,067	2,372
2/4	37,297	5,009	9,565	1,961	1,562	5,394	9,329	2,078	2,399
2001. 7	36,602	5,266	9,210	1,866	1,389	5,677	8,987	2,003	2,203
8	36,635	5,257	9,227	1,870	1,397	5,663	9,003	2,006	2,212
9	36,661	5,241	9,223	1,874	1,404	5,649	9,019	2,009	2,220
10	36,691	5,229	9,260	1,878	1,412	5,636	9,035	2,012	2,229
11	36,725	5,219	9,277	1,882	1,419	5,622	9,052	2,016	2,238
12	36,753	5,203	9,294	1,886	1,427	5,609	9,068	2,019	2,247
2002. 1	36,791	5,198	9,312	1,890	1,435	5,595	9,085	2,022	2,255
2	36,826	5,188	9,329	1,894	1,442	5,582	9,101	2,025	2,264
3	36,856	5,174	9,346	1,898	1,450	5,568	9,118	2,028	2,273
4	36,887	5,160	9,363	1,902	1,458	5,555	9,135	2,031	2,282
5	36,917	5,145	9,380	1,906	1,466	5,542	9,152	2,034	2,291
6	36,952	5,133	9,398	1,910	1,474	5,529	9,169	2,038	2,300
7	36,985	5,123	9,414	1,914	1,482	5,517	9,185	2,041	2,309
8	37,013	5,110	9,429	1,919	1,489	5,504	9,199	2,045	2,318
9	37,038	5,094	9,443	1,924	1,497	5,491	9,213	2,048	2,327
10	37,072	5,086	9,458	1,928	1,505	5,479	9,227	2,052	2,336
11	37,094	5,068	9,472	1,933	1,513	5,466	9,241	2,056	2,345
12	37,124	5,055	9,487	1,938	1,521	5,454	9,256	2,059	2,354
2003. 1	37,161	5,048	9,503	1,942	1,529	5,442	9,270	2,063	2,363
2	37,193	5,037	9,518	1,947	1,538	5,430	9,285	2,067	2,372
3	37,226	5,026	9,534	1,952	1,546	5,418	9,299	2,070	2,381
4	37,262	5,018	9,550	1,956	1,554	5,406	9,314	2,074	2,390
5	37,300	5,011	9,566	1,961	1,562	5,394	9,329	2,078	2,399
6	37,330	4,997	9,581	1,966	1,571	5,382	9,343	2,082	2,409
7	37,366	4,990	9,596	1,971	1,579	5,370	9,357	2,085	2,418

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 11> 경제활동인구(성별·연령대별)

(단위: 천명)

	남 자					여 자				
	전 체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상	전 체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상
1997	12,843	2,948	8,054	1,381	460	8,938	2,723	4,826	981	408
1998	12,852	2,868	8,176	1,342	465	8,576	2,520	4,727	950	380
1999	12,881	2,778	8,270	1,335	497	8,786	2,487	4,892	977	429
2000	13,000	2,734	8,435	1,302	528	9,069	2,546	5,077	967	478
2001	13,142	2,637	8,595	1,339	571	9,275	2,566	5,240	966	504
2002	13,411	2,577	8,793	1,410	631	9,466	2,563	5,393	979	530
1999.1/4	12,589	2,782	8,111	1,277	421	8,305	2,477	4,667	852	309
2/4	12,918	2,770	8,270	1,362	515	8,893	2,453	4,959	1,025	456
3/4	13,000	2,801	8,311	1,361	527	8,941	2,489	4,931	1,038	484
4/4	13,016	2,760	8,388	1,341	527	9,004	2,528	5,013	994	469
2000.1/4	12,786	2,775	8,283	1,255	473	8,708	2,573	4,879	883	373
2/4	13,028	2,705	8,454	1,316	553	9,170	2,524	5,113	1,017	516
3/4	13,093	2,738	8,480	1,322	554	9,226	2,550	5,116	1,018	542
4/4	13,093	2,719	8,525	1,317	532	9,172	2,538	5,201	952	481
2001.1/4	12,821	2,666	8,414	1,251	490	8,866	2,582	5,052	847	385
2/4	13,224	2,649	8,619	1,367	589	9,429	2,561	5,317	1,009	542
3/4	13,261	2,642	8,639	1,372	608	9,394	2,555	5,261	1,017	562
4/4	13,264	2,592	8,707	1,368	598	9,410	2,565	5,331	989	526
2002.1/4	13,160	2,641	8,637	1,333	549	9,179	2,600	5,243	901	436
2/4	13,473	2,589	8,812	1,418	655	9,639	2,570	5,475	1,023	571
3/4	13,506	2,561	8,830	1,445	669	9,562	2,550	5,424	1,013	573
4/4	13,507	2,516	8,893	1,445	652	9,483	2,533	5,433	979	537
2003.1/4	13,339	2,514	8,893	1,366	567	9,100	2,550	5,262	859	428
2/4	13,549	2,451	9,019	1,442	636	9,506	2,499	5,469	992	546
2001. 7	13,324	2,723	8,628	1,374	598	9,427	2,610	5,265	1,001	552
8	13,218	2,632	8,619	1,363	603	9,297	2,530	5,199	1,012	556
9	13,240	2,570	8,670	1,379	622	9,458	2,524	5,320	1,037	576
10	13,295	2,577	8,708	1,386	623	9,512	2,505	5,373	1,053	582
11	13,307	2,594	8,726	1,377	610	9,493	2,581	5,361	1,004	547
12	13,191	2,604	8,686	1,339	561	9,226	2,608	5,258	911	448
2002. 1	13,112	2,681	8,604	1,304	523	9,077	2,630	5,173	864	410
2	13,131	2,663	8,620	1,314	534	9,125	2,601	5,212	890	422
3	13,238	2,579	8,688	1,382	590	9,335	2,569	5,342	948	475
4	13,448	2,611	8,788	1,403	646	9,586	2,580	5,451	1,007	549
5	13,473	2,586	8,816	1,414	658	9,671	2,589	5,476	1,028	578
6	13,497	2,569	8,831	1,435	663	9,660	2,542	5,497	1,036	586
7	13,587	2,641	8,831	1,442	673	9,606	2,604	5,416	1,010	576
8	13,444	2,551	8,798	1,432	662	9,470	2,541	5,375	997	557
9	13,486	2,492	8,861	1,463	670	9,610	2,506	5,480	1,032	592
10	13,537	2,492	8,894	1,473	678	9,640	2,509	5,504	1,032	595
11	13,527	2,515	8,899	1,450	663	9,510	2,528	5,438	996	548
12	13,456	2,543	8,886	1,412	616	9,298	2,562	5,356	911	469
2003. 1	13,302	2,539	8,863	1,347	552	9,050	2,571	5,225	834	420
2	13,311	2,528	8,874	1,352	558	9,009	2,569	5,203	829	407
3	13,403	2,474	8,941	1,398	590	9,241	2,511	5,358	914	458
4	13,500	2,462	8,988	1,432	617	9,413	2,485	5,433	978	517
5	13,571	2,453	9,030	1,445	643	9,542	2,489	5,494	1,003	556
6	13,575	2,439	9,039	1,447	649	9,563	2,523	5,478	996	567
7	13,649	2,547	9,011	1,446	644	9,589	2,601	5,434	990	563

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 12> 경제활동참가율(성별·연령대별)

(단위: %)

	남 자					여 자				
	전 체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상	전 체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상
1997	76.1	52.3	95.6	79.8	42.0	49.8	44.7	59.5	50.7	22.2
1998	75.1	51.2	95.2	75.6	40.3	47.1	41.7	57.0	48.2	19.8
1999	74.4	50.5	94.3	73.9	40.6	47.6	41.7	50.5	49.2	21.4
2000	74.2	50.5	93.9	71.1	40.6	48.6	43.6	58.1	48.6	22.8
2001	74.2	50.0	93.4	71.8	41.2	49.2	45.2	58.4	48.2	22.9
2002	74.8	50.3	93.5	73.7	42.7	49.7	46.4	58.8	48.0	23.0
1999.1/4	73.1	50.2	93.3	75.5	35.2	45.2	41.3	55.4	43.0	15.7
2/4	74.8	50.3	94.6	70.8	42.4	48.3	41.1	58.5	52.3	22.9
3/4	75.0	51.0	94.5	75.2	42.8	48.4	41.9	57.8	52.2	24.1
4/4	74.9	50.5	94.7	73.8	42.1	48.6	42.7	58.3	50.0	23.0
2000.1/4	73.4	51.0	93.1	68.9	37.2	46.9	43.7	56.4	44.4	18.1
2/4	74.5	50.0	94.4	72.0	42.9	49.2	43.1	58.7	51.1	24.8
3/4	74.6	50.7	94.1	72.0	42.3	49.4	43.8	58.3	51.1	25.7
4/4	74.3	50.5	94.0	71.4	40.0	48.9	43.9	58.9	47.7	22.6
2001.1/4	72.6	50.1	92.3	67.5	36.2	47.2	45.0	56.8	42.4	17.8
2/4	74.8	50.2	94.0	73.5	42.9	50.1	44.9	59.4	50.5	24.8
3/4	74.7	50.3	93.6	73.3	43.5	49.7	45.1	58.4	50.7	25.4
4/4	74.5	49.7	93.9	72.7	42.1	49.7	45.6	58.9	49.1	23.5
2002.1/4	73.7	50.9	92.6	70.4	38.1	48.4	46.6	57.6	44.5	19.3
2/4	75.3	50.3	93.9	74.4	44.7	50.7	46.4	59.8	50.3	24.9
3/4	75.3	50.1	93.6	75.3	44.9	50.2	46.3	59.0	49.5	24.8
4/4	75.1	49.6	93.9	74.8	43.1	49.6	46.3	58.8	47.6	22.9
2003.1/4	73.9	49.9	93.4	70.2	36.9	47.5	47.0	56.7	41.6	18.0
2/4	74.9	48.9	94.3	73.5	40.7	49.5	46.3	58.6	47.7	22.8
2001. 7	75.1	51.7	93.7	73.6	43.1	50.0	46.0	58.6	50.0	25.1
8	74.5	50.1	93.4	72.9	43.2	49.2	44.7	57.7	50.4	25.1
9	74.3	49.0	93.8	73.6	44.3	50.0	44.7	69.0	51.6	25.9
10	74.8	49.3	94.0	73.8	44.1	50.3	44.4	59.5	52.3	26.1
11	74.8	49.7	94.1	73.2	43.0	50.2	45.9	59.2	49.8	24.4
12	74.1	50.0	93.5	71.0	39.3	48.7	46.5	58.0	45.1	19.9
2002. 1	73.5	51.6	92.4	69.0	36.4	47.9	47.0	56.9	42.7	18.2
2	73.6	51.3	92.4	69.4	37.0	48.1	46.6	57.3	44.0	18.6
3	74.1	49.8	93.0	72.8	40.7	49.2	46.1	58.6	46.7	20.9
4	75.2	50.6	93.9	73.8	44.3	50.4	46.4	59.7	49.6	24.1
5	75.3	50.3	94.0	74.2	44.9	50.8	46.7	59.8	50.5	25.2
6	75.3	50.0	94.0	75.1	45.0	50.7	46.0	60.0	50.8	25.5
7	75.8	51.6	93.8	75.3	45.4	50.4	47.2	59.0	49.5	24.9
8	74.9	49.9	93.3	74.6	44.5	49.7	46.2	58.4	48.8	24.0
9	75.1	48.9	93.8	76.0	44.8	50.4	45.6	59.5	50.4	25.4
10	75.3	49.0	94.0	76.4	45.0	50.5	45.8	59.7	50.3	25.5
11	75.2	49.6	94.0	75.0	43.8	49.8	46.2	58.8	48.4	23.4
12	74.8	50.3	93.7	72.9	40.5	48.6	47.0	57.9	44.2	19.9
2003. 1	73.8	50.3	93.3	69.4	36.1	47.3	47.2	56.4	40.4	17.8
2	73.8	50.2	93.2	69.4	36.3	47.0	47.3	56.0	40.1	17.2
3	74.2	49.2	93.8	71.6	38.2	48.2	46.3	57.6	44.2	19.2
4	74.7	49.1	94.1	73.2	39.7	49.1	46.0	58.3	47.2	21.6
5	75.0	49.0	94.4	73.7	41.2	49.7	46.1	58.9	48.3	23.2
6	74.9	48.8	94.3	73.6	41.3	49.8	46.9	58.6	47.8	23.5
7	75.3	51.0	93.9	73.4	40.8	49.9	48.4	58.1	47.5	23.3

자료 : 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 13> 경제활동참가율(성별·교육수준별)

(단위: %)

	남 자				여 자			
	고졸미만	고 졸	(초)대졸미만 ¹⁾	(초)대졸이상	고졸미만	고 졸	(초)대졸미만 ¹⁾	(초)대졸이상
1997	60.6	91.7	39.8	92.7	44.7	55.4	31.7	63.9
1998	57.6	89.8	35.0	91.2	42.1	51.9	27.9	59.8
1999	57.4	88.8	39.7	89.5	42.9	51.8	31.1	59.6
2000	57.4	88.0	42.3	88.6	43.6	52.7	32.9	60.7
2001	57.0	87.8	42.6	89.0	43.4	53.9	34.0	61.4
2002	57.3	88.5	44.1	89.5	43.1	55.0	33.9	62.0
1999. 1/4	54.8	86.8	40.0	89.5	38.6	50.3	33.7	59.3
2/4	58.7	89.4	36.3	89.4	44.5	52.4	26.1	59.6
3/4	58.2	89.4	40.6	89.6	44.6	51.6	32.0	59.7
4/4	57.6	89.6	42.0	89.7	43.9	53.1	32.8	59.7
2000. 1/4	55.5	86.7	43.4	88.6	40.8	51.4	36.5	59.2
2/4	58.9	88.7	38.5	88.3	45.5	53.0	27.4	60.8
3/4	58.3	88.3	43.5	88.3	45.1	52.7	33.3	61.1
4/4	56.8	88.4	43.7	88.3	43.2	53.8	34.5	61.6
2001. 1/4	54.2	85.8	43.4	88.4	39.8	52.2	37.1	61.3
2/4	59.0	88.4	39.9	89.1	45.3	54.7	29.3	61.7
3/4	57.9	88.4	43.8	89.0	44.7	53.8	35.3	61.0
4/4	56.8	88.6	43.6	89.6	43.6	54.9	34.5	61.6
2002. 1/4	55.0	87.0	46.4	89.1	40.8	53.7	38.8	61.3
2/4	58.9	89.2	41.8	89.4	45.0	55.8	31.2	62.5
3/4	58.1	89.0	44.3	89.4	44.2	55.2	33.7	61.8
4/4	57.2	88.9	43.9	90.2	42.5	55.5	32.2	62.4
2003. 1/4	53.7	86.8	40.9	89.9	37.7	54.2	33.3	61.5
2/4	56.8	88.3	37.2	89.9	41.9	55.6	28.0	62.0
2001. 7	58.3	88.5	46.5	88.9	44.5	54.0	38.0	61.1
8	57.6	88.2	43.5	88.8	44.4	52.9	36.3	60.3
9	57.7	88.6	41.2	89.2	45.2	54.4	32.2	61.3
10	57.6	88.8	42.3	89.6	45.5	54.9	31.9	61.4
11	57.2	88.9	43.3	89.6	44.4	55.2	34.4	61.8
12	55.4	88.1	45.0	89.7	41.1	54.7	37.4	61.7
2002. 1	53.2	87.5	49.5	88.5	39.5	53.7	42.6	60.8
2	54.2	85.7	49.4	89.1	40.3	52.9	42.1	60.8
3	57.6	87.8	40.6	88.6	42.5	54.4	31.8	62.2
4	59.0	88.9	41.7	89.3	44.5	55.5	31.6	62.6
5	59.0	88.0	42.2	89.5	45.2	55.7	32.5	62.5
6	58.8	89.6	41.5	89.5	45.2	56.2	29.6	62.4
7	58.5	89.4	47.3	89.3	44.4	55.2	35.8	61.9
8	57.6	88.8	43.8	89.3	43.7	54.5	34.1	61.3
9	58.2	89.0	41.7	89.7	44.5	55.7	31.2	62.1
10	58.3	89.1	42.2	90.2	44.5	55.9	30.8	62.4
11	57.5	89.1	43.6	90.1	42.9	55.5	32.1	62.4
12	55.7	88.6	45.9	90.2	40.2	55.2	33.8	62.4
2003. 1	52.2	87.5	43.8	90.1	36.9	54.3	37.5	61.3
2	53.5	85.3	43.4	89.7	36.8	53.2	35.7	61.2
3	55.5	87.8	35.6	89.8	39.3	55.0	26.8	62.0
4	56.5	88.2	36.2	89.8	41.4	55.4	26.3	61.6
5	57.0	88.6	37.2	89.8	42.3	55.8	27.3	62.2
6	56.9	88.3	38.1	90.0	42.1	55.6	30.5	62.2
7	56.2	88.0	45.7	89.6	41.6	55.1	38.1	61.9

주: 1) (초)대 재학·중퇴·휴학.

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

<표 14> 산업별 취업자

	농림 어업	광업	제조업	전기/ 가스 및 수도사업	건설업	도매 및 소매업	숙박 및 음식점 업	운수업	통신업	금융 및 보험업
2000	2,243	17	4,293	64	1,580	3,833	1,919	1,068	192	752
2001	2,148	18	4,267	58	1,585	3,931	1,943	1,114	208	760
2002	2,069	18	4,241	52	1,746	3,991	2,007	1,140	231	734
2001. 1/4	1,709	17	4,259	61	1,416	3,849	1,922	1,090	202	765
2/4	2,373	18	4,279	62	1,603	3,900	1,937	1,102	209	772
3/4	2,379	19	4,228	56	1,642	3,958	1,955	1,124	207	752
4/4	2,131	18	4,302	55	1,679	4,017	1,958	1,141	215	750
2002. 1/4	1,727	20	4,242	53	1,601	3,996	1,996	1,126	220	751
2/4	2,251	19	4,258	56	1,791	3,980	2,024	1,134	230	725
3/4	2,252	16	4,214	50	1,781	4,000	2,018	1,140	238	731
4/4	2,046	17	4,251	50	1,812	3,988	1,989	1,159	238	729
2003. 1/4	1,699	16	4,168	74	1,734	3,972	1,947	1,085	255	754
2/4	2,127	17	4,238	77	1,854	3,890	1,944	1,081	252	768
2001. 7	2,377	19	4,244	56	1,637	3,964	1,985	1,122	207	761
8	2,372	18	4,164	55	1,618	3,940	1,952	1,115	208	749
9	2,389	18	4,276	56	1,671	3,969	1,928	1,136	207	746
10	2,418	18	4,285	55	1,672	3,996	1,936	1,136	210	750
11	2,193	18	4,326	55	1,699	4,033	1,951	1,145	219	750
12	1,784	19	4,296	53	1,665	4,201	1,986	1,142	216	751
2002. 1	1,627	20	4,248	53	1,550	4,010	1,995	1,132	214	751
2	1,639	19	4,233	52	1,579	4,019	1,996	1,133	223	753
3	1,915	20	4,246	54	1,674	3,958	1,998	1,112	224	748
4	2,181	20	4,293	56	1,766	3,973	2,043	1,129	223	733
5	2,282	19	4,269	58	1,796	3,966	2,016	1,130	230	729
6	2,289	17	4,241	55	1,811	4,001	2,012	1,144	236	713
7	2,249	16	4,213	52	1,817	4,043	2,036	1,148	244	726
8	2,237	15	4,190	52	1,718	3,962	2,015	1,133	232	735
9	2,270	16	4,239	46	1,807	3,994	2,002	1,139	237	732
10	2,276	16	4,254	47	1,810	3,985	1,977	1,155	240	729
11	2,094	18	4,257	51	1,822	3,980	1,988	1,159	236	724
12	1,769	17	4,240	53	1,805	4,000	2,001	1,164	237	733
2003. 1	1,596	15	4,144	74	1,704	4,034	1,993	1,084	260	751
2	1,646	15	4,152	73	1,698	3,973	1,947	1,091	254	754
3	1,855	18	4,209	75	1,801	3,908	1,902	1,082	253	755
4	2,076	17	4,238	74	1,844	3,910	1,907	1,084	249	771
5	2,154	16	4,252	78	1,852	3,889	1,956	1,078	253	774
6	2,152	18	4,225	80	1,864	3,870	1,969	1,080	255	759
7	2,102	18	4,220	78	1,843	3,858	2,024	1,075	255	750

주: 2000년부터 제8차 한국표준산업분류가 적용.
 자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

주요 통계

(단위: 천명)

부동산 및 임대업	사업 서비스업	공공행정/국방 및 사회보장 행정	교육 서비스업	보건 및 사회복지 사업	오락/문화 및 운동관련 서비스	기타 공공/ 수리 및 개인 서비스업	가사 서비스업	국제 및 외국기관
351	1,010	758	1,191	428	365	886	186	19
381	1,149	701	1,236	484	393	975	206	16
413	1,251	702	1,335	551	418	1,038	215	18
362	1,086	694	1,203	461	384	938	194	17
375	1,150	736	1,249	483	394	977	203	15
387	1,179	684	1,243	486	398	984	204	15
399	1,180	691	1,250	505	396	999	222	15
405	1,205	697	1,299	510	413	1,015	220	16
405	1,256	713	1,315	551	425	1,056	218	18
416	1,275	689	1,341	564	423	1,038	212	19
425	1,266	709	1,383	578	412	1,043	211	21
401	1,201	738	1,471	538	415	960	180	24
420	1,261	764	1,489	521	409	973	196	21
383	1,180	686	1,248	485	410	991	203	15
388	1,178	677	1,239	482	397	977	193	15
389	1,179	688	1,241	491	389	985	216	15
399	1,174	684	1,242	495	392	990	216	15
400	1,186	692	1,255	507	394	999	222	15
397	1,179	698	1,254	514	402	1,008	228	15
407	1,189	692	1,296	506	409	1,009	219	15
405	1,198	699	1,294	504	419	1,018	221	15
402	1,229	699	1,307	519	412	1,016	221	17
396	1,247	725	1,312	539	424	1,036	219	17
408	1,249	704	1,317	553	430	1,060	222	18
410	1,273	711	1,318	562	420	1,072	213	18
416	1,284	693	1,334	561	426	1,042	214	18
413	1,261	687	1,320	570	423	1,034	206	19
419	1,281	687	1,368	560	420	1,039	215	20
430	1,271	705	1,377	573	417	1,044	213	21
424	1,268	713	1,386	579	412	1,046	212	21
421	1,260	708	1,387	581	408	1,040	206	21
401	1,191	727	1,453	547	418	970	177	23
393	1,171	734	1,489	548	411	951	172	26
408	1,240	752	1,470	518	417	959	191	24
407	1,238	756	1,479	531	404	954	192	24
420	1,267	769	1,491	512	407	982	199	21
433	1,276	767	1,498	520	418	984	196	20
436	1,302	768	1,523	538	444	998	205	21

<표 15> 산업별 취업자(여자)

	농림 어업	광업	제조업	전기/ 가스 및 수도사업	건설업	도매 및 소매업	숙박 및 음식점업	운수업	통신업	금융 및 보험업
2000	1,072	0	1,535	11	134	1,774	1,304	94	56	405
2001	1,016	1	1,519	14	136	1,847	1,321	98	58	417
2002	984	1	1,518	11	150	1,865	1,364	96	59	397
2001. 1/4	730	0	1,510	13	120	1,800	1,314	99	58	430
2/4	1,155	0	1,517	14	136	1,832	1,319	94	57	425
3/4	1,164	1	1,494	14	141	1,863	1,320	99	56	408
4/4	1,015	1	1,555	15	147	1,893	1,329	99	60	405
2002. 1/4	760	1	1,503	14	141	1,867	1,349	100	59	408
2/4	1,112	1	1,537	13	160	1,868	1,380	93	59	388
3/4	1,100	1	1,511	9	149	1,872	1,377	94	61	395
4/4	963	2	1,521	9	150	1,855	1,349	99	59	399
2003. 1/4	749	1	1,452	9	138	1,880	1,310	87	82	383
2/4	1,041	1	1,496	13	148	1,850	1,322	91	78	396
2001. 7	1,155	1	1,498	14	133	1,868	1,339	98	56	414
8	1,159	1	1,441	14	142	1,849	1,313	98	55	406
9	1,178	1	1,544	15	149	1,873	1,309	101	58	403
10	1,194	1	1,547	16	149	1,881	1,312	95	57	405
11	1,060	1	1,574	15	149	1,900	1,333	100	62	406
12	791	1	1,542	14	142	1,898	1,344	102	62	404
2002. 1	697	1	1,503	14	140	1,873	1,338	101	58	405
2	710	1	1,494	13	140	1,878	1,346	103	59	408
3	874	1	1,511	14	145	1,851	1,362	96	60	410
4	1,058	1	1,530	13	161	1,861	1,389	94	57	393
5	1,128	1	1,545	13	159	1,869	1,376	91	60	393
6	1,149	1	1,537	12	160	1,872	1,374	94	60	377
7	1,104	1	1,509	10	150	1,890	1,389	96	65	389
8	1,081	1	1,492	10	146	1,839	1,377	91	58	396
9	1,115	2	1,534	7	152	1,887	1,365	93	59	399
10	1,117	2	1,545	8	146	1,852	1,347	95	62	402
11	955	3	1,519	9	149	1,852	1,347	103	57	396
12	778	2	1,499	9	155	1,860	1,353	99	58	399
2003. 1	687	1	1,437	8	136	1,905	1,336	86	80	380
2	715	0	1,429	9	133	1,873	1,306	86	86	382
3	846	1	1,490	9	143	1,864	1,288	90	79	386
4	1,001	1	1,494	10	147	1,855	1,298	94	76	395
5	1,055	0	1,498	14	147	1,848	1,328	89	79	403
6	1,067	1	1,495	14	150	1,848	1,341	91	79	391
7	1,020	1	1,475	13	157	1,828	1,370	86	81	386

주 : 제8차 한국표준산업분류.

자료 : 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

주요 통계

(단위 : 천명)

부동산 및 임대업	사업 서비스업	공공행정/국방 및 사회보장 행정	교육 서비스업	보건 및 사회복지 사업	오락/문화 및 운동관련 서비스	기타 공공/ 수리 및 개인 서비스업	가사 서비스업	국제 및 외국기관
98	321	223	730	304	135	389	183	1
111	365	205	768	349	146	419	200	2
127	402	199	844	394	158	438	212	3
106	338	195	750	328	142	401	188	2
107	360	237	779	346	151	425	197	2
115	375	196	768	351	149	421	197	2
116	389	192	776	370	141	428	217	2
120	398	191	809	366	152	424	217	2
121	406	207	830	397	164	452	215	3
131	399	194	846	401	159	435	208	3
137	405	206	892	413	157	442	208	4
121	371	176	927	384	150	393	176	7
130	388	190	957	380	151	396	191	7
112	376	198	772	350	156	429	196	2
116	369	195	762	347	147	416	188	2
115	378	196	770	357	145	417	208	2
118	386	193	773	361	139	426	211	2
117	394	191	780	372	141	429	217	2
114	386	193	775	378	143	430	224	2
120	393	186	802	363	148	418	215	2
120	404	193	801	361	153	426	218	2
121	398	193	824	372	153	429	217	2
119	410	216	824	388	164	437	216	2
120	404	200	830	398	168	449	219	3
123	403	206	835	405	161	470	211	3
129	406	197	842	398	159	436	210	3
131	390	195	824	408	160	436	202	3
132	401	188	873	395	159	434	212	3
142	407	206	884	407	160	440	210	3
137	405	209	896	414	158	442	210	3
133	402	202	896	417	155	444	203	4
117	373	175	907	387	155	396	173	7
118	356	175	933	389	148	392	169	7
129	386	178	942	375	147	392	186	7
126	385	183	948	388	147	386	186	7
132	389	195	958	374	148	404	196	7
131	389	191	964	378	158	397	192	5
130	398	200	988	385	164	402	201	6

<표 16> 직업별 취업자

(단위 : 천명)

	의회의원/ 고위임직원 및관리자	전문가	기술공 및 준전문가	사무 종사자	서비스 종사자	판매 종사자	농업/임업 및 어업수련 종사자	기능원 및 관련기능 종사자	장치/ 기계조작 및 조립 종사자	단순노무 종사자	
1997	514	1,092	2,206	2,643	4,904		2,177	3,206	2,229	2,334	
1998	494	1,099	2,155	2,481	4,712		2,284	2,539	2,104	2,069	
1999	462	1,063	2,60	2,296	4,811		2,214	2,605	2,117	2,403	
2000	465	1,403	2,074	2,512	2,675	2,826	2,115	2,688	2,292	2,107	
2001	524	1,498	2,079	2,671	2,723	2,933	2,035	2,638	2,332	2,138	
2002	572	1,577	2,115	2,822	2,843	2,952	1,964	2,697	2,373	2,255	
1999.	1/4	466	1,065	2,286	4,730		1,704	2,397	2,044	2,167	
	2/4	453	1,068	2,319	4,754		2,378	2,577	2,078	2,441	
	3/4	463	1,060	2,381	4,812		2,416	2,659	2,144	2,464	
	4/4	467	1,060	2,454	4,949		2,196	2,787	2,200	2,541	
2000.	1/4	455	1,379	2,052	2,458	2,619	2,801	1,746	2,563	2,279	2,028
	2/4	458	1,372	2,090	2,509	2,640	2,836	2,299	2,730	2,273	2,129
	3/4	470	1,414	2,076	2,519	2,699	2,814	2,360	2,725	2,290	2,119
	4/4	478	1,446	2,079	2,561	2,740	2,852	2,053	2,733	2,326	2,152
2001.	1/4	484	1,465	2,072	2,565	2,673	2,867	1,633	2,556	2,313	1,998
	2/4	525	1,520	2,065	2,702	2,726	2,936	2,247	2,658	2,322	2,138
	3/4	526	1,504	2,096	2,704	2,728	2,950	2,256	2,639	2,321	2,176
	4/4	562	1,506	2,082	2,714	2,764	2,980	2,004	2,700	2,372	2,240
2002.	1/4	573	1,519	2,112	2,764	2,803	2,963	1,644	2,629	2,334	2,170
	2/4	581	1,579	2,107	2,807	2,864	2,943	2,126	2,749	2,381	2,286
	3/4	571	1,598	2,131	2,815	2,859	2,964	2,151	2,709	2,377	2,239
	4/4	555	1,612	2,111	2,902	2,847	2,938	1,937	2,699	2,401	2,324
2003.	1/4	604	1,702	2,029	3,184	2,639	2,918	1,603	2,346	2,380	2,228
	2/4	585	1,707	2,109	3,212	2,696	2,834	2,001	2,437	2,379	2,343
2001.	7	531	1,495	2,107	2,728	2,762	2,967	2,263	2,629	2,322	2,168
	8	524	1,496	2,090	2,685	2,707	2,937	2,259	2,609	2,308	2,124
	9	522	1,520	2,091	2,701	2,714	2,947	2,245	2,680	2,335	2,236
	10	548	1,503	2,078	2,690	2,736	2,955	2,267	2,711	2,366	2,229
	11	569	1,509	2,087	2,708	2,758	3,008	2,067	2,715	2,371	2,268
	12	570	1,505	2,082	2,744	2,797	2,976	1,679	2,674	2,379	2,223
2002.	1	567	1,505	2,111	2,761	2,783	2,970	1,551	2,580	2,336	2,178
	2	570	1,515	2,101	2,773	2,814	2,976	1,561	2,603	2,338	2,168
	3	580	1,538	2,123	2,760	2,811	2,942	1,820	2,704	2,329	2,164
	4	589	1,565	2,102	2,810	2,873	2,932	2,077	2,744	2,360	2,248
	5	583	1,588	2,105	2,805	2,868	2,928	2,146	2,751	2,389	2,291
	6	572	1,583	2,113	2,806	2,852	2,969	2,154	2,753	2,393	2,318
	7	581	1,584	2,147	2,811	2,893	2,998	2,150	2,728	2,369	2,272
	8	567	1,593	2,128	2,802	2,843	2,939	2,141	2,676	2,367	2,166
	9	566	1,618	2,118	2,831	2,841	2,956	2,162	2,724	2,395	2,278
	10	554	1,613	2,111	2,861	2,849	2,943	2,154	2,719	2,399	2,335
	11	554	1,618	2,106	2,898	2,852	2,921	1,988	2,715	2,403	2,335
	12	555	1,605	2,115	2,949	2,841	2,951	1,668	2,665	2,400	2,302
2003.	1	611	1,707	1,968	3,205	2,654	2,996	1,508	2,332	2,372	2,209
	2	600	1,715	2,037	3,168	2,640	2,924	1,558	2,308	2,383	2,165
	3	601	1,683	2,081	3,179	2,624	2,835	1,742	2,399	2,384	2,309
	4	580	1,702	2,090	3,183	2,641	2,837	1,965	2,436	2,384	2,339
	5	583	1,710	2,105	3,234	2,721	2,839	2,027	2,452	2,375	2,324
	6	591	1,709	2,133	3,220	2,726	2,825	2,010	2,425	2,379	2,365
	7	594	1,726	2,179	3,220	2,802	2,822	1,981	2,397	2,377	2,359

주 : 2000년 이후의 자료는 제5차 한국표준직업분류임(이전자료는 제4차 한국표준직업분류에 의함).
 자료 : 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 17> 직업별 취업자(여자)

(단위 : 천명)

	의회의원/ 고위임직원 및 관리자	전문가	기술공 및 준전문가	사무 종사자	서비스 종사자	판매 종사자	농업/임업 및 어업수련 종사자	기능원 및 관련기능 종사자	장치/기계 조작 및 조립 종사자	단순노무 종사자
1997	25	342	697	1,413	2,988		1,044	721	299	1,202
1998	26	362	691	1,183	2,806		1,083	594	277	1,068
1999	22	359	732	1,169	2,906		1,000	640	280	1,231
2000	23	615	587	1,285	1,815	1,549	984	623	305	983
2001	31	632	627	1,382	1,873	1,618	935	590	308	994
2002	32	669	670	1,476	1,965	1,613	907	540	302	1,051
1999. 1/4	23	355	700	1,124	2,849		696	601	275	1,095
2/4	21	359	720	1,157	2,881		1,120	634	274	1,255
3/4	21	359	748	1,180	2,902		1,161	642	280	1,249
4/4	21	362	760	1,215	2,991		1,021	684	290	1,323
2000. 1/4	19	595	565	1,253	1,776	1,514	729	628	296	954
2/4	20	600	591	1,284	1,796	1,555	1,105	624	303	1,011
3/4	25	628	587	1,286	1,838	1,549	1,147	617	302	978
4/4	30	638	604	1,315	1,851	1,577	955	624	319	988
2001. 1/4	31	631	620	1,328	1,824	1,588	676	591	308	929
2/4	30	635	626	1,384	1,887	1,622	1,061	597	312	996
3/4	30	624	633	1,390	1,872	1,628	1,078	576	308	997
4/4	33	638	631	1,425	1,910	1,634	924	597	306	1,054
2002. 1/4	35	644	654	1,440	1,922	1,620	698	558	295	1,016
2/4	35	667	667	1,476	1,987	1,613	1,019	555	298	1,089
3/4	30	668	679	1,475	1,982	1,621	1,027	527	306	1,030
4/4	27	695	682	1,512	1,967	1,598	885	519	312	1,070
2003. 1/4	35	785	707	1,474	1,763	1,567	674	429	303	1,060
2/4	32	790	721	1,500	1,819	1,543	934	446	301	1,138
2001. 7	27	621	635	1,397	1,899	1,640	1,079	578	313	980
8	31	616	631	1,373	1,851	1,620	1,082	558	302	957
9	33	635	632	1,399	1,867	1,626	1,073	592	310	1,054
10	33	640	619	1,410	1,884	1,621	1,090	600	308	1,064
11	32	640	640	1,421	1,911	1,646	971	604	307	1,071
12	33	636	635	1,444	1,934	1,636	712	588	303	1,028
2002. 1	32	630	656	1,437	1,902	1,623	639	562	299	998
2	35	642	642	1,434	1,928	1,627	652	555	295	1,021
3	38	660	663	1,448	1,935	1,610	803	558	291	1,030
4	39	670	658	1,471	1,985	1,610	982	564	293	1,063
5	34	665	671	1,479	1,994	1,613	1,029	554	301	1,090
6	32	666	672	1,477	1,983	1,616	1,046	547	299	1,114
7	31	658	681	1,479	2,004	1,633	1,031	526	300	1,040
8	30	665	680	1,466	1,969	1,595	1,013	522	306	993
9	29	681	677	1,479	1,974	1,635	1,037	531	311	1,057
10	27	693	684	1,493	1,973	1,601	1,028	531	315	1,090
11	27	701	679	1,510	1,966	1,591	919	526	313	1,069
12	27	692	683	1,534	1,961	1,600	709	500	307	1,051
2003. 1	39	784	690	1,481	1,768	1,601	624	421	307	1,033
2	32	791	709	1,463	1,760	1,562	648	423	297	1,018
3	35	780	722	1,478	1,761	1,536	750	444	304	1,128
4	32	790	720	1,469	1,783	1,546	904	451	301	1,132
5	31	793	712	1,512	1,834	1,547	952	448	300	1,135
6	33	786	730	1,520	1,840	1,537	947	439	302	1,148
7	35	790	742	1,540	1,885	1,525	925	429	300	1,122

주 : 2000년 이후의 자료는 제5차 한국표준직업분류임(이전자료는 제4차 한국표준직업분류에 의함).

자료 : 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 18> 종사상 지위별 취업자

(단위: 천명, %)

	전 체						여성의 비중					
	고용주	자영자	가족 종사자	상용 근로자	임시 근로자	일용 근로자	고용주	자영자	가족 종사자	상용 근로자	임시 근로자	일용 근로자
1997	1,639	4,262	1,908	7,282	4,236	1,886	19.5	33.8	89.8	27.7	55.9	46.1
1998	1,392	4,225	2,025	6,534	4,043	1,720	17.5	30.9	88.8	25.3	55.8	48.8
1999	1,351	4,351	1,925	6,135	4,255	2,274	18.4	31.9	87.1	25.5	53.8	51.6
2000	1,458	4,407	1,931	6,395	4,608	2,357	18.0	32.2	87.4	26.3	54.2	51.8
2001	1,554	4,497	1,863	6,714	4,726	2,218	19.0	32.4	87.4	27.7	54.8	52.3
2002	1,617	4,574	1,797	6,862	4,886	2,433	18.8	32.4	88.0	28.7	54.9	49.6
1999.1/4	1,331	4,108	1,682	6,115	4,039	1,844	18.4	31.7	87.2	25.1	54.5	52.3
2/4	1,326	4,372	2,025	6,702	4,189	2,371	18.6	31.5	87.0	25.3	51.4	51.9
3/4	1,349	4,476	2,039	6,127	4,301	2,413	18.1	32.1	87.2	25.7	53.2	50.7
4/4	1,399	4,450	1,956	6,227	4,490	2,468	18.5	32.0	87.0	25.6	53.5	51.7
2000.1/4	1,401	4,191	1,731	6,235	4,562	2,261	17.7	32.0	86.6	25.6	53.6	52.9
2/4	1,435	4,457	2,307	6,365	4,601	2,441	17.6	32.3	87.5	26.0	54.1	52.0
3/4	1,487	4,547	2,053	6,429	4,615	2,356	18.2	32.5	87.7	26.4	54.6	51.0
4/4	1,507	4,432	1,903	6,551	4,655	2,372	18.5	32.2	87.8	26.9	54.5	51.4
2001.1/4	1,504	4,248	1,678	6,593	4,588	2,017	19.1	32.0	87.3	27.3	55.0	53.9
2/4	1,558	4,544	1,967	6,762	4,760	2,247	19.1	32.2	87.9	27.6	55.2	52.0
3/4	1,558	4,642	1,967	6,739	4,722	2,273	18.9	32.7	87.3	27.6	54.5	51.2
4/4	1,596	4,552	1,840	6,764	4,835	2,237	18.9	32.6	87.3	28.2	54.5	52.1
2002.1/4	1,613	4,387	1,646	6,759	4,821	2,283	18.8	32.7	87.2	28.3	54.4	51.4
2/4	1,631	4,662	1,876	6,855	4,908	2,492	19.2	32.6	88.6	28.9	54.9	49.6
3/4	1,630	4,669	1,892	6,878	4,889	2,459	18.9	32.2	88.3	28.7	54.9	48.9
4/4	1,593	4,576	1,775	6,957	4,927	2,498	18.4	32.1	88.0	28.8	55.3	48.6
2003.1/4	1,567	4,298	1,601	7,176	4,904	2,088	17.2	29.3	89.9	28.8	55.7	49.2
2/4	1,590	4,433	1,771	7,250	5,082	2,177	17.8	29.5	90.3	28.6	56.9	49.1
2001. 7	1,548	4,583	1,957	6,748	4,802	2,333	19.1	32.6	87.3	27.5	54.9	50.5
8	1,555	4,676	1,966	6,706	4,613	2,221	18.6	32.7	87.5	27.7	54.2	50.6
9	1,570	4,665	1,976	6,762	4,752	2,266	19.0	32.9	87.1	28.0	54.5	52.4
10	1,590	4,681	1,991	6,750	4,773	2,297	18.9	32.5	87.5	28.0	54.5	52.7
11	1,598	4,592	1,878	6,763	4,847	2,382	19.0	32.8	87.5	28.3	54.5	51.9
12	1,600	4,382	1,651	6,779	4,886	2,331	18.9	32.6	86.7	28.4	54.4	51.6
2002. 1	1,605	4,319	1,597	6,740	4,838	2,243	18.4	32.9	86.7	28.1	54.2	51.6
2	1,596	4,316	1,604	6,749	4,861	2,293	18.9	32.6	86.7	28.2	54.2	52.2
3	1,640	4,527	1,738	6,788	4,765	2,313	19.1	32.6	87.9	28.6	54.8	50.3
4	1,637	4,644	1,845	6,853	4,857	2,465	18.9	32.7	88.5	28.9	54.7	50.1
5	1,625	4,671	1,878	6,849	4,943	2,490	19.4	32.5	88.5	28.9	55.1	49.5
6	1,630	4,670	1,906	6,862	4,923	2,523	19.3	32.5	88.8	28.8	55.0	49.3
7	1,634	4,656	1,891	6,860	4,940	2,552	19.0	32.3	88.4	28.6	54.8	48.0
8	1,634	4,674	1,884	6,851	4,806	2,372	19.1	32.0	88.1	28.7	54.7	49.5
9	1,621	4,675	1,900	6,923	4,919	2,452	18.6	32.4	88.3	28.8	55.2	49.2
10	1,605	4,692	1,896	6,944	4,899	2,503	18.4	32.4	88.3	28.9	55.2	49.4
11	1,592	4,607	1,796	6,950	4,943	2,501	18.3	32.1	88.4	28.8	55.4	48.2
12	1,582	4,431	1,634	6,977	4,940	2,489	18.5	31.7	87.1	28.8	55.4	48.3
2003. 1	1,560	4,272	1,594	7,142	4,893	2,102	16.9	29.2	90.0	29.2	54.8	49.5
2	1,571	4,295	1,586	7,158	4,853	2,035	17.6	29.3	89.2	28.6	55.9	48.8
3	1,570	4,326	1,622	7,227	4,966	2,127	17.4	29.5	90.4	28.6	56.5	49.3
4	1,568	4,378	1,726	7,237	5,079	2,168	17.2	29.2	90.6	28.4	57.1	49.0
5	1,592	4,460	1,800	7,266	5,082	2,171	17.9	29.5	90.4	28.6	56.9	48.9
6	1,611	4,460	1,788	7,245	5,086	2,193	18.4	29.9	89.8	28.6	56.8	49.4
7	1,639	4,439	1,777	7,239	5,152	2,210	18.1	30.3	89.2	28.8	56.5	48.6

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 19> 종사상 지위별 임금근로자(성별)

(단위:천명, %)

	남 자			여 자		
	상 용	임 시	일 용	상 용	임 시	일 용
1997	5,262	1,866	1,017	2,020	2,370	869
1998	4,885	1,786	881	1,650	2,257	839
1999	4,574	1,966	1,100	1,562	2,289	1,174
2000	4,716	2,112	1,135	1,679	2,496	1,222
2001	4,854	2,137	1,059	1,861	2,589	1,159
2002	4,894	2,205	1,226	1,968	2,682	1,207
1999.1/4	4,578	1,837	879	1,537	2,202	965
2/4	4,534	1,921	1,140	1,538	2,268	1,231
3/4	4,551	2,015	1,189	1,576	2,286	1,224
4/4	4,631	2,089	1,192	1,596	2,401	1,276
2000.1/4	4,636	2,116	1,064	1,598	2,446	1,197
2/4	4,710	2,111	1,171	1,655	2,490	1,270
3/4	4,730	2,105	1,155	1,698	2,510	1,201
4/4	4,787	2,115	1,152	1,764	2,539	1,220
2001.1/4	4,791	2,064	929	1,802	2,523	1,088
2/4	4,897	2,134	1,079	1,865	2,626	1,168
3/4	4,870	2,148	1,110	1,869	2,574	1,163
4/4	4,856	2,202	1,119	1,908	2,633	1,217
2002.1/4	4,846	2,199	1,110	1,913	2,623	1,173
2/4	4,876	2,213	1,255	1,979	2,695	1,237
3/4	4,901	2,205	1,257	1,977	2,684	1,202
4/4	4,952	2,202	1,283	2,005	2,725	1,215
2003.1/4	5,109	2,171	1,060	2,067	2,733	1,027
2/4	5,180	2,188	1,108	2,070	2,894	1,069
2001. 7	4,890	2,167	1,156	1,858	2,635	1,177
8	4,848	2,115	1,097	1,858	2,499	1,124
9	4,872	2,163	1,078	1,890	2,589	1,187
10	4,860	2,174	1,085	1,890	2,599	1,211
11	4,852	2,203	1,144	1,911	2,643	1,237
12	4,856	2,228	1,128	1,923	2,658	1,203
2002. 1	4,843	2,217	1,085	1,897	2,621	1,158
2	4,848	2,227	1,097	1,901	2,635	1,196
3	4,848	2,153	1,149	1,940	2,613	1,164
4	4,872	2,202	1,228	1,981	2,655	1,236
5	4,871	2,220	1,258	1,978	2,724	1,232
6	4,885	2,217	1,279	1,977	2,706	1,244
7	4,895	2,231	1,328	1,965	2,709	1,224
8	4,882	2,177	1,198	1,969	2,629	1,174
9	4,927	2,205	1,245	1,996	2,714	1,207
10	4,938	2,197	1,267	2,006	2,702	1,236
11	4,949	2,205	1,295	2,001	2,738	1,206
12	4,970	2,205	1,287	2,007	2,735	1,202
2003. 1	5,058	2,214	1,060	2,084	2,680	1,041
2	5,110	2,140	1,042	2,048	2,713	993
3	5,159	2,158	1,079	2,068	2,807	1,048
4	5,183	2,178	1,105	2,054	2,900	1,062
5	5,186	2,188	1,109	2,080	2,894	1,062
6	5,170	2,197	1,111	2,075	2,889	1,083
7	5,154	2,241	1,137	2,085	2,911	1,073

자료 : 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 20> 연령대별 실업자

(단위:천명)

	남 자					여 자				
	전 체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상	전 체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상
1997	361	188	148	21	3	207	134	67	5	1
1998	1,005	404	518	74	9	486	251	213	18	4
1999	926	355	484	83	5	448	219	205	21	3
2000	613	242	320	47	4	300	160	126	13	1
2001	561	229	289	40	4	284	159	115	9	1
2002	467	207	226	30	4	241	135	97	8	1
1999.1/4	1,189	441	641	101	6	587	296	259	28	5
2/4	988	367	527	88	6	469	216	228	20	4
3/4	837	331	422	80	3	399	180	194	21	3
4/4	692	278	346	63	5	337	184	137	14	2
2000.1/4	734	302	370	56	6	380	210	149	20	2
2/4	580	223	308	44	4	280	152	116	11	1
3/4	564	219	299	43	3	269	138	121	9	1
4/4	575	226	301	45	3	269	139	119	11	1
2001.1/4	718	278	382	55	4	342	192	137	13	1
2/4	537	208	283	42	4	278	162	106	9	0
3/4	497	211	250	33	3	258	135	115	7	1
4/4	493	222	239	29	4	258	147	103	7	1
2002.1/4	531	235	256	35	5	298	175	112	8	3
2/4	455	199	222	30	4	234	128	94	10	1
3/4	435	187	214	30	4	217	118	91	8	1
4/4	449	206	213	25	5	215	118	90	6	1
2003.1/4	503	239	223	37	3	303	185	107	11	1
2/4	470	208	224	36	3	281	154	118	9	1
2001. 7	520	216	264	38	2	260	149	102	7	1
8	501	212	256	32	2	276	135	133	7	1
9	469	206	231	28	5	238	122	109	7	1
10	480	203	240	33	4	245	125	110	8	1
11	490	224	239	23	3	250	144	100	5	1
12	510	239	236	30	4	278	172	98	7	1
2002. 1	549	251	263	34	1	299	185	106	6	1
2	541	236	268	32	6	295	175	107	8	4
3	503	219	238	38	8	300	164	122	11	3
4	481	210	231	34	6	253	140	100	11	3
5	448	195	218	30	4	241	128	101	11	1
6	436	190	217	26	3	206	115	82	8	0
7	436	199	202	33	3	222	128	86	8	1
8	461	187	239	31	3	231	121	101	7	2
9	407	175	200	25	5	199	106	85	8	0
10	434	190	214	25	6	205	112	88	4	1
11	441	198	218	21	4	207	115	86	6	0
12	470	231	207	28	4	232	127	96	9	1
2003. 1	487	236	210	35	6	302	188	103	11	0
2	518	250	228	39	1	304	192	103	9	0
3	503	231	232	38	3	303	176	114	12	1
4	471	210	221	38	2	285	152	122	10	1
5	465	207	220	35	4	278	152	116	10	1
6	474	207	230	34	3	281	159	115	7	0
7	485	218	227	37	3	296	167	116	11	2

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 21> 연령대별 실업률

(단위: %)

	남 자					여 자				
	전체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상	전체	15~29세	30~54세	55~64세	65세이상
1997	2.8	6.4	1.8	1.5	0.7	2.3	4.9	1.4	0.5	0.2
1998	7.8	14.1	6.3	5.5	1.8	5.5	10.0	4.5	1.9	1.1
1999	7.2	12.8	5.9	6.2	1.0	5.1	8.8	4.2	2.2	0.7
2000	4.7	8.6	3.8	3.6	0.8	3.3	6.3	2.5	1.3	0.2
2001	4.3	8.7	3.4	3.0	0.7	3.1	6.2	2.2	0.9	0.2
2002	3.5	8.0	2.6	2.1	0.6	2.5	5.3	1.8	0.8	0.2
1999.1/4	9.4	15.9	7.9	7.9	1.4	7.1	11.9	5.5	3.3	1.6
2/4	7.6	13.2	6.4	6.5	1.2	5.3	8.8	4.6	2.0	0.9
3/4	6.4	11.8	5.1	5.9	0.6	4.5	7.2	3.9	2.0	0.6
4/4	5.3	10.1	4.1	4.7	0.9	3.7	7.3	2.7	1.4	0.4
2000.1/4	5.7	10.9	4.5	4.5	1.3	4.4	8.2	3.1	2.3	0.5
2/4	4.5	8.2	3.6	3.3	0.7	3.1	6.0	2.3	1.1	0.2
3/4	4.3	8.0	3.5	3.3	0.5	2.9	5.4	2.4	0.9	0.2
4/4	4.4	8.3	3.5	3.4	0.6	2.9	5.5	2.2	1.6	0.2
2001.1/4	5.6	10.4	4.5	4.4	0.8	3.9	7.4	2.7	1.5	0.3
2/4	4.1	7.9	3.3	3.1	0.7	2.9	6.3	2.0	0.9	0.0
3/4	3.7	8.0	2.9	2.4	0.5	2.7	5.3	2.2	0.7	0.2
4/4	3.7	8.6	2.7	2.1	0.7	2.7	5.7	1.9	0.7	0.2
2002.1/4	4.0	8.9	3.0	2.6	0.9	3.2	6.7	2.1	0.9	0.2
2/4	3.4	7.7	2.5	2.1	0.6	2.4	5.0	1.7	1.0	0.2
3/4	3.2	7.3	2.4	2.1	0.6	2.3	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.2
4/4	3.3	8.2	2.4	1.7	0.8	2.3	4.7	1.7	0.6	0.2
2003.1/4	3.8	9.5	2.5	2.7	0.5	3.3	7.3	2.0	1.3	0.2
2/4	3.5	8.5	2.5	2.5	0.5	3.0	6.2	2.2	0.9	0.2
2001. 7	3.9	7.9	3.1	2.8	0.3	2.8	5.7	1.9	0.7	0.2
8	3.8	8.0	3.0	2.3	0.3	3.0	5.3	2.6	0.7	0.2
9	3.5	8.0	2.7	2.0	0.8	2.5	4.8	2.0	0.7	0.2
10	3.6	7.9	2.8	2.3	0.6	2.6	5.0	2.0	0.8	0.2
11	3.7	8.6	2.7	1.7	0.5	2.6	5.6	1.9	0.5	0.2
12	3.9	9.2	2.7	2.2	0.7	3.0	6.6	1.9	0.8	0.2
2002. 1	4.2	9.4	3.1	2.6	0.2	3.3	7.0	2.0	0.7	0.2
2	4.1	8.9	3.1	2.4	1.1	3.2	6.7	2.1	0.9	0.9
3	3.8	8.5	2.7	2.7	1.4	3.2	6.4	2.3	1.2	0.6
4	3.6	8.0	2.6	2.4	0.9	2.6	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.5
5	3.3	7.5	2.5	2.1	0.6	2.5	4.9	1.8	1.1	0.2
6	3.2	7.4	2.5	1.8	0.4	2.1	4.5	1.5	0.8	0.0
7	3.2	7.5	2.3	2.3	0.4	2.3	4.9	1.6	0.8	0.2
8	3.4	7.3	2.7	2.2	0.5	2.4	4.8	1.9	0.7	0.4
9	3.0	7.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	0.8	0.0
10	3.2	7.6	2.4	1.7	0.9	2.1	4.5	1.6	0.4	0.2
11	3.3	7.9	2.4	1.4	0.6	2.2	4.6	1.6	0.6	0.0
12	3.5	9.1	2.3	2.0	0.6	2.5	5.0	1.8	1.0	0.2
2003. 1	3.7	9.3	2.4	2.6	1.1	3.3	7.3	2.0	1.3	0.0
2	3.9	9.9	2.6	2.9	0.2	3.4	7.5	2.0	1.1	0.0
3	3.8	9.3	2.6	2.7	0.5	3.3	7.0	2.1	1.3	0.2
4	3.5	8.5	2.5	2.7	0.3	3.0	6.1	2.2	1.0	0.2
5	3.4	8.4	2.4	2.4	0.6	2.9	6.1	2.1	1.0	0.2
6	3.5	8.5	2.5	2.3	0.5	2.9	6.3	2.1	0.7	0.0
7	3.6	8.6	2.5	2.6	0.5	3.1	6.4	2.1	1.1	0.4

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 22> 교육수준별 실업자

(단위: 천명)

	남 자				여 자			
	고졸미만	고졸	(초)대졸미만 ¹⁾	(초)대졸이상	고졸미만	고졸	(초)대졸미만 ¹⁾	(초)대졸이상
1997	76	164	37	84	42	95	20	50
1998	262	470	68	205	141	212	40	92
1999	234	415	80	197	125	195	43	84
2000	148	256	61	149	79	124	30	67
2001	127	226	57	151	64	119	31	70
2002	89	184	54	140	50	96	24	71
1999. 1/4	321	540	104	224	168	245	68	105
2/4	245	455	74	214	125	220	31	92
3/4	206	377	73	181	116	175	31	77
4/4	164	290	70	168	93	140	42	62
2000. 1/4	174	312	73	175	98	148	43	91
2/4	133	250	48	149	70	124	17	70
3/4	145	230	57	132	76	116	24	54
4/4	140	231	65	140	73	107	37	53
2001. 1/4	187	288	73	170	85	138	42	77
2/4	121	222	39	154	59	120	22	76
3/4	100	209	50	139	58	105	28	68
4/4	100	184	67	142	54	114	31	58
2002. 1/4	105	211	69	146	60	116	41	81
2/4	88	188	42	137	47	101	13	73
3/4	83	175	48	129	46	85	21	66
4/4	78	162	59	149	45	83	21	66
2003. 1/4	72	208	67	156	44	112	39	108
2/4	70	197	46	156	40	122	19	100
2001. 7	107	217	57	138	54	91	44	71
8	101	212	45	143	68	117	19	72
9	90	197	46	135	53	106	20	60
10	98	189	54	139	58	110	16	61
11	97	186	65	143	48	120	26	56
12	106	179	81	144	57	111	53	58
2002. 1	106	200	95	148	62	112	63	62
2	110	224	62	145	61	109	41	83
3	99	209	50	144	57	127	20	97
4	86	201	46	148	51	113	14	74
5	93	182	38	135	51	102	13	76
6	85	179	43	129	39	86	11	69
7	84	170	60	122	46	80	30	66
8	91	193	45	132	51	94	17	69
9	74	160	40	132	42	80	15	62
10	76	161	50	146	34	87	14	70
11	75	162	54	150	43	79	22	64
12	84	163	72	152	57	82	28	65
2003. 1	69	197	85	136	50	102	64	87
2	75	214	71	158	36	119	38	112
3	72	215	44	172	46	116	16	126
4	70	194	42	164	42	130	13	100
5	66	207	37	155	39	119	14	105
6	75	191	59	149	38	118	30	94
7	79	183	81	142	51	122	40	83

주: 1) (초)대 재학·중퇴·휴학.

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

<표 23> 교육수준별 실업률

(단위: %)

	남 자				여 자			
	고졸미만	고졸	(초)대졸미만 ¹⁾	(초)대졸이상	고졸미만	고졸	(초)대졸미만 ¹⁾	(초)대졸이상
1997	2.1	3.0	6.2	2.7	1.0	2.9	6.5	3.6
1998	8.1	8.4	13.8	5.8	3.9	6.6	14.4	6.1
1999	7.3	7.6	13.1	5.5	3.4	6.1	12.6	5.2
2000	4.7	4.7	8.7	4.1	2.1	3.8	7.8	3.8
2001	4.1	4.1	7.5	3.9	1.8	3.5	7.3	3.7
2002	2.9	3.4	6.5	3.5	1.4	2.8	5.4	3.4
1999. 1/4	10.5	10.0	17.7	6.4	5.1	7.9	19.4	6.7
2/4	7.5	8.3	13.2	6.0	3.3	6.8	10.7	5.7
3/4	6.3	6.8	11.6	5.1	3.1	5.5	8.8	4.7
4/4	5.0	5.3	10.6	4.7	2.5	4.3	11.4	3.8
2000. 1/4	5.7	5.7	10.8	4.8	2.8	4.6	10.8	5.5
2/4	4.1	4.6	7.5	4.0	1.8	3.8	5.3	4.0
3/4	4.5	4.2	7.7	3.6	2.0	3.6	6.0	3.0
4/4	4.4	4.2	8.8	3.8	2.0	3.2	8.9	3.0
2001. 1/4	6.4	5.3	9.9	4.5	2.6	4.2	9.5	4.2
2/4	3.8	4.1	5.4	4.0	1.6	3.5	5.9	3.9
3/4	3.2	3.8	6.3	3.6	1.6	3.1	6.2	3.6
4/4	3.2	3.3	8.5	3.6	1.5	3.3	7.1	3.0
2002. 1/4	3.6	3.9	8.0	3.7	1.8	3.4	8.4	4.1
2/4	2.8	3.4	5.3	3.4	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.5
3/4	2.7	3.2	5.7	3.2	1.3	2.5	4.7	3.2
4/4	2.5	3.0	7.2	3.6	1.3	2.4	5.0	3.1
2003. 1/4	2.6	3.9	9.5	3.5	1.5	3.3	9.7	4.7
2/4	2.4	3.6	6.9	3.4	1.2	3.5	5.3	4.2
2001. 7	3.4	4.0	6.8	3.5	1.5	2.7	9.0	3.7
8	3.3	3.9	5.6	3.7	1.9	3.6	4.1	3.8
9	2.9	3.6	6.1	3.5	1.4	3.1	4.9	3.1
10	3.1	3.4	7.1	3.6	1.5	3.2	4.0	3.2
11	3.1	3.4	8.3	3.7	1.3	3.5	6.0	2.9
12	3.5	3.3	9.9	3.7	1.7	3.6	11.1	3.0
2002. 1	3.7	3.7	10.3	3.8	1.9	3.3	11.4	3.3
2	3.8	4.1	7.1	3.7	1.9	3.2	8.1	4.3
3	3.3	3.8	6.4	3.6	1.7	3.7	4.8	4.7
4	2.8	3.6	5.8	3.7	1.4	3.2	3.4	3.5
5	3.0	3.3	4.7	3.3	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.6
6	2.7	3.2	5.4	3.2	1.1	2.5	2.8	3.3
7	2.7	3.1	6.6	3.0	1.3	2.3	6.2	3.2
8	3.0	3.5	5.4	3.2	1.4	2.8	3.7	3.3
9	2.4	2.9	5.1	3.2	1.2	2.3	3.7	2.9
10	2.4	2.9	6.3	3.5	0.9	2.5	3.5	3.3
11	2.4	2.9	6.6	3.6	1.2	2.3	5.3	3.0
12	2.8	3.0	8.4	3.7	1.7	2.4	6.4	3.0
2003. 1	2.5	3.7	11.2	3.1	1.7	3.0	13.8	3.9
2	2.8	4.0	9.9	3.5	1.2	3.5	9.2	4.9
3	2.6	4.0	7.0	3.8	1.5	3.3	4.8	5.3
4	2.5	3.6	6.5	3.6	1.3	3.7	3.9	4.2
5	2.3	3.8	5.6	3.4	1.2	3.4	4.0	4.4
6	2.4	3.6	6.9	3.4	1.2	3.5	5.3	4.2
7	2.8	3.4	9.7	3.1	1.6	3.5	8.0	3.5

주: 1) (초)대 재학·중퇴·휴학.

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

<표 24> 실업자 구조

(단위: 천명)

	신규실업자 ¹⁾	전직실업자 ²⁾	구직기간			
			3개월미만	3~5개월	6~11개월	12개월이상
1998	127	1,364	832	439	197	22
1999	98	1,276	731	387	204	52
2000	62	851	543	240	109	21
2001	55	790	512	223	91	19
2002	44	664	412	198	81	18
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1999. 2/4	99	1,358	745	423	228	60
3/4	80	1,155	653	331	202	49
4/4	68	961	582	277	139	31
2000. 1/4	95	1,019	667	298	124	25
2/4	57	804	493	243	107	18
3/4	50	783	500	207	109	15
4/4	46	799	513	211	97	24
2001. 1/4	75	985	663	275	96	26
2/4	53	761	468	230	94	22
3/4	44	711	457	194	88	16
4/4	47	704	460	192	86	13
2002. 1/4	66	763	514	215	85	14
2/4	43	646	403	196	72	17
3/4	30	622	373	184	74	21
4/4	37	626	356	197	93	17
2003. 1/4	106	700	530	216	57	2
2/4	60	692	473	207	68	3
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2001. 7	60	720	487	195	81	16
8	38	739	489	185	87	16
9	34	673	395	202	95	16
10	29	696	427	199	87	13
11	46	694	467	176	82	15
12	66	722	486	202	88	13
2002. 1	74	773	548	200	88	12
2	66	770	496	241	84	15
3	57	746	499	205	83	15
4	50	684	466	177	75	17
5	43	646	391	207	74	17
6	37	606	352	204	68	19
7	40	619	381	190	67	20
8	28	663	404	187	79	21
9	23	582	332	174	77	22
10	24	615	363	173	85	19
11	37	611	362	184	86	16
12	49	652	344	234	107	17
2003. 1	113	676	540	206	42	1
2	120	702	538	225	55	4
3	83	724	514	217	73	2
4	71	685	496	193	66	1
5	53	691	458	218	64	4
6	55	700	465	211	75	3
7	59	722	507	201	71	2

주: 1) 과거에 취업한 경험이 없었던 실업

2) 과거에 취업한 경험이 있었던 실업자

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 25> 실업자의 구조 : 성별·이직이유별¹⁾

(단위:천명)

	남 자				여 자			
	개인사유 ²⁾	작업여건 불만족 ³⁾	휴/폐업 ⁴⁾	비자발적 사유 ⁵⁾	개인사유	작업여건 불만족	휴/폐업	비자발적 사유
1999 ⁷⁾	181	79	98	368	121	38	38	127
2000	81	113	30	255	64	58	11	91
2001	94	95	28	218	66	61	12	76
2002	85	111	16	148	65	63	7	51
1999. 2/4	194	86	108	384	120	44	42	126
3/4	185	68	84	321	109	31	26	129
4/4	168	54	53	257	116	23	12	98
2000. 1/4	86	116	35	332	71	70	13	120
2/4	71	113	31	235	58	62	9	86
3/4	82	120	26	226	55	54	12	84
4/4	87	105	26	229	73	48	8	72
2001. 1/4	119	100	37	302	73	65	16	97
2/4	84	78	29	218	69	62	11	64
3/4	81	100	28	180	57	56	14	73
4/4	92	102	19	171	65	59	7	69
2002. 1/4	93	104	16	182	68	76	8	66
2/4	88	104	13	137	61	63	9	49
3/4	79	114	19	133	63	59	6	50
4/4	79	122	16	140	69	55	5	38
2003.1/4	72	96	23	159	59	74	11	51
2/4	71	100	23	161	67	78	15	52
2001. 7	90	96	29	188	53	55	14	66
8	72	106	29	189	59	66	15	81
9	81	98	25	162	59	48	13	71
10	90	97	21	173	64	53	8	69
11	96	99	16	172	64	59	7	70
12	91	111	20	169	67	65	6	67
2002. 1	93	107	21	194	75	77	5	67
2	88	102	12	197	63	76	7	66
3	97	102	14	156	66	75	13	65
4	97	104	15	139	63	69	14	49
5	87	102	11	140	68	61	11	47
6	81	106	12	133	53	60	4	50
7	90	109	16	121	63	56	4	56
8	84	125	22	143	69	66	5	53
9	63	110	19	135	58	56	7	41
10	71	119	18	145	71	53	4	35
11	77	123	16	138	63	52	6	38
12	87	126	14	138	72	59	5	41
2003. 1	64	93	21	147	56	69	10	56
2	75	98	24	159	63	71	11	46
3	76	97	22	170	59	80	13	53
4	66	94	22	162	73	71	15	50
5	72	100	21	164	63	79	16	55
6	75	106	24	158	66	85	15	50
7	74	108	22	178	69	84	16	63

주: 1) 이직시기 1년 미만 전직실업자.

2) 개인·가족적 이유, 건강상 이유, 정년퇴직/연로(정년퇴직/연로는 적은 수를 차지).

3) 작업여건(시간·보수 등) 불만족.

4) 직장의 휴업·폐업.

5) 명예·조기퇴직·정리해고/임시적·계절적 일의 완료/일거리 없음/사업경역 약화.

6) 1999년도 휴·폐업은 휴·폐업 및 해고를 포함, 비자발적사유에서 명예·조기퇴직·정리해고는 제외.

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

<표 26> 비경제활동인구(전체)

(단위 : 천명, %)

	전 체	통학 비중	비통학 비경활	비경활이유별					
				육 아	가 사	통 학	연 로	심신장애	기 타
1997	13,070	34.0	8,622	1,476	5,010	4,448	1,170	276	689
1998	13,919	32.6	9,379	1,785	5,061	4,540	1,352	263	918
1999	14,092	34.9	9,167	1,854	4,925	4,474	1,380	292	1,167
2000	14,118	30.8	9,766	1,774	5,013	4,352	1,328	328	1,321
2001	14,162	29.6	9,966	1,679	5,143	4,196	1,291	374	1,478
2002	14,086	29.2	9,978	1,562	5,253	4,108	1,288	408	1,467
1999. 1/4	14,704	29.8	10,323	1,922	5,440	4,381	1,412	269	1,279
2/4	13,893	32.7	9,350	1,822	4,711	4,543	1,379	294	1,144
3/4	13,873	32.1	9,423	1,844	4,749	4,450	1,386	311	1,134
4/4	13,898	32.5	9,378	1,829	4,801	4,520	1,343	295	1,111
2000. 1/4	14,517	29.2	10,274	1,869	5,323	4,243	1,364	311	1,407
2/4	13,927	31.9	9,487	1,773	4,813	4,440	1,320	328	1,253
3/4	13,933	31.1	9,598	1,740	4,887	4,335	1,310	336	1,325
4/4	14,093	31.2	9,703	1,716	5,030	4,390	1,319	338	1,300
2001. 1/4	14,747	27.8	10,643	1,750	5,555	4,104	1,338	357	1,642
2/4	13,874	30.7	9,609	1,664	4,914	4,265	1,286	377	1,367
3/4	13,978	29.7	9,822	1,669	5,002	4,156	1,269	383	1,498
4/4	14,049	30.3	9,791	1,632	5,102	4,258	1,272	381	1,405
2002. 1/4	14,485	27.4	10,522	1,624	5,538	3,963	1,292	397	1,671
2/4	13,807	30.1	9,656	1,555	5,056	4,151	1,271	393	1,381
3/4	13,944	29.5	9,836	1,539	5,182	4,108	1,273	418	1,425
4/4	14,107	29.8	9,898	1,528	5,235	4,209	1,318	425	1,393
2003. 1/4	14,755	26.5	10,841	1,510	5,496	3,914	1,680	442	1,712
2/4	14,243	28.8	10,140	1,474	4,977	4,103	1,718	439	1,532
2001. 7	13,851	29.2	9,809	1,668	4,983	4,042	1,281	383	1,494
8	14,120	29.2	10,004	1,681	5,094	4,116	1,267	387	1,575
9	13,963	30.9	9,652	1,659	4,930	4,311	1,261	380	1,423
10	13,884	31.2	9,558	1,629	4,923	4,326	1,266	380	1,360
11	13,925	30.7	9,654	1,630	5,013	4,271	1,273	376	1,362
12	14,336	29.1	10,161	1,637	5,369	4,175	1,276	386	1,494
2002. 1	14,602	27.0	10,662	1,648	5,634	3,940	1,292	399	1,688
2	14,570	26.5	10,715	1,645	5,618	3,855	1,293	401	1,757
3	14,284	28.7	10,191	1,578	5,361	4,093	1,291	392	1,568
4	13,853	29.6	9,755	1,556	5,107	4,098	1,271	390	1,430
5	13,773	30.0	9,636	1,554	5,040	4,137	1,272	392	1,379
6	13,794	30.6	9,575	1,555	5,021	4,219	1,270	396	1,333
7	13,793	29.0	9,787	1,552	5,159	4,006	1,269	407	1,399
8	14,098	28.9	10,026	1,532	5,277	4,072	1,282	423	1,511
9	13,942	30.4	9,698	1,534	5,109	4,244	1,267	424	1,364
10	13,895	30.7	9,630	1,515	5,061	4,265	1,302	421	1,331
11	14,057	30.1	9,828	1,536	5,179	4,229	1,318	429	1,367
12	14,370	28.8	10,237	1,534	5,466	4,133	1,332	424	1,480
2003. 1	14,809	26.2	10,930	1,507	5,716	3,879	1,602	434	1,669
2	14,873	25.4	11,099	1,538	5,586	3,774	1,677	445	1,852
3	14,582	28.0	10,493	1,485	5,184	4,089	1,762	447	1,614
4	14,350	28.7	10,231	1,480	5,035	4,119	1,755	440	1,520
5	14,187	29.0	10,072	1,461	4,949	4,115	1,704	436	1,521
6	14,192	28.7	10,118	1,480	4,948	4,074	1,693	441	1,555
7	14,128	27.1	10,305	1,488	5,025	3,823	1,693	449	1,649

자료 : 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 27> 비경제활동인구(여자)

(단위 : 천명, %)

	전 체	통학 비중	비통학 비경활	비경활이유별					
				육 아	가 사	통 학	연 로	심신장애	기 타
1997	9,027	22.6	6,984	1,472	4,563	2,043	663	88	197
1998	9,647	22.1	7,512	1,782	4,637	2,135	748	92	254
1999	9,665	21.9	7,545	1,850	4,535	2,120	742	101	318
2000	9,596	21.5	7,529	1,769	4,635	2,067	693	114	318
2001	9,584	20.8	7,591	1,673	4,747	1,993	683	135	353
2002	9,576	20.3	7,633	1,556	4,907	1,943	680	152	339
1999.1/4	10,062	20.6	7,985	1,918	4,876	2,077	769	91	332
2/4	9,534	22.7	7,374	1,818	4,390	2,160	746	103	318
3/4	9,538	22.1	7,428	1,839	4,424	2,110	740	108	318
4/4	9,527	22.4	7,394	1,824	4,451	2,133	714	102	302
2000.1/4	9,877	20.4	7,867	1,863	4,841	2,010	715	106	343
2/4	9,472	22.2	7,371	1,767	4,499	2,101	694	114	297
3/4	9,466	21.8	7,404	1,735	4,558	2,062	679	117	315
4/4	9,566	21.9	7,471	1,710	4,644	2,095	685	118	315
2001.1/4	9,920	19.7	7,961	1,743	5,006	1,959	700	124	388
2/4	9,408	21.6	7,375	1,659	4,564	2,033	688	134	330
3/4	9,490	20.8	7,517	1,665	4,668	1,973	676	142	367
4/4	9,517	21.1	7,511	1,626	4,751	2,006	669	138	327
2002.1/4	9,793	19.1	7,921	1,617	5,105	1,872	682	146	372
2/4	9,381	20.9	7,416	1,549	4,747	1,965	671	145	304
3/4	9,504	20.5	7,557	1,534	4,858	1,947	675	160	329
4/4	9,626	20.7	7,638	1,524	4,916	1,988	692	156	350
2003.1/4	10,053	18.6	8,184	1,506	5,341	1,869	787	147	403
2/4	9,694	20.1	7,741	1,472	4,915	1,953	841	152	361
2001. 7	9,443	20.4	7,520	1,663	4,654	1,923	681	143	379
8	9,587	20.5	7,626	1,676	4,747	1,961	676	143	384
9	9,440	21.6	7,404	1,654	4,603	2,036	670	141	338
10	9,400	21.8	7,348	1,624	4,596	2,052	669	136	323
11	9,435	21.3	7,427	1,624	4,677	2,008	671	138	317
12	9,717	20.2	7,759	1,629	4,979	1,958	668	140	342
2002. 1	9,880	18.9	8,013	1,640	5,167	1,867	681	147	378
2	9,847	18.5	8,022	1,638	5,161	1,825	683	148	392
3	9,653	19.9	7,730	1,571	4,988	1,923	684	142	345
4	9,418	20.6	7,478	1,551	4,787	1,940	671	141	328
5	9,350	20.9	7,397	1,548	4,735	1,953	673	146	296
6	9,377	21.4	7,375	1,550	4,720	2,002	668	148	290
7	9,446	20.1	7,541	1,546	4,844	1,905	677	152	322
8	9,595	20.2	7,659	1,526	4,939	1,936	681	165	349
9	9,470	21.1	7,469	1,529	4,792	2,001	669	162	317
10	9,454	21.3	7,443	1,512	4,772	2,011	684	156	320
11	9,598	20.8	7,602	1,533	4,881	1,996	692	157	340
12	9,825	19.9	7,866	1,527	5,095	1,956	699	155	390
2003. 1	10,088	18.3	8,239	1,502	5,461	1,849	734	144	399
2	10,144	17.9	8,327	1,534	5,439	1,817	779	145	431
3	9,928	19.6	7,985	1,482	5,123	1,943	849	152	379
4	9,771	20.1	7,809	1,478	4,979	1,962	853	151	349
5	9,657	20.3	7,698	1,460	4,887	1,959	838	151	363
6	9,653	20.1	7,714	1,478	4,880	1,940	832	153	371
7	9,642	18.9	7,816	1,486	4,951	1,826	823	160	395

자료 : 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료, KOSIS.

<표 28> 주요 노동이동지표

(단위:천명, %)

	당월입직 (입직률)	신규채용 (신규채용률)	당월이직 (이직률)	퇴직및 해고 (퇴직및 해고율)
1997	121.1 (2.32)	102.3 (1.96)	138.3 (2.65)	114.6 (2.20)
1998	86.4 (1.78)	64.9 (1.34)	129.7 (2.68)	103.4 (2.13)
1999	155.7 (2.75)	129.9 (2.29)	142.3 (2.51)	105.0 (1.85)
2000	165.6 (2.89)	144.1 (2.52)	152.4 (2.66)	120.6 (2.10)
2001	138.1 (2.34)	123.0 (2.08)	150.4 (2.55)	122.3 (2.07)
2002	152.2 (2.52)	137.0 (2.27)	151.1 (2.50)	122.0 (2.02)
1999.1/4	141.9 (2.53)	113.5 (2.02)	143.0 (2.54)	97.3 (1.73)
2/4	158.2 (2.81)	130.5 (2.31)	144.1 (2.56)	104.3 (1.85)
3/4	160.7 (2.83)	132.8 (2.34)	145.3 (2.55)	111.6 (1.96)
4/4	161.8 (2.82)	142.7 (2.49)	137.0 (2.39)	106.6 (1.86)
2000.1/4	196.1 (3.48)	167.7 (2.97)	167.4 (2.97)	131.5 (2.33)
2/4	167.9 (2.93)	147.6 (2.58)	152.7 (2.67)	117.6 (2.05)
3/4	154.4 (2.68)	136.1 (2.36)	145.1 (2.52)	115.1 (2.00)
4/4	143.9 (2.49)	125.1 (2.16)	144.7 (2.50)	117.9 (2.04)
2001.1/4	157.6 (2.65)	134.6 (2.26)	165.8 (2.79)	127.1 (2.14)
2/4	137.7 (2.32)	122.5 (2.07)	148.7 (2.51)	120.9 (2.04)
3/4	133.7 (2.27)	121.3 (2.06)	147.6 (2.51)	122.6 (2.08)
4/4	123.4 (2.11)	113.5 (1.94)	139.5 (2.39)	118.5 (2.03)
2002.1/4	161.3 (2.68)	142.5 (2.37)	158.4 (2.63)	130.7 (2.17)
2/4	156.1 (2.59)	140.3 (2.32)	158.3 (2.62)	123.9 (2.05)
3/4	149.5 (2.48)	134.2 (2.22)	146.8 (2.43)	116.5 (1.93)
4/4	142.1 (2.35)	131.2 (2.17)	140.8 (2.33)	116.9 (1.94)
2003.1/4	187.2 (2.90)	167.5 (2.60)	186.3 (2.89)	165.0 (2.56)
2001. 6	127.2 (2.15)	117.5 (1.98)	152.9 (2.58)	127.0 (2.14)
7	137.1 (2.32)	122.5 (2.08)	152.6 (2.59)	125.4 (2.13)
8	130.7 (2.22)	120.0 (2.04)	152.2 (2.59)	128.2 (2.18)
9	133.2 (2.27)	121.4 (2.07)	138.0 (2.35)	114.2 (1.95)
10	130.0 (2.22)	118.4 (2.02)	149.4 (2.55)	128.1 (2.19)
11	130.6 (2.24)	121.2 (2.08)	141.7 (2.43)	122.9 (2.11)
12	109.7 (1.88)	100.9 (1.73)	127.5 (2.19)	104.6 (1.79)
2002. 1	126.3 (2.10)	114.8 (1.91)	126.0 (2.09)	101.1 (1.68)
2	142.0 (2.36)	120.5 (2.00)	152.1 (2.52)	126.5 (2.10)
3	215.7 (3.59)	192.1 (3.19)	197.1 (3.28)	164.6 (2.74)
4	175.0 (2.90)	154.0 (2.55)	166.8 (2.76)	132.7 (2.20)
5	151.4 (2.51)	136.5 (2.26)	159.2 (2.64)	124.7 (2.06)
6	142.0 (2.35)	130.5 (2.16)	149.0 (2.47)	114.2 (1.89)
7	160.4 (2.66)	145.3 (2.41)	148.0 (2.46)	115.0 (1.91)
8	145.7 (2.41)	128.5 (2.13)	153.3 (2.54)	121.5 (2.01)
9	142.5 (2.36)	128.6 (2.13)	139.0 (2.30)	113.0 (1.87)
10	151.2 (2.51)	139.0 (2.30)	153.0 (2.53)	126.6 (2.10)
11	150.3 (2.49)	140.0 (2.32)	138.1 (2.29)	116.6 (1.93)
12	124.8 (2.06)	114.7 (1.90)	131.3 (2.17)	107.6 (1.78)
2003. 1	180.7 (2.80)	160.4 (2.49)	177.2 (2.67)	146.6 (2.27)
2	168.4 (2.61)	148.2 (2.30)	179.7 (2.78)	158.9 (2.46)
3	212.4 (3.29)	193.9 (3.01)	207.1 (3.21)	189.5 (2.94)
4	175.6 (2.72)	154.1 (2.39)	170.5 (2.64)	148.0 (2.29)
5	143.6 (2.22)	129.8 (2.01)	169.6 (2.63)	148.0 (2.29)

주: 5인 이상 사업체의 상용근로자. 1997~98년은 10인 이상 사업체의 상용근로자.
 자료: 노동부, 『매월노동통계조사보고서』, 각호.

<표 29> 사업체 규모별 노동이동

(단위: 천명)

	1규모		2규모		3규모		4규모		5규모		6규모	
	입직자	이직자	입직자	이직자	입직자	이직자	입직자	이직자	입직자	이직자	입직자	이직자
1997	-	-	36.7	40.3	35.6	40.6	24.8	27.9	6.6	8.1	17.4	21.4
1998	-	-	26.7	36.3	26.6	37.4	18.0	26.3	4.1	8.3	10.9	21.5
1999	26.2	23.3	41.0	38.2	40.0	34.4	25.0	23.1	5.5	5.3	17.9	18.0
2000	24.3	21.5	43.0	41.0	43.2	39.9	29.1	26.9	5.7	6.0	20.3	17.2
2001	24.9	24.0	39.4	41.0	34.8	39.3	21.6	25.3	3.9	5.6	13.5	15.2
2002	27.0	26.5	43.8	44.0	41.3	39.8	22.7	23.1	5.8	5.9	11.7	11.8
1999. 1/4	25.2	21.3	35.1	34.7	35.3	34.4	23.4	24.6	4.8	6.1	18.3	21.7
2/4	26.9	24.8	43.4	40.8	41.0	35.5	23.0	23.2	4.9	5.3	19.1	14.5
3/4	27.0	24.7	40.8	40.3	42.9	35.6	27.2	22.5	6.5	5.2	16.3	17.0
4/4	25.8	22.6	44.7	36.7	40.8	31.9	26.6	22.2	5.9	4.7	18.0	18.9
2000. 1/4	27.7	24.4	50.7	44.3	51.0	44.4	33.6	28.7	7.3	6.4	25.8	19.2
2/4	25.5	21.7	42.0	41.8	42.6	37.9	29.8	29.5	6.1	6.9	21.9	14.9
3/4	22.8	20.7	40.4	39.2	40.3	39.6	28.7	25.3	5.3	5.0	16.9	15.2
4/4	21.4	19.1	38.9	38.8	38.9	37.6	24.2	24.2	4.3	5.5	16.3	19.4
2001. 1/4	28.4	25.7	45.9	43.2	38.0	42.0	23.7	27.0	4.3	8.3	17.3	19.6
2/4	25.4	23.9	40.5	42.8	34.4	39.1	20.0	24.8	3.6	4.9	13.8	13.2
3/4	23.7	23.8	36.1	41.3	35.4	38.3	22.2	26.1	4.3	5.2	12.0	13.1
4/4	22.1	22.7	35.2	36.7	31.6	37.9	20.5	23.5	3.4	3.8	10.7	14.9
2002. 1/4	28.8	27.1	43.3	42.8	43.8	42.2	25.2	24.5	6.1	6.9	14.2	14.8
2/4	27.3	28.3	47.8	48.9	40.0	39.7	22.8	24.2	5.6	6.0	12.6	11.2
3/4	26.4	25.7	42.3	42.8	42.3	39.5	22.3	22.5	5.7	5.4	10.6	10.8
4/4	25.6	25.0	41.8	41.4	39.1	37.8	20.6	21.2	5.7	5.1	9.3	10.3
2003. 1/4	31.4	31.1	51.9	52.7	45.2	48.2	28.7	27.1	9.8	9.2	20.2	18.1
2001. 5	25.8	22.0	39.6	42.1	37.2	36.5	18.7	23.6	3.6	5.2	21.5	11.3
6	24.9	25.0	36.5	48.0	32.9	38.2	19.6	25.7	3.6	4.5	9.7	11.6
7	26.6	26.4	34.9	43.0	34.7	37.8	23.6	26.9	3.8	5.4	13.6	13.1
8	21.2	23.3	38.5	44.0	35.5	41.3	21.2	24.6	4.6	5.0	9.6	14.0
9	23.3	21.7	34.8	36.7	36.0	35.7	21.7	26.6	4.6	5.0	12.8	12.2
10	22.0	22.8	36.0	38.8	34.3	37.2	22.1	28.4	3.4	4.3	12.2	17.8
11	24.4	24.8	37.0	38.2	32.2	39.0	22.8	22.1	3.8	3.7	10.4	13.9
12	19.8	20.4	32.5	33.2	28.2	37.6	16.6	19.8	3.0	3.5	9.6	12.9
2002. 1	17.7	19.5	35.1	33.4	37.2	32.6	20.9	21.4	5.0	5.6	10.4	13.6
2	27.8	27.4	39.2	39.7	38.5	42.6	20.5	22.5	5.2	6.9	10.9	13.0
3	41.0	34.6	55.5	55.4	55.6	51.3	34.1	29.5	8.2	8.4	21.2	17.8
4	31.2	31.2	53.7	52.2	42.8	38.5	26.6	26.5	6.6	6.1	13.9	12.3
5	25.4	29.6	45.1	47.5	41.5	40.6	21.5	24.7	5.0	6.1	12.9	10.7
6	25.1	24.1	44.6	47.0	35.7	40.1	20.2	21.4	5.2	5.9	11.2	10.4
7	29.0	28.0	45.7	42.5	43.5	38.7	23.9	21.6	6.0	5.2	12.3	12.1
8	26.1	23.8	40.6	47.9	43.0	43.2	21.4	23.3	5.4	5.3	9.2	9.9
9	24.0	25.2	40.5	38.2	40.5	36.6	21.6	22.7	5.6	5.8	10.4	10.5
10	27.0	28.9	44.6	44.9	42.9	39.0	20.8	24.0	5.9	5.5	10.1	10.7
11	28.9	22.8	42.4	39.5	42.0	39.0	21.6	20.9	5.5	5.0	9.8	10.8
12	20.9	23.5	38.3	39.7	32.4	35.2	19.5	18.6	5.5	4.9	8.1	9.4
2003. 1	29.0	29.7	52.7	49.4	38.7	43.3	30.6	25.9	10.2	8.1	19.5	15.7
2	28.4	31.1	47.5	48.8	41.0	45.8	25.2	27.6	8.6	9.1	17.6	17.3
3	36.7	32.5	55.6	59.7	55.9	55.4	30.2	27.7	10.6	10.4	23.5	21.4
4	31.7	30.2	50.5	46.9	43.4	45.2	26.0	26.7	7.7	8.4	16.5	13.1
5	25.7	26.6	40.8	46.0	35.7	49.2	22.7	27.3	7.1	7.6	11.7	13.0

주: 5인 이상 사업체의 상용근로자. 1997~1998년은 10인 이상 사업체의 상용근로자.

1규모: 5~9인, 2규모: 10~29인, 3규모: 30~99인, 4규모: 100~299인, 5규모: 300~499인, 6규모: 500~999인을 의미.

자료: 노동부, 『매월노동통계조사보고서』, 각호.

<표 30> 주요 업종 노동이동

(단위: %)

	제조업		건설업		도소매 ¹⁾		숙박음식점		운수창고통신		금융보험		부동산임대 ²⁾	
	입직률	이직률	입직률	이직률	입직률	이직률	입직률	이직률	입직률	이직률	입직률	이직률	입직률	이직률
1997	2.45	2.93	2.63	3.03	2.84	3.21	2.48	3.08	2.04	2.23	1.38	1.69	2.89	2.93
1998	1.79	2.90	2.55	3.33	1.87	3.36	1.35	3.15	1.71	2.04	1.38	2.18	2.32	3.07
1999	2.75	2.47	3.38	2.87	3.22	3.06	3.62	3.28	2.33	2.02	2.20	2.06	3.19	3.20
2000	2.88	2.59	3.44	3.36	3.29	3.18	3.16	3.18	2.64	2.13	2.02	2.05	3.81	3.43
2001	2.14	2.45	2.91	3.28	2.82	2.86	2.94	3.15	2.14	2.49	1.76	2.04	3.44	3.27
2002	2.56	2.54	2.93	2.87	2.65	2.70	3.46	3.41	2.26	2.25	1.89	1.84	3.33	3.29
1999.1/4	2.26	2.25	2.90	2.86	2.98	3.01	3.72	3.13	2.00	2.08	2.45	2.16	3.19	3.62
2/4	2.82	2.45	4.90	3.13	3.03	3.29	3.32	2.89	2.13	2.01	2.11	2.57	3.26	3.38
3/4	2.77	2.63	2.85	2.91	3.65	2.96	3.83	3.69	3.06	2.12	2.24	1.99	3.17	2.94
4/4	3.13	2.55	2.89	2.56	3.21	2.97	3.63	3.40	2.11	1.86	2.03	1.52	3.15	2.87
2000.1/4	3.53	2.81	3.89	3.53	3.61	3.47	3.32	3.44	2.91	2.04	2.51	2.42	4.49	3.67
2/4	2.81	2.64	3.72	3.36	3.29	3.26	2.95	2.92	2.86	2.19	2.11	1.93	3.88	3.65
3/4	2.66	2.35	3.25	3.08	3.29	3.05	3.34	3.54	2.39	2.23	1.92	1.89	3.71	3.43
4/4	2.54	2.55	2.92	3.47	2.96	2.93	3.04	2.81	2.40	2.07	1.57	1.95	3.20	2.98
2001.1/4	2.28	2.52	3.08	3.98	3.28	2.93	3.33	3.63	2.10	2.68	2.47	2.65	4.08	3.50
2/4	2.20	2.50	2.96	3.47	2.81	2.86	3.07	3.04	2.08	2.38	1.49	1.85	3.23	3.32
3/4	2.07	2.35	2.82	3.10	2.68	2.88	2.33	3.04	2.19	2.50	1.82	1.98	3.33	3.21
4/4	2.00	2.45	2.75	2.55	2.52	2.79	3.04	2.90	2.17	2.38	1.25	1.66	3.14	3.05
2002.1/4	2.39	2.59	3.33	3.29	2.65	2.62	3.37	3.03	2.53	2.21	2.12	2.02	3.62	3.24
2/4	2.56	2.66	3.22	3.18	2.62	2.85	3.67	3.19	2.36	2.28	2.05	1.91	3.46	3.27
3/4	2.57	2.42	2.53	2.66	2.70	2.59	3.40	3.77	2.24	2.31	2.11	1.85	3.21	3.42
4/4	2.53	2.43	2.73	2.48	2.66	2.49	3.12	3.47	2.09	2.13	1.37	1.69	3.18	3.20
2003.1/4	2.76	2.92	3.35	3.18	3.01	2.95	3.19	2.92	2.28	2.25	2.33	2.47	3.67	3.84
2001. 7	2.10	2.39	2.75	3.84	3.09	3.13	2.43	3.45	2.26	2.48	1.85	2.12	3.58	3.34
8	2.09	2.41	3.16	2.67	2.47	2.97	2.11	3.32	2.15	2.44	1.73	1.55	3.12	3.11
9	2.03	2.26	2.54	2.77	2.49	2.53	2.45	2.34	2.16	2.58	1.87	2.28	3.27	3.19
10	2.10	2.53	2.46	2.43	2.65	2.97	3.18	2.81	2.24	2.55	1.59	1.90	3.22	3.38
11	2.20	2.35	3.17	2.87	2.70	3.26	3.34	3.51	2.32	2.33	0.95	1.80	3.03	3.12
12	1.70	2.46	2.61	2.35	2.19	2.14	2.59	2.39	1.94	2.27	1.22	1.27	3.18	2.65
2002. 1	1.90	2.03	2.90	3.11	2.40	2.20	3.44	2.02	2.14	1.91	1.58	1.49	3.28	3.14
2	2.11	2.53	3.56	3.06	2.17	2.37	2.23	3.21	2.70	2.25	1.83	1.54	3.39	2.74
3	3.15	3.21	3.55	3.69	3.37	3.30	4.45	3.85	2.75	2.47	2.95	3.04	4.19	3.83
4	2.99	2.80	3.53	3.20	2.64	3.42	4.37	3.69	2.50	2.27	2.76	2.41	3.57	3.26
5	2.72	2.77	3.21	3.33	2.73	3.29	3.33	3.29	2.13	2.33	1.81	1.39	2.97	3.24
6	2.48	2.60	2.58	2.66	2.39	2.53	4.17	3.08	1.96	2.46	1.37	1.60	3.38	3.41
7	2.84	2.44	3.00	3.13	2.94	2.75	3.32	3.81	2.26	2.57	2.26	1.91	3.15	3.22
8	2.47	2.54	2.41	2.78	2.69	2.50	3.06	3.76	2.14	2.13	2.51	2.52	3.25	3.35
9	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.05	2.49	2.53	3.81	3.73	2.31	2.22	1.56	1.13	3.22	3.70
10	2.67	2.61	2.85	2.64	2.74	3.01	3.99	4.07	2.08	1.98	1.36	2.05	3.29	3.38
11	2.70	2.43	2.59	2.23	2.87	2.28	2.91	2.32	2.24	2.47	1.62	1.48	3.51	3.20
12	2.23	2.24	2.74	2.59	2.36	2.19	2.46	4.01	1.95	1.94	1.14	1.55	2.75	3.02
2003. 1	2.63	2.71	3.58	2.89	3.34	2.98	2.15	2.79	2.21	2.07	2.51	2.56	4.15	3.77
2	2.50	2.83	3.32	3.21	3.01	2.64	3.12	2.87	2.06	2.36	2.35	2.30	3.61	3.54
3	3.16	3.23	3.15	3.43	2.69	3.23	4.30	3.09	2.56	2.31	2.14	2.55	3.27	4.20
4	2.69	2.66	3.18	3.40	3.12	3.46	3.23	3.44	2.42	2.25	2.64	2.02	3.32	3.27
5	2.22	2.70	3.01	2.89	2.03	2.95	2.73	3.43	1.74	3.03	1.69	2.12	3.36	3.33

주: 1) 5인 이상 사업체의 상용근로자. 1997~1998년은 10인 이상 사업체의 상용근로자.

2) 1999~2001년 6차 산업분류, 2002년 8차 산업분류.

1999~2001년 도소매→도소매 및 자동차용품 수리업, 2002→도소매 및 소매.

3) 도소매 및 자동차용품 수리 2) 부동산 및 사업서비스업.

자료: 노동부, 『매월노동통계조사보고서』, 각호.

<표 31> 임금총액의 내역별 추이

(단위: 천원/월)

	전 산업					제조업				
	임금총액				실질임금	임금총액				실질임금
	정액급여	초과급여	특별급여			정액급여	초과급여	특별급여		
1997	1,463	1,012	118	333	1,622	1,326	893	155	278	1,470
1998	1,427	1,050	100	276	1,471	1,284	920	130	234	1,324
1999	1,544	1,102	117	325	1,578	1,443	963	179	301	1,476
2000	1,668	1,182	133	352	1,668	1,568	1,024	205	338	1,568
2001	1,752	1,257	131	365	1,683	1,659	1,095	204	361	1,594
2002	1,948	1,408	126	413	1,822	1,857	1,266	197	395	1,737
2000. 1/4	1,594	1,140	121	333	1,605	1,470	989	183	298	1,481
2/4	1,610	1,170	135	304	1,624	1,505	1,012	206	287	1,518
3/4	1,721	1,199	139	383	1,712	1,637	1,046	219	371	1,628
4/4	1,744	1,217	138	389	1,725	1,655	1,050	212	394	1,637
2001. 1/4	1,718	1,225	127	365	1,669	1,625	1,064	197	364	1,579
2/4	1,675	1,246	130	299	1,609	1,579	1,081	203	295	1,517
3/4	1,793	1,268	132	394	1,713	1,706	1,110	205	391	1,630
4/4	1,825	1,289	135	401	1,746	1,728	1,125	210	393	1,654
2002. 1/4	1,862	1,371	117	374	1,765	1,744	1,218	183	342	1,653
2/4	1,860	1,396	127	338	1,740	1,747	1,250	200	297	1,634
3/4	1,994	1,415	127	452	1,856	1,909	1,273	199	437	1,778
4/4	2,076	1,453	133	490	1,924	2,028	1,321	206	501	1,879
2003. 1/4	2,102	1,494	128	481	1,915	1,984	1,336	195	452	1,807
2001. 5	1,548	1,249	128	171	1,489	1,418	1,084	196	138	1,363
6	1,825	1,253	133	439	1,750	1,734	1,080	207	447	1,663
7	1,738	1,267	132	340	1,663	1,628	1,100	202	326	1,558
8	1,700	1,265	131	304	1,621	1,663	1,114	205	344	1,585
9	1,942	1,272	132	537	1,853	1,829	1,118	205	503	1,745
10	1,670	1,267	139	264	1,594	1,592	1,110	218	263	1,519
11	1,590	1,270	134	186	1,526	1,447	1,113	210	123	1,388
12	2,215	1,329	132	754	2,122	2,148	1,153	201	795	2,057
2002. 1	1,763	1,379	116	268	1,679	1,638	1,224	179	235	1,560
2	2,017	1,345	111	560	1,912	1,939	1,187	170	582	1,838
3	1,805	1,388	124	294	1,701	1,655	1,244	200	211	1,560
4	1,862	1,384	126	352	1,745	1,742	1,236	199	307	1,633
5	1,712	1,400	127	184	1,599	1,602	1,256	203	143	1,496
6	2,006	1,403	127	476	1,874	1,897	1,257	198	442	1,773
7	1,939	1,413	128	398	1,817	1,875	1,267	200	408	1,757
8	1,901	1,410	128	364	1,770	1,826	1,268	201	356	1,700
9	2,141	1,421	127	593	1,983	2,026	1,284	195	547	1,876
10	1,884	1,428	134	322	1,750	1,837	1,303	210	324	1,706
11	1,778	1,425	130	223	1,650	1,607	1,282	202	123	1,491
12	2,563	1,505	135	923	2,367	2,637	1,377	205	1,055	2,435
2003. 1	2,384	1,502	128	754	2,187	2,315	1,348	198	769	2,124
2	1,962	1,467	124	371	1,790	1,831	1,294	187	351	1,671
3	1,962	1,514	131	317	1,769	1,808	1,369	201	237	1,630
4	2,012	1,503	131	379	1,818	1,882	1,341	201	340	1,700
5	1,866	1,519	138	209	1,689	1,713	1,354	213	146	1,550

주: 5인 이상 사업체의 상용근로자. 1996~1998년은 10인 이상 사업체에 종사하고 있는 상용근로자의 평균 임금임.

자료: 노동부, 『매월노동통계조사보고서』, 각호.

<표 32> 산업별 임금총액 추이

	전산업		광업		제조업		전기/가스 및 수도사업		건설업		도소매 및 자동차용품 수리업		숙박 및 음식점업	
	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여
1997	1,463	333	1,535	310	1,326	278	2,079	638	1,624	275	1,427	300	1,202	251
1998	1,427	276	1,525	266	1,284	234	2,022	483	1,502	166	1,397	254	1,178	223
1999	1,544	325	1,563	274	1,443	301	2,304	565	1,576	245	1,426	260	1,052	123
2000	1,668	352	1,679	313	1,568	338	2,458	536	1,701	274	1,548	284	1,106	121
2001	1,752	365	1,745	309	1,659	361	2,835	715	1,687	221	1,725	331	1,174	129
2002	1,948	413	1,938	371	1,857	395	3,206	822	1,859	251	1,888	356	1,364	224
1999. 1/4	1,467	282	1,407	173	1,342	245	2,221	458	1,520	229	1,354	225	1,030	110
2/4	1,479	264	1,525	250	1,385	242	2,318	570	1,484	167	1,359	186	996	97
3/4	1,583	368	1,665	352	1,474	334	2,101	414	1,666	337	1,464	294	1,110	159
4/4	1,644	383	1,658	320	1,567	380	2,595	834	1,627	245	1,528	332	1,072	125
2000. 1/4	1,594	333	1,542	246	1,470	298	2,290	421	1,670	293	1,429	229	1,068	126
2/4	1,610	304	1,624	265	1,505	287	2,348	477	1,579	164	1,475	214	1,094	102
3/4	1,721	383	1,790	408	1,637	371	2,579	649	1,791	349	1,630	343	1,135	137
4/4	1,744	389	1,765	333	1,655	394	2,615	598	1,764	288	1,657	350	1,129	119
2001. 1/4	1,718	365	1,587	204	1,625	364	2,744	676	1,632	206	1,644	288	1,138	134
2/4	1,675	299	1,747	325	1,579	295	2,660	624	1,632	174	1,644	247	1,148	107
3/4	1,793	394	1,837	375	1,706	391	2,709	612	1,772	281	1,751	343	1,212	153
4/4	1,825	401	1,812	334	1,728	393	3,230	951	1,716	224	1,863	447	1,200	124
2002. 1/4	1,862	374	1,825	309	1,744	342	2,938	646	1,794	239	1,826	323	1,299	188
2/4	1,860	338	1,883	321	1,747	297	2,845	535	1,772	182	1,819	290	1,337	205
3/4	1,994	452	1,990	421	1,909	437	3,401	1,032	1,932	310	1,925	386	1,385	237
4/4	2,076	490	2,057	437	2,028	501	3,636	1,074	1,937	274	1,983	427	1,436	266
2003. 1/4	2,102	481	2,112	446	1,984	452	3,527	814	2,058	340	2,064	417	1,409	197
2001. 5	1,548	171	1,568	145	1,418	138	2,126	98	1,627	162	1,579	168	1,117	67
6	1,825	439	2,058	605	1,734	447	3,281	1,207	1,740	267	1,785	390	1,177	134
7	1,738	340	1,580	119	1,628	326	2,230	128	1,741	251	1,731	321	1,212	146
8	1,700	304	1,830	365	1,663	344	2,304	193	1,581	86	1,602	193	1,164	112
9	1,942	537	2,105	643	1,829	503	3,594	1,515	1,994	506	1,921	515	1,260	200
10	1,607	264	1,617	164	1,592	264	2,369	229	1,555	74	1,644	238	1,213	144
11	1,590	186	1,631	157	1,447	123	2,774	533	1,633	149	1,569	174	1,136	65
12	2,215	754	2,188	683	2,148	795	4,548	2,090	1,958	448	2,377	931	1,250	161
2002. 1	1,763	268	1,628	85	1,638	235	2,479	148	1,762	195	1,686	181	1,264	141
2	2,017	560	1,841	416	1,939	582	2,946	629	1,877	356	1,983	493	1,381	284
3	1,805	294	2,006	428	1,655	211	3,388	1,162	1,743	165	1,810	296	1,253	140
4	1,862	352	1,689	133	1,742	307	2,696	418	1,790	207	1,800	280	1,366	239
5	1,712	184	1,761	161	1,602	143	2,473	169	1,675	88	1,666	131	1,236	103
6	2,006	476	2,203	672	1,897	442	3,364	1,018	1,852	252	1,993	460	1,409	273
7	1,939	398	1,779	211	1,875	408	2,915	574	1,867	258	1,842	299	1,355	215
8	1,901	364	1,928	349	1,826	356	2,669	341	1,796	177	1,826	297	1,399	253
9	2,141	593	2,264	704	2,026	547	4,615	2,176	2,133	496	2,106	562	1,400	243
10	1,884	322	1,822	205	1,837	324	2,846	396	1,760	112	1,838	300	1,414	253
11	1,778	223	1,771	173	1,607	123	2,718	211	1,768	125	1,690	148	1,345	173
12	2,563	923	2,578	934	2,637	1,055	5,348	2,618	2,282	585	2,418	830	1,548	373
2003. 1	2,384	754	2,159	473	2,315	769	3,312	650	2,312	591	2,247	571	1,458	230
2	1,962	371	1,957	348	1,831	351	3,307	539	1,947	264	1,989	373	1,448	242
3	1,962	317	2,212	517	1,808	237	3,956	1,250	1,918	166	1,960	309	1,312	118
4	2,012	379	1,896	218	1,882	340	3,155	432	1,925	174	2,012	367	1,440	222
5	1,866	209	1,894	203	1,713	146	2,847	135	1,826	78	1,816	143	1,312	84

주· 자료: <표 31>과 동일.

주요 통계

(단위: 천원/월)

	운수/참고 및 통신업		금융 및 보험업		부동산 및 사업서비스업		교육서비스업		보건 및 사회복지사업		기타 공공/사회 및 개인서비스업	
	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여	임금 총액	특별 급여
1997	1,398	292	2,054	678	1,362	298	2,202	665	1,462	347	1,820	452
1998	1,351	222	1,967	550	1,329	240	2,190	607	1,484	316	1,765	364
1999	1,555	309	2,185	713	1,404	238	1,831	373	1,531	278	1,575	314
2000	1,744	352	2,396	777	1,495	247	1,932	381	1,581	258	1,756	380
2001	1,777	319	2,592	851	1,550	238	1,948	364	1,708	310	1,772	338
2002	1,926	389	2,941	1,022	1,753	249	2,393	540	1,824	390	1,869	383
1999. 1/4	1,485	259	2,112	677	1,325	174	1,830	416	1,550	298	1,493	231
2/4	1,556	320	2,010	552	1,324	186	1,759	298	1,523	258	1,549	277
3/4	1,537	304	2,264	845	1,464	282	1,931	453	1,536	286	1,609	365
4/4	1,641	352	2,350	776	1,504	310	1,803	328	1,514	272	1,650	385
2000. 1/4	1,632	294	2,491	937	1,421	222	1,887	379	1,543	239	1,653	329
2/4	1,781	398	2,215	634	1,453	205	1,905	365	1,611	249	1,732	384
3/4	1,759	351	2,428	804	1,528	272	1,970	393	1,573	273	1,768	356
4/4	1,799	363	2,452	734	1,575	287	1,967	386	1,596	273	1,868	452
2001. 1/4	1,686	265	2,694	971	1,532	249	1,929	390	1,664	292	1,718	319
2/4	1,781	338	2,336	630	1,495	184	1,902	318	1,666	263	1,722	294
3/4	1,794	337	2,649	905	1,568	249	1,995	400	1,795	396	1,783	346
4/4	1,851	338	2,691	898	1,606	269	1,965	349	1,706	287	1,867	391
2002. 1/4	1,764	305	3,026	1,132	1,699	226	2,309	472	1,766	346	1,760	310
2/4	1,930	412	2,720	827	1,727	219	2,312	467	1,766	359	1,786	315
3/4	1,959	402	2,936	1,045	1,764	256	2,527	663	1,874	421	1,918	428
4/4	2,051	438	3,080	1,087	1,823	295	2,421	557	1,891	436	2,011	479
2003. 1/4	2,040	426	3,520	1,391	1,817	259	2,539	651	1,888	379	1,977	398
2001. 5	1,571	128	2,148	430	1,430	115	1,884	316	1,624	226	1,598	170
6	1,904	448	2,598	876	1,621	309	1,985	334	1,788	319	1,888	477
7	1,646	163	2,776	1,071	1,530	213	1,986	395	1,707	281	1,726	294
8	1,846	407	2,258	522	1,470	151	1,881	305	1,740	381	1,674	246
9	1,887	441	2,913	1,176	1,704	382	2,118	500	1,939	527	1,949	499
10	1,756	283	2,382	666	1,429	120	1,881	292	1,671	189	1,717	272
11	1,700	221	2,234	496	1,423	108	1,985	384	1,587	207	1,693	230
12	2,096	511	3,461	1,537	1,964	579	2,030	370	1,860	466	2,191	670
2002. 1	1,667	231	2,894	924	1,619	148	2,368	502	1,650	212	1,637	185
2	1,943	490	3,335	1,479	1,763	297	2,200	438	1,943	538	1,920	485
3	1,682	195	2,850	991	1,716	232	2,358	476	1,706	288	1,724	260
4	2,008	511	2,783	918	1,725	223	2,287	440	1,732	334	1,760	294
5	1,654	136	2,465	559	1,650	142	2,304	459	1,624	219	1,637	167
6	2,128	589	2,913	1,005	1,806	292	2,346	504	1,943	524	1,961	485
7	1,745	189	2,990	1,092	1,702	193	2,557	670	1,789	341	1,913	420
8	2,088	533	2,583	700	1,722	215	2,315	466	1,831	390	1,768	287
9	2,045	486	3,236	1,341	1,868	360	2,707	853	2,003	531	2,075	578
10	1,844	275	2,586	701	1,685	174	2,320	471	1,796	340	1,831	327
11	2,014	449	2,672	732	1,639	124	2,416	547	1,674	227	1,705	214
12	2,295	590	3,983	1,830	2,144	588	2,527	655	2,204	742	2,499	896
2003. 1	2,093	507	4,529	2,366	1,904	350	2,961	1,077	1,989	470	2,172	593
2	2,144	540	2,882	783	1,723	172	2,191	315	1,889	393	1,915	345
3	1,882	229	3,155	1,025	1,831	255	2,434	554	1,771	270	1,850	257
4	2,245	591	2,932	835	1,784	213	2,424	505	1,861	338	1,919	332
5	1,816	142	2,959	782	1,728	152	2,487	552	1,781	237	1,802	191

<표 33> 사업체 규모별 임금추이(비농 전산업)

	중소규모		5~9인		10~29인		30~99인	
	임금총액	특별급여	임금총액	특별급여	임금총액	특별급여	임금총액	특별급여
1997	1,344	260	-	-	1,283	209	1,342	262
1998	1,310	209	-	-	1,255	174	1,307	207
1999	1,401	244	1,192	138	1,376	241	1,439	253
2000	1,530	274	1,274	152	1,497	266	1,567	267
2001	1,615	281	1,344	153	1,606	278	1,680	294
2002	1,775	325	1,466	178	1,705	290	1,856	356
1999. 1/4	1,351	221	1,183	131	1,333	224	1,389	238
2/4	1,330	183	1,140	94	1,313	172	1,340	176
3/4	1,453	298	1,228	180	1,430	304	1,500	309
4/4	1,467	274	1,216	146	1,425	264	1,522	286
2000. 1/4	1,472	268	1,243	151	1,480	289	1,498	260
2/4	1,481	233	1,242	113	1,422	201	1,516	231
3/4	1,582	310	1,317	194	1,560	318	1,624	296
4/4	1,582	285	1,292	149	1,524	256	1,630	282
2001. 1/4	1,577	280	1,321	158	1,600	309	1,622	277
2/4	1,545	223	1,294	109	1,510	195	1,605	232
3/4	1,662	314	1,391	191	1,667	319	1,737	331
4/4	1,677	308	1,370	156	1,648	289	1,757	338
2002. 1/4	1,711	301	1,437	173	1,679	293	1,794	335
2/4	1,709	282	1,421	149	1,654	258	1,789	310
3/4	1,826	368	1,519	227	1,745	325	1,919	410
4/4	1,855	367	1,503	187	1,767	321	1,925	394
2003. 1/4	1,865	351	1,509	175	1,787	311	1,965	409
2001. 5	1,453	130	1,258	73	1,431	113	1,504	134
6	1,654	323	1,341	151	1,596	279	1,744	345
7	1,630	282	1,375	176	1,650	304	1,708	301
8	1,558	211	1,289	92	1,533	182	1,606	204
9	1,799	449	1,507	305	1,820	423	1,896	488
10	1,554	205	1,290	89	1,530	186	1,600	202
11	1,497	145	1,278	71	1,503	156	1,540	141
12	1,981	573	1,542	308	1,912	525	2,133	675
2002. 1	1,649	229	1,406	142	1,583	184	1,771	302
2	1,811	426	1,488	236	1,807	440	1,856	431
3	1,674	249	1,418	140	1,646	255	1,755	272
4	1,702	270	1,383	113	1,605	207	1,792	301
5	1,602	153	1,365	83	1,540	132	1,668	162
6	1,815	364	1,468	180	1,741	331	1,890	390
7	1,792	329	1,491	198	1,717	297	1,881	360
8	1,714	261	1,419	134	1,613	196	1,802	301
9	1,974	516	1,645	349	1,905	482	2,073	569
10	1,695	228	1,411	111	1,615	191	1,739	225
11	1,670	202	1,389	79	1,604	171	1,739	231
12	2,198	671	1,709	369	2,082	602	2,297	724
2003. 1	2,067	548	1,648	312	1,939	462	2,252	694
2	1,734	242	1,424	97	1,677	216	1,761	227
3	1,793	263	1,455	116	1,748	255	1,884	307
4	1,813	277	1,450	103	1,695	199	1,880	299
5	1,737	183	1,441	81	1,687	173	1,827	211

주 · 자료 : <표 31>과 동일.

주요 통계

(단위: 천원/월)

	100~299인		대규모		300~499인		500인 이상	
	임금총액	특별급여	임금총액	특별급여	임금총액	특별급여	임금총액	특별급여
1997	1,418	317	1,739	500	1,619	419	1,774	524
1998	1,382	252	1,720	446	1,570	338	1,765	480
1999	1,561	327	1,973	567	1,794	456	2,019	595
2000	1,713	385	2,147	624	1,973	516	2,195	655
2001	1,785	384	2,276	683	2,135	564	2,313	714
2002	2,067	476	2,629	761	2,357	597	2,718	815
1999. 1/4	1,464	271	1,813	464	1,668	378	1,850	486
2/4	1,503	282	1,921	506	1,742	417	1,966	529
3/4	1,610	375	1,974	578	1,837	494	2,008	599
4/4	1,662	379	2,185	719	1,927	533	2,251	767
2000. 1/4	1,598	340	2,018	558	1,877	477	2,059	581
2/4	1,689	367	2,057	551	1,879	446	2,107	581
3/4	1,751	405	2,202	636	2,007	542	2,255	663
4/4	1,812	428	2,306	750	2,130	600	2,354	791
2001. 1/4	1,711	353	2,253	689	2,069	561	2,301	722
2/4	1,739	356	2,176	591	2,068	505	2,205	613
3/4	1,800	395	2,291	697	2,164	583	2,324	727
4/4	1,893	433	2,387	756	2,243	607	2,424	794
2002. 1/4	1,908	390	2,454	661	2,194	502	2,538	713
2/4	1,958	407	2,460	647	2,233	521	2,534	688
3/4	2,119	513	2,652	780	2,384	608	2,739	835
4/4	2,233	578	2,946	971	2,577	739	3,065	1,047
2003. 1/4	2,150	483	2,936	936	2,394	564	3,123	1,063
2001. 5	1,591	199	1,913	331	1,913	344	1,913	328
6	1,898	518	2,481	880	2,274	713	2,534	923
7	1,724	319	2,150	562	1,979	408	2,194	601
8	1,775	374	2,240	658	2,108	528	2,274	692
9	1,902	493	2,483	872	2,406	814	2,503	887
10	1,769	346	2,112	488	1,980	372	2,146	518
11	1,631	205	1,945	340	2,055	456	1,916	310
12	2,279	749	3,107	1,444	2,695	995	3,213	1,560
2002. 1	1,810	277	2,210	423	2,080	359	2,253	445
2	2,066	583	2,828	1,088	2,434	793	2,957	1,185
3	1,849	310	2,322	472	2,069	356	2,405	510
4	2,032	474	2,496	679	2,325	613	2,551	701
5	1,834	243	2,145	307	2,019	209	2,186	312
6	2,157	559	2,757	914	2,469	718	2,850	978
7	2,072	460	2,518	672	2,280	519	2,594	722
8	2,029	427	2,638	768	2,365	585	2,726	828
9	2,257	652	2,802	898	2,507	721	2,897	956
10	2,034	406	2,629	691	2,355	554	2,718	735
11	1,949	330	2,205	307	2,200	393	2,206	279
12	2,715	999	4,004	1,917	3,175	1,270	4,274	2,127
2003. 1	2,363	678	3,501	1,477	2,671	785	3,786	1,715
2	2,061	427	2,753	825	2,351	577	2,892	910
3	2,027	344	2,556	506	2,161	331	2,689	566
4	2,204	510	2,714	736	2,448	619	2,802	776
5	1,966	251	2,300	299	2,111	261	2,366	313

<표 34> 성별·내역별 임금 추이

(단위: 천원/월)

	남 자				여 자			
	임금총액	정액급여	초과급여	특별급여	임금총액	정액급여	초과급여	특별급여
1997	1,635	1,124	136	375	1,015	721	73	221
1998	1,579	1,157	115	307	1,006	755	61	191
1999	1,735	1,226	136	373	1,090	808	72	210
2000	1,885	1,320	156	408	1,178	870	81	227
2001	1,976	1,400	156	420	1,257	940	75	242
2002	2,193	1,574	148	472	1,393	1,035	76	282
1999. 1/4	1,638	1,199	122	317	1,058	794	65	199
2/4	1,661	1,218	138	305	1,042	804	74	165
3/4	1,779	1,221	137	421	1,116	801	72	243
4/4	1,858	1,264	146	448	1,141	832	78	231
2000. 1/4	1,801	1,274	141	386	1,123	836	75	212
2/4	1,818	1,306	159	353	1,139	864	81	194
3/4	1,947	1,341	162	443	1,213	880	85	249
4/4	1,971	1,358	162	450	1,236	901	83	252
2001. 1/4	1,940	1,367	151	423	1,227	912	76	239
2/4	1,890	1,387	157	346	1,200	934	72	194
3/4	2,014	1,409	158	448	1,302	953	74	274
4/4	2,060	1,436	161	464	1,300	961	78	261
2002. 1/4	2,088	1,528	137	423	1,344	1,012	71	262
2/4	2,091	1,558	149	384	1,337	1,027	77	233
3/4	2,242	1,581	149	512	1,435	1,040	78	317
4/4	2,352	1,627	157	568	1,455	1,061	79	314
2003. 1/4	2,376	1,674	150	552	1,487	1,090	77	320
2001. 5	1,740	1,391	154	195	1,122	934	70	118
6	2,061	1,391	159	511	1,301	947	75	279
7	1,944	1,407	159	379	1,281	955	72	254
8	1,914	1,406	156	351	1,224	950	75	200
9	2,185	1,414	158	614	1,401	956	76	368
10	1,876	1,408	164	304	1,212	955	82	175
11	1,785	1,414	160	211	1,156	950	77	129
12	2,521	1,486	158	877	1,533	977	75	481
2002. 1	1,974	1,537	136	301	1,281	1,019	70	192
2	2,268	1,500	130	638	1,445	992	69	384
3	2,024	1,548	145	331	1,307	1,024	74	209
4	2,096	1,544	147	405	1,331	1,023	76	233
5	1,922	1,564	150	208	1,237	1,030	77	130
6	2,255	1,568	149	538	1,441	1,029	77	335
7	2,174	1,578	150	447	1,409	1,042	78	289
8	2,148	1,576	150	422	1,345	1,035	77	233
9	2,404	1,589	149	666	1,551	1,044	78	429
10	2,129	1,598	158	373	1,337	1,047	82	208
11	1,997	1,592	154	251	1,289	1,050	77	162
12	2,931	1,691	160	1,079	1,739	1,087	79	573
2003. 1	2,684	1,683	151	849	1,711	1,095	77	539
2	2,226	1,642	146	438	1,369	1,073	75	221
3	2,220	1,697	154	369	1,381	1,101	80	200
4	2,278	1,683	154	440	1,418	1,099	78	242
5	2,100	1,701	162	236	1,342	1,111	83	149

주· 자료: <표 31>과 동일.

〈표 35〉 최저임금제의 주요지표 추이

(단위: 원)

	시간급	일급(8시간기준)	최저임금(월환산액)	인상률
1988	1그룹: 462.5 2그룹: 487.5	3,700 3,900	111,000 (240시간 기준) 117,000 (240시간 기준)	- -
1989	600	4,800	144,000 (240시간 기준)	-
1990	690	5,520	165,600 (240시간 기준)	15.0
1991	820	6,560	192,700 (235시간 기준)	18.8
1992	925	7,400	209,050 (226시간 기준)	12.8
1993	1,005	8,040	227,130 (226시간 기준)	8.6
1994. 1월 ~ 1994. 8월	1,085	8,680	245,210 (226시간 기준)	8.0
1994. 9월 ~ 1995. 8월	1,170	9,360	264,420 (226시간 기준)	7.8
1995. 9월 ~ 1996. 8월	1,275	10,200	288,150 (226시간 기준)	9.0
1996. 9월 ~ 1997. 8월	1,400	11,200	316,400 (226시간 기준)	9.8
1997. 9월 ~ 1998. 8월	1,485	11,880	335,610 (226시간 기준)	6.1
1998. 9월 ~ 1999. 8월	1,525	12,200	344,650 (226시간 기준)	2.7
1999. 9월 ~ 2000. 8월	1,600	12,800	361,600 (226시간 기준)	4.9
2000. 9월 ~ 2001. 8월	1,865	14,920	421,490 (226시간 기준)	16.5
2001. 9월 ~ 2002. 8월	2,100	16,800	474,600 (226시간 기준)	12.6
2002. 9월 ~ 2003. 8월	2,275	18,200	514,150 (226시간 기준)	8.3
2003. 9월 ~ 2004. 8월	2,510	20,080	567,260 (226시간 기준)	10.3

주: 1) 1988년의 1그룹과 2그룹의 구분은 다음과 같음.

1그룹: 식료품, 섬유, 의복, 가죽, 신발, 나무, 종이, 고무, 플라스틱, 도기, 자기, 전기기기, 기타 제조업의 12업종.

2그룹: 1그룹 외의 제조업 19업종.

2) 최초 실시연도인 1988년 최저임금의 적용대상은 10인 이상의 제조업으로 한정되어 있었으며, 1989년에는 10인 이상의 건설업 및 광업이 추가됨. 1990년부터 10인 이상 전산업으로 1999년부터는 5인 이상 전산업으로 그리고 2000년부터는 1인 이상 전산업으로 확대하여 적용됨.

자료: 최저임금위원회, 『최저임금심의편람』.

<표 36> 최저임금제 적용사업장 및 수혜근로자 추이

	적용업종	적용대상근로자 (천명)	수혜근로자 (천명)	영향률 (%)
1988	10인 이상 제조업	2,267	94	4.2
1989	10인 이상 제조업, 광업, 건설업	3,053	328	10.7
1990	10인 이상 전산업	4,386	187	4.3
1991	10인 이상 전산업	4,556	393	8.6
1992	10인 이상 전산업	4,620	392	8.5
1993	10인 이상 전산업	5,045	228	4.5
1994.1.~1994.8.	10인 이상 전산업	4,916	102	2.1
1994.9.~1995.8.	10인 이상 전산업	4,864	103	2.1
1995.9.~1996.8.	10인 이상 전산업	5,381	103	1.9
1996.9.~1997.8.	10인 이상 전산업	5,240	127	2.4
1997.9.~1998.8.	10인 이상 전산업	5,325	124	2.3
1998.9.~1999.8.	10인 이상 전산업	5,136	23	0.4
1999.9.~2000.8.	5인 이상 전산업	5,031	54	1.1
2000.9.~2001.8.	5인 이상 전산업	5,367	98	1.8
	(~2000. 11. 23)			
	1인 이상 전산업	6,692	141	2.1
	(2000. 11. 24~)			
2001.9.~2002.8.	1인 이상 전산업	7,152	201	2.8
2002.9.~2003.8.	1인 이상 전산업	상용 : 7,421 전체 : 13,216	상용 : 215 전체 : 849	상용 : 2.9 전체 : 6.4
2003.9.~2004.8.	1인 이상 전산업	상용 : 7,971 전체 : 13,631	상용 : 342 전체 : 1,035	상용 : 4.3 전체 : 7.6

주: 1) 영향률=수혜근로자÷적용대상근로자수×100

2) 2002. 8까지는 노동부기준 상용근로자 수치임.

자료: 최저임금위원회, 『최저임금심의편람』.

<표 37> 도시근로자가구 가계수지

(단위: 천원,%)

	소 득		근로소득		가계지출	
	액 수	전년동기대비 증가율	액 수	전년동기대비 증가율	액 수	전년동기대비 증가율
1996	2,153	12.6	1,838	11.9	1,603	13.7
1997	2,287	6.3	1,939	5.5	1,677	4.6
1998	2,133	-6.7	1,816	-6.4	1,536	-8.4
1999	2,225	4.3	1,873	3.2	1,731	12.6
2000	2,387	7.3	2,008	7.2	1,888	9.1
2001	2,625	10.0	2,211	10.1	2,058	9.0
2002	2,792	6.4	2,380	7.7	2,136	3.8
1998. 1/4	2,232	-2.8	1,921	-0.1	1,584	-7.1
2/4	2,095	-5.3	1,744	-6.8	1,465	-10.7
3/4	2,072	-14.4	1,798	-12.8	1,463	-13.9
4/4	2,134	-3.8	1,798	-5.3	1,633	-1.9
1999. 1/4	2,222	-0.5	1,816	-5.5	1,725	8.9
2/4	2,102	0.4	1,772	1.6	1,662	13.5
3/4	2,248	8.5	1,974	9.8	1,711	17.0
4/4	2,327	9.1	1,932	7.4	1,823	11.7
2000. 1/4	2,349	5.7	1,943	7.0	1,919	11.2
2/4	2,331	10.9	1,953	10.2	1,841	10.7
3/4	2,443	8.6	2,087	5.7	1,872	9.4
4/4	2,425	4.2	2,051	6.2	1,921	5.4
2001. 1/4	2,580	9.8	2,150	10.7	2,060	7.4
2/4	2,476	6.2	2,106	7.8	1,974	7.3
3/4	2,735	12.0	2,297	10.0	2,079	11.0
4/4	2,710	11.8	2,290	11.6	2,117	10.2
2002. 1/4	2,788	8.1	2,317	7.8	2,201	6.8
2/4	2,714	9.6	2,305	9.5	2,084	5.6
3/4	2,863	4.7	2,457	7.0	2,153	3.6
4/4	2,804	3.5	2,439	6.5	2,106	-0.5
2003. 1/4	2,908	4.3	2,541	9.6	2,300	4.5
2/4	2,828	4.2	2,497	8.3	2,235	7.2

주: 도시에 거주하고 있는 2인 이상 가구 중 근로자가구 평균임.

자료: 통계청, 『도시가계연보』, 각호.

<표 38> 도시근로자가구 가구원수별 가계지출

(단위: 천원,%)

	평균		2인		3인	
	액수	전년동기대비 증가율	액수	전년동기대비 증가율	액수	전년동기대비 증가율
1997	1,677	4.6	1,293	1.6	1,574	8.1
1998	1,536	-8.4	1,177	-9.0	1,411	-10.4
1999	1,731	12.6	1,339	13.7	1,566	11.0
2000	1,888	9.1	1,437	7.3	1,684	7.5
2001	2,058	9.0	1,553	8.1	1,874	11.3
2002	2,136	3.8	1,660	6.9	2,012	7.3
<hr/>						
1999. 2/4	1,662	13.5	1,311	12.9	1,503	11.4
3/4	1,711	17.0	1,308	16.9	1,548	13.6
4/4	1,823	11.7	1,415	15.9	1,662	10.2
2000. 1/4	1,919	11.2	1,438	8.7	1,710	10.2
2/4	1,841	10.7	1,433	9.3	1,586	5.5
3/4	1,872	9.4	1,413	8.0	1,672	8.0
4/4	1,921	5.4	1,464	3.5	1,767	6.3
2001. 1/4	2,060	7.4	1,493	3.8	1,865	9.1
2/4	1,974	7.3	1,462	2.0	1,789	12.8
3/4	2,079	11.0	1,625	15.0	1,884	12.7
4/4	2,117	10.2	1,633	11.5	1,959	10.9
2002. 1/4	2,201	6.8	1,720	15.2	2,043	9.5
2/4	2,084	5.6	1,613	10.4	1,967	9.9
3/4	2,153	3.6	1,684	3.6	2,034	8.0
4/4	2,106	-0.5	1,623	-0.6	2,004	2.3
2003. 1/4	2,300	4.5	1,674	-2.7	2,178	6.6
2/4	2,235	7.2	1,709	6.0	2,132	8.4
<hr/>						
	4인		5인		6인 이상	
	액수	전년동기대비 증가율	액수	전년동기대비 증가율	액수	전년동기대비 증가율
1997	1,762	4.0	2,013	8.4	2,046	-2.1
1998	1,617	-8.2	1,825	-9.3	2,142	4.7
1999	1,873	15.8	2,055	12.6	2,181	1.8
2000	2,080	11.0	2,304	12.1	2,458	12.7
2001	2,245	7.9	2,581	12.0	2,752	11.9
2002	2,315	3.1	2,652	2.7	2,714	-1.3
<hr/>						
1999. 2/4	1,797	17.8	1,969	14.8	1,979	-6.5
3/4	1,855	21.3	2,041	17.9	2,171	5.4
4/4	1,969	13.3	2,157	9.5	2,389	12.4
2000. 1/4	2,081	11.2	2,428	18.3	2,430	11.3
2/4	2,027	12.8	2,235	13.5	2,795	41.2
3/4	2,090	12.7	2,273	11.4	2,273	4.7
4/4	2,120	7.7	2,278	5.6	2,335	-2.3
2001. 1/4	2,263	8.7	2,617	7.8	2,714	11.7
2/4	2,207	8.9	2,379	6.5	2,588	-7.4
3/4	2,252	7.7	2,595	14.2	2,808	23.5
4/4	2,258	6.5	2,732	19.9	2,896	24.0
2002. 1/4	2,361	4.3	2,801	7.0	2,901	6.9
2/4	2,263	2.5	2,648	11.3	2,516	-2.8
3/4	2,329	3.4	2,678	3.2	2,713	-3.4
4/4	2,310	2.3	2,479	-9.2	2,728	-5.8
2003. 1/4	2,534	7.4	2,657	-5.1	2,716	-6.4
2/4	2,437	7.7	2,524	-4.7	2,754	9.5

주·자료: <표 37>과 동일.

<표 39> 노동생산성 및 노임단가지수 추이(제조업)

(단위 : 1995,2000=100)

	물적노동생산성		불변부가가치 노동생산성	단위노동비용지수		단위노동비용지수 (달러)
	전체종사원	상용근로자 기준		전체종사원 기준	상용근로자 기준	
1996	113.2	113.4	111.3	100.6	141.4	
1997	127.6	128.5	125.7	94.5	112.3	
1998	145.7	146.0	141.6	83.7	67.5	
1999	92.3	91.6	92.8	99.2	94.3	
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2001	97.9	99.3	99.2	108.8	95.3	
2002	105.8	107.5	106.3	113.8	102.9	
1996. 1/4	108.3	108.2	107.7	99.7	144.0	
2/4	113.5	113.5	112.1	93.1	133.9	
3/4	112.6	112.9	111.4	109.0	150.8	
4/4	118.5	119.2	114.6	100.8	137.1	
1997. 1/4	119.5	120.4	119.3	100.6	130.7	
2/4	127.6	128.6	126.2	90.7	115.1	
3/4	129.9	130.7	127.5	100.1	125.9	
4/4	133.9	134.5	129.1	87.4	86.4	
1998. 1/4	137.5	138.1	136.4	90.3	63.6	
2/4	139.5	139.7	139.6	83.6	67.8	
3/4	142.5	142.7	139.3	83.4	71.1	
4/4	163.4	163.6	150.3	78.2	69.1	
1999. 1/4	87.9	87.0	88.9	102.0	96.4	
2/4	89.8	89.1	92.5	96.5	91.7	
3/4	91.7	91.3	93.6	102.3	96.8	
4/4	98.6	98.1	95.8	96.7	93.3	
2000. 1/4	98.0	98.0	95.3	95.7	96.2	
2/4	100.7	100.7	101.3	95.6	96.9	
3/4	101.6	101.3	104.4	104.7	106.2	
4/4	100.0	99.9	98.7	103.8	100.6	
2001. 1/4	95.0	96.5	96.8	110.4	98.2	
2/4	97.5	99.1	98.9	102.5	88.8	
3/4	97.3	98.7	101.0	112.6	98.4	
4/4	101.1	102.8	101.0	109.4	95.7	
2002. 1/4	104.0	105.7	103.6	112.6	96.5	
2/4	105.1	107.0	105.2	105.6	94.2	
3/4	105.0	106.9	107.2	119.6	113.0	
4/4	108.7	110.2	108.5	117.3	108.8	
2003. 1/4	107.5	108.9	108.7	121.7	114.4	

주 : 1) 물적 노동생산성지수 = $\frac{\text{산출량지수(산업생산지수)}}{\text{노동투입량지수(MH)}} \times 100$

부가가치 노동생산성지수 = $\frac{\text{산출량지수(불변GDP)}}{\text{노동투입량지수(MH)}} \times 100$

단위노동비용지수 = $\frac{\text{임금비용지수(MH)}}{\text{노동생산성지수(MH)}} \times 100$

2) 1998년까지는 매월노동통계조사의 상용근로자 10인 이상의 조사결과로서 1995=100.0기준이며, 1999년 이후는 5인이상, 2000=100.0기준임.

자료 : 한국생산성본부, 『생산성리뷰』, 각호.

<표 40> 산업별 월평균 근로시간 추이

	전산업		광업		제조업		전기/가스 및 수도사업		건설업		소매및자동 차용품 수리업		숙박 및 음식점업	
	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과
1997	203.0	23.4	190.8	21.6	207.6	29.3	213.5	30.5	193.4	8.1	194.3	10.3	198.7	16.6
1998	199.2	20.0	190.0	20.6	200.0	23.8	212.6	28.8	192.4	6.8	193.9	9.0	194.6	10.6
1999	206.6	22.6	192.9	21.4	216.0	33.3	195.4	8.0	198.1	9.8	203.1	12.6	203.1	12.6
2000	204.8	23.4	193.6	23.4	213.1	33.3	193.2	8.7	194.2	8.7	204.2	14.5	204.2	14.5
2001	202.4	20.4	191.4	23.2	208.7	29.8	213.2	30.5	192.9	6.2	193.7	8.8	204.3	13.5
2002	199.6	18.0	195.7	23.6	206.4	28.7	207.2	26.2	190.5	5.4	191.7	8.1	200.0	10.3
1999. 1/4	197.6	21.2	180.4	17.4	205.7	30.4	201.0	25.6	186.5	7.9	190.7	10.3	197.8	12.9
2/4	208.7	23.0	195.6	22.7	218.9	33.9	213.7	24.4	198.1	7.7	200.5	10.4	204.3	12.9
3/4	206.0	22.7	193.2	21.8	214.6	33.5	214.9	25.3	194.3	8.4	197.5	9.7	201.6	11.8
4/4	214.0	23.5	202.6	23.5	224.5	35.2	216.2	28.4	202.4	8.0	203.5	8.9	208.5	12.8
2000. 1/4	205.1	23.1	188.8	19.3	213.1	33.0	209.2	27.1	192.9	8.4	194.4	8.5	204.8	15.1
2/4	203.9	24.1	194.4	24.2	212.5	33.9	208.1	29.0	190.7	8.5	193.2	9.2	203.9	14.5
3/4	201.7	23.2	191.8	24.2	209.7	33.3	207.3	27.0	191.2	8.9	191.8	8.7	202.4	14.6
4/4	208.4	23.3	199.7	26.1	217.2	33.0	214.0	27.3	198.0	9.1	197.7	8.6	205.7	13.7
2001. 1/4	198.8	21.4	186.5	21.9	206.0	30.1	204.0	26.5	186.5	5.7	189.3	8.6	198.6	13.0
2/4	203.7	20.4	194.2	23.5	211.2	30.1	213.8	29.5	193.6	6.4	194.9	9.1	206.0	13.7
3/4	204.2	20.0	191.9	23.9	208.8	29.5	219.9	33.0	196.7	6.5	196.5	9.3	207.7	15.6
4/4	203.3	19.8	193.0	23.7	208.9	29.6	215.5	33.3	195.0	6.5	194.3	8.4	205.3	13.8
2002. 1/4	193.6	17.3	186.3	19.9	199.2	27.1	195.9	22.9	184.7	6.1	187.0	8.2	194.3	9.8
2/4	202.2	18.3	203.0	29.3	210.3	29.5	206.6	25.7	192.4	5.0	193.2	8.0	202.3	10.2
3/4	197.6	18.1	191.1	21.5	203.0	28.7	208.3	25.7	189.3	5.1	190.6	8.4	200.0	10.8
4/4	205.0	18.5	202.4	23.7	213.1	29.5	217.8	30.3	195.6	5.2	195.9	7.9	203.4	10.5
2003. 1/4	196.0	17.3	191.6	22.8	203.5	27.6	206.6	26.4	185.4	4.6	187.0	7.5	192.6	8.7
2001. 5	206.4	19.8	198.5	24.2	212.9	29.2	213.8	28.2	197.1	6.2	198.6	9.4	209.0	14.5
6	204.5	20.2	193.9	23.6	212.0	30.6	220.0	32.8	195.4	6.7	195.8	9.1	206.9	13.3
7	204.4	20.3	189.9	24.1	209.9	29.7	217.5	33.8	196.7	7.1	196.7	10.0	207.8	13.8
8	204.5	19.8	191.0	24.4	206.0	29.0	222.4	33.4	199.6	6.2	197.7	8.9	210.7	13.6
9	203.6	19.8	194.9	23.1	210.2	29.9	219.8	31.7	193.6	6.0	195.0	8.9	204.5	13.3
10	197.1	20.1	182.2	22.2	202.7	30.1	206.0	33.7	187.1	6.0	187.9	8.8	199.7	13.8
11	210.2	19.8	201.8	24.6	216.7	30.2	221.5	31.3	202.6	6.5	201.2	8.2	209.0	13.0
12	202.4	19.3	194.7	24.2	207.2	28.4	218.8	34.7	195.3	6.9	193.7	8.2	207.0	14.6
2002. 1	206.3	17.4	197.3	17.3	211.5	26.4	207.7	24.3	199.8	6.6	200.0	8.3	207.5	10.5
2	172.6	16.0	165.1	18.8	177.4	24.7	179.6	20.4	162.0	5.4	166.9	7.9	172.9	8.6
3	201.7	18.5	196.5	23.6	208.6	30.1	200.5	24.1	192.5	6.2	194.1	8.6	202.5	10.2
4	203.2	18.5	215.7	39.3	211.8	30.0	204.9	28.0	193.6	5.5	193.9	7.8	201.6	10.0
5	210.1	18.3	206.7	24.4	217.5	29.6	212.2	24.4	200.8	4.6	201.2	8.1	208.3	10.6
6	193.3	18.1	186.6	24.1	201.7	28.8	202.8	24.8	182.9	4.9	184.4	8.1	197.0	10.1
7	203.4	18.4	197.3	21.2	209.8	29.3	209.0	24.8	196.4	5.0	196.7	8.5	203.8	10.5
8	199.9	18.2	192.6	22.1	203.9	29.0	211.8	25.3	193.6	5.2	193.5	8.4	203.3	11.0
9	189.4	17.6	183.3	21.2	195.3	27.8	204.0	27.2	177.8	5.2	181.6	8.4	192.9	10.8
10	207.7	18.9	203.4	23.1	214.8	30.3	211.8	26.5	198.3	5.8	198.5	8.4	205.8	10.8
11	207.0	18.2	206.3	23.5	215.7	29.1	224.5	30.0	198.2	4.8	197.8	7.6	205.1	10.3
12	200.4	18.5	197.6	24.4	208.7	29.1	217.2	34.4	190.3	5.1	191.5	7.7	199.3	10.5
2003. 1	200.0	17.6	194.6	23.2	207.3	28.0	212.9	28.0	189.6	4.4	191.6	7.9	196.3	10.1
2	187.2	16.4	182.0	21.4	194.0	26.0	203.6	27.4	176.5	4.4	178.2	7.1	183.6	7.9
3	200.8	17.9	197.5	23.8	209.5	28.8	202.8	23.8	190.1	5.0	191.4	7.4	196.6	8.1
4	202.7	17.5	201.9	24.6	211.8	28.1	209.9	25.0	192.1	5.0	194.0	7.3	198.0	7.3
5	197.9	18.3	193.7	24.6	206.5	29.3	202.2	25.2	186.5	4.9	189.0	7.8	199.9	9.1

주·자료 : <표 31>과 동일.

주요 통계

(단위: 시간/월)

	운수/창고 및 통신업		금융 및 보험업		부동산 및 사업서비스업		교육서비스업		보건 및 사회복지사업		기타 공공/사회 및 개인서비스업	
	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과	전체	초과
1997	210.0	30.5	187.1	5.3	208.1	33.3	183.6	3.5	195.5	11.9	199.5	16.0
1998	207.3	28.6	187.6	4.4	209.2	34.0	185.3	2.9	195.1	10.0	198.5	13.3
1999	215.9	30.4	188.3	6.1	206.2	26.3	192.9	10.5	195.2	9.3	196.6	9.4
2000	213.6	30.5	186.9	5.9	204.8	27.6	196.1	16.8	194.8	9.4	193.2	8.7
2001	212.0	29.7	185.5	4.7	203.7	15.8	190.9	12.5	195.4	9.2	195.8	8.9
2002	206.8	27.6	182.0	5.5	203.6	7.2	182.1	6.0	192.3	8.7	193.2	8.6
1999. 1/4	209.2	28.9	179.4	4.9	199.4	27.6	179.8	7.9	187.3	8.3	188.5	8.7
2/4	217.3	30.6	188.6	6.0	207.4	27.7	194.1	9.0	196.3	9.3	198.5	9.9
3/4	216.6	30.8	187.0	5.6	205.8	24.7	194.8	12.4	197.1	11.0	197.4	10.4
4/4	220.5	31.4	198.3	7.8	212.2	25.3	202.3	12.7	200.0	8.5	202.1	8.5
2000. 1/4	213.3	29.7	188.2	5.9	204.5	24.8	202.6	20.6	194.4	9.8	193.3	9.0
2/4	214.3	32.3	185.1	6.8	201.2	27.1	197.4	19.2	195.7	10.9	193.4	9.9
3/4	210.7	29.4	182.7	5.4	203.5	28.3	191.4	15.8	190.6	8.4	190.7	8.1
4/4	216.1	30.5	191.5	5.6	209.8	30.2	192.9	11.7	198.4	8.6	195.5	7.8
2001. 1/4	208.1	29.2	182.9	6.0	199.6	26.2	185.2	10.5	192.6	9.9	190.7	8.0
2/4	212.0	29.3	184.4	3.7	202.4	15.0	193.6	14.0	195.3	8.7	196.6	9.8
3/4	214.5	30.2	188.4	4.2	208.4	12.1	191.9	13.4	197.3	9.0	198.8	9.3
4/4	213.6	30.3	186.6	4.9	204.6	10.3	193.0	12.3	196.6	9.5	197.1	8.8
2002. 1/4	201.7	26.3	179.2	5.0	197.9	7.7	175.8	5.3	186.7	8.8	187.8	8.5
2/4	207.2	27.7	185.2	5.4	204.3	6.9	185.5	6.2	194.6	8.6	194.5	8.8
3/4	206.9	27.8	180.1	5.6	203.1	7.1	179.1	5.7	190.7	8.8	192.5	8.7
4/4	211.5	28.7	183.5	6.1	208.9	7.2	187.8	6.7	197.2	8.8	198.0	8.4
2003. 1/4	202.4	27.0	175.1	4.7	202.1	6.8	179.3	5.9	187.7	7.9	189.6	8.6
2001. 5	214.5	29.5	188.1	3.9	207.0	11.4	197.0	14.0	198.8	8.7	198.8	10.0
6	212.5	29.6	185.7	3.9	202.3	10.2	194.8	14.0	191.1	8.4	197.0	9.3
7	214.9	30.5	186.4	4.2	207.4	12.6	191.9	14.1	196.1	8.6	196.9	9.6
8	216.7	30.1	192.3	4.0	211.8	13.1	192.4	13.3	199.9	9.4	202.6	9.3
9	211.8	29.9	186.3	4.4	205.8	12.4	191.1	12.6	195.7	9.0	196.9	8.7
10	208.7	30.3	180.3	4.5	199.1	10.7	187.0	12.6	190.2	10.2	190.9	9.6
11	216.8	29.3	194.3	5.0	210.3	9.7	201.4	12.9	203.5	9.0	203.2	7.2
12	215.1	31.0	185.2	5.1	204.2	10.2	190.5	11.4	195.9	9.2	197.0	8.8
2002. 1	212.0	27.0	192.8	4.8	211.4	9.6	188.1	5.7	201.3	9.3	201.2	8.8
2	185.7	25.4	159.1	5.4	176.6	6.8	154.6	4.8	164.3	8.5	166.4	7.9
3	207.5	26.5	185.7	4.7	205.6	6.8	184.7	5.3	194.5	8.7	195.7	8.7
4	207.0	27.0	187.6	5.4	205.1	6.7	185.7	6.1	195.1	8.4	194.8	8.8
5	213.3	28.1	194.6	5.5	213.0	6.7	196.4	6.4	205.0	8.6	203.3	8.8
6	201.3	28.1	173.5	5.4	194.9	7.2	174.3	5.9	183.8	8.7	185.4	8.7
7	211.5	28.6	184.3	5.5	208.1	7.3	181.3	5.8	196.8	8.6	199.0	8.8
8	210.9	27.9	183.3	5.5	206.5	7.2	182.3	5.7	193.6	8.7	195.8	9.0
9	198.2	27.0	172.7	5.8	194.7	6.7	173.8	5.7	181.8	9.2	182.5	8.4
10	214.8	28.7	188.2	5.9	212.5	7.4	192.2	6.0	200.9	9.2	201.4	9.1
11	210.9	27.5	184.7	6.2	210.3	7.3	190.1	6.9	198.9	8.3	199.5	8.1
12	208.9	29.8	177.5	6.2	204.0	7.1	180.9	7.1	191.8	8.8	193.0	8.1
2003. 1	207.4	27.5	178.1	4.7	205.9	6.7	183.0	5.9	192.6	8.3	193.0	7.9
2	192.6	24.5	169.0	4.9	193.0	6.8	172.3	5.7	179.7	7.7	182.5	9.1
3	207.1	28.9	178.6	4.7	208.2	6.8	180.6	6.0	189.3	7.8	193.8	8.9
4	207.5	27.8	182.0	4.8	205.2	6.7	185.9	6.2	192.4	7.0	196.8	9.2
5	206.9	28.5	172.2	5.2	200.4	7.3	179.2	5.9	189.4	7.7	193.2	10.3

<표 41> 규모별 월평균 근로시간 추이

	중소규모		5~9인		10~29인		30~99인	
	전 체	초과근로	전 체	초과근로	전 체	초과근로	전 체	초과근로
1997	203.4	21.5	-	-	197.3	12.7	204.5	23.8
1998	200.6	19.1	-	-	196.7	12.1	202.1	21.7
1999	206.7	20.7	196.6	8.8	202.4	15.9	209.9	24.7
2000	205.1	21.8	195.1	8.5	200.9	16.8	207.7	25.3
2001	203.1	18.6	194.5	7.0	200.0	14.2	205.1	22.1
2002	200.3	16.0	193.3	5.6	197.0	10.7	202.4	19.2
1999. 1/4	198.2	19.5	188.2	8.4	193.7	14.7	201.6	23.7
2/4	208.4	21.0	198.6	8.8	204.3	16.0	211.4	25.0
3/4	206.2	21.0	196.0	8.8	201.5	16.1	209.2	24.7
4/4	213.9	21.5	203.3	8.9	210.0	16.7	217.2	25.3
2000. 1/4	205.4	21.3	194.9	8.7	200.7	15.8	209.0	25.5
2/4	204.7	22.7	194.9	8.8	199.7	17.1	207.9	27.1
3/4	201.8	21.5	192.0	8.1	198.0	17.0	204.2	24.9
4/4	208.5	21.6	198.7	8.2	205.1	17.1	209.7	23.6
2001. 1/4	198.6	19.5	190.2	7.7	194.9	14.9	200.2	22.2
2/4	204.2	18.7	195.4	7.0	201.0	14.5	206.4	22.1
3/4	205.5	18.5	196.9	6.7	202.9	14.1	207.5	22.3
4/4	204.3	18.1	195.7	6.7	201.5	13.3	206.6	21.9
2002. 1/4	194.2	15.2	187.7	5.6	191.0	10.2	196.0	18.4
2/4	198.6	15.8	191.7	5.6	195.3	10.5	200.5	18.9
3/4	198.5	16.0	191.6	5.5	194.9	10.6	200.6	19.2
4/4	205.7	16.4	198.1	5.6	202.4	11.2	208.1	19.7
2003. 1/4	196.6	15.5	189.0	5.3	192.5	9.5	199.5	19.1
2001. 5	207.2	18.3	198.3	6.6	204.0	14.5	209.5	21.3
6	205.0	18.2	196.7	6.5	201.5	13.7	207.4	22.0
7	205.6	18.8	196.7	6.7	202.5	14.5	207.5	22.6
8	206.4	18.2	197.9	6.3	204.3	13.9	186.5	22.1
9	204.4	18.2	195.9	7.0	201.7	13.7	206.2	21.9
10	197.8	18.1	189.2	6.6	194.9	13.4	199.9	22.2
11	211.1	18.1	202.3	6.6	208.5	13.3	213.6	21.9
12	204.0	17.9	195.3	6.8	201.1	13.0	206.1	21.4
2002. 1	207.4	15.4	200.5	5.9	204.7	10.8	209.6	18.4
2	172.7	13.9	166.2	4.9	169.5	9.4	173.5	16.7
3	202.6	16.2	196.2	6.0	198.7	10.4	204.8	20.0
4	203.7	16.5	195.8	5.8	200.3	10.7	206.5	20.1
5	211.3	16.6	203.9	5.7	208.0	10.9	213.8	19.5
6	193.7	16.0	187.4	5.3	190.6	10.7	194.8	18.8
7	204.9	16.5	198.3	5.9	201.6	11.0	207.0	19.8
8	201.2	16.0	194.3	5.4	197.7	10.7	203.4	19.0
9	189.5	15.5	182.2	5.2	185.5	10.3	191.3	18.6
10	208.8	16.7	200.9	5.5	205.2	11.2	211.7	20.0
11	207.4	16.2	200.4	5.7	204.5	11.2	210.0	19.7
12	200.8	16.4	193.1	5.5	197.5	11.0	202.7	19.6
2003. 1	200.9	15.8	193.1	5.2	197.0	9.9	203.8	19.3
2	187.2	14.6	180.9	5.3	183.3	9.2	190.0	17.7
3	201.6	16.3	192.9	5.4	197.5	9.6	205.0	20.4
4	203.0	15.7	195.0	5.8	198.5	9.4	206.2	19.1
5	198.2	16.3	191.9	6.0	194.4	9.7	202.4	20.7

주 · 자료 : <표 31>과 동일.

주요 통계

(단위 : 시간/월)

	100~299인		대규모		300~499인		500인 이상	
	전 체	초과근로	전 체	초과근로	전 체	초과근로	전 체	초과근로
1997	208.9	28.7	202.2	27.8	205.8	28.4	201.2	27.6
1998	203.4	24.1	195.6	22.5	199.6	22.7	194.4	22.4
1999	216.9	32.3	206.2	28.3	210.9	28.5	205.0	28.3
2000	214.4	33.5	203.7	29.1	208.3	29.4	202.5	29.0
2001	212.7	31.1	199.9	26.9	202.2	25.5	199.3	27.2
2002	209.3	29.8	196.7	26.1	201.5	25.0	195.2	26.4
1999. 1/4	208.1	29.9	195.8	26.2	202.0	26.4	194.3	26.2
2/4	218.4	32.8	209.5	29.3	213.9	29.5	208.3	29.2
3/4	217.3	33.0	205.4	28.1	209.4	27.9	204.3	28.1
4/4	223.6	33.6	214.2	29.7	218.3	30.4	213.1	29.5
2000. 1/4	214.2	32.2	204.0	29.1	208.5	28.3	202.7	29.4
2/4	214.1	34.5	201.3	29.0	207.0	30.7	199.7	28.6
3/4	210.7	32.8	201.5	29.2	204.9	29.9	200.6	29.0
4/4	218.4	34.6	208.2	29.1	212.7	28.6	206.9	29.2
2001. 1/4	209.3	32.7	199.6	28.7	197.1	24.9	200.3	29.7
2/4	213.8	30.9	201.8	26.8	203.4	26.2	201.4	26.9
3/4	214.5	30.4	199.3	25.9	204.1	25.2	198.1	26.0
4/4	213.5	30.4	199.1	26.3	204.7	25.8	197.7	26.4
2002. 1/4	203.2	27.7	191.0	25.5	196.5	24.9	189.2	25.7
2/4	207.5	29.3	195.2	25.7	199.9	25.0	193.6	26.0
3/4	207.8	30.1	193.9	26.1	199.6	24.5	192.1	26.6
4/4	214.5	30.5	202.5	26.8	206.4	25.5	201.3	27.2
2003. 1/4	204.8	28.1	194.0	23.5	198.1	23.9	192.6	23.3
2001. 5	216.5	30.5	203.6	25.5	207.3	27.2	202.7	25.1
6	214.5	30.1	202.6	27.7	203.9	25.9	202.3	28.2
7	215.4	30.9	199.9	25.8	203.6	24.6	198.9	26.1
8	214.1	30.1	197.4	25.8	204.2	24.6	195.7	26.2
9	213.8	30.1	200.6	25.9	204.5	26.4	199.6	25.8
10	207.4	30.0	194.3	27.6	197.4	25.2	193.5	28.3
11	219.7	30.6	206.5	26.2	212.0	25.5	205.1	26.4
12	213.2	30.4	196.5	24.8	204.4	26.5	194.4	24.3
2002. 1	215.0	27.4	202.1	25.0	209.7	25.3	199.6	24.9
2	182.8	25.7	172.4	24.0	175.6	23.2	171.3	24.3
3	211.7	29.8	198.4	27.4	204.0	26.3	196.5	27.8
4	212.7	30.6	201.1	26.3	204.8	25.0	199.9	26.8
5	220.0	31.9	205.4	25.2	211.5	25.0	203.4	25.2
6	203.1	30.4	191.8	26.4	194.0	25.0	191.4	26.8
7	213.3	30.8	197.5	25.6	203.6	24.5	195.5	25.9
8	210.1	30.4	195.1	26.7	203.2	25.1	192.5	27.2
9	200.1	29.2	189.2	25.9	191.9	24.0	188.3	26.6
10	217.8	31.4	203.2	27.8	209.9	26.5	201.0	28.3
11	215.1	29.3	205.4	26.0	208.4	25.1	204.4	26.4
12	210.5	30.9	199.0	26.6	201.1	25.0	198.4	27.1
2003. 1	209.3	28.6	196.9	24.0	202.0	24.0	195.1	24.0
2	195.3	26.1	186.4	22.6	189.0	22.9	185.6	22.6
3	209.9	29.5	198.7	23.8	203.3	24.9	196.9	23.4
4	211.6	28.5	202.3	23.9	205.5	23.5	201.0	24.0
5	205.5	28.8	195.0	25.2	199.7	25.6	193.6	25.1

<표 42> 산업별 임금근로자 주평균 근로시간 추이

	전산업	농업 및 임업	어업	광업	제조업	전기/가 스 및 수도사업	건설업	도소매및 자동차용 품수리업
1996	51.0	47.0	57.8	52.9	51.3	47.0	51.9	53.0
1997	50.1	46.0	56.3	52.4	50.1	46.0	50.3	52.0
1998	48.9	44.9	51.6	50.7	48.8	48.2	46.5	51.7
1999	49.8	44.9	47.3	49.2	50.4	47.7	47.6	52.2
2000	50.0	44.7	47.4	52.1	50.9	47.5	48.4	51.4
2001	49.7	45.2	52.0	51.5	50.5	47.1	48.7	51.0
2002	49.1	44.7	51.4	48.5	49.7	46.0	48.3	50.6
1999. 2/4	50.1	47.0	46.5	49.4	50.4	48.9	48.4	52.2
3/4	49.3	45.0	46.9	49.7	50.0	46.0	47.6	51.8
4/4	50.6	43.9	50.8	49.8	51.2	47.4	48.5	52.4
2000. 1/4	50.1	42.5	44.2	49.9	51.4	48.1	46.8	52.2
2/4	50.0	45.6	45.2	52.3	50.6	47.0	49.1	51.3
3/4	49.4	46.3	51.1	51.9	50.5	46.7	48.3	50.7
4/4	50.4	43.5	49.8	54.4	51.2	47.9	49.1	51.3
2001. 1/4	49.8	43.1	51.0	50.2	51.1	47.3	46.3	51.6
2/4	50.7	46.8	50.6	53.5	51.1	48.7	50.4	51.4
3/4	48.3	45.3	52.8	50.5	49.1	44.8	48.2	49.8
4/4	50.2	44.8	53.0	51.7	50.8	47.4	49.7	51.4
2002. 1/4	49.7	42.3	51.9	50.4	50.7	47.1	47.5	51.4
2/4	49.8	46.4	50.9	49.9	50.1	47.2	49.5	51.2
3/4	47.3	44.6	51.8	46.4	47.8	44.2	46.7	49.3
4/4	49.7	44.6	51.1	46.6	50.3	45.5	49.2	50.6
2003. 1/4	48.8	42.6	46.3	51.4	50.5	45.9	47.0	50.2
2/4	49.3	43.8	49.5	55.7	50.3	47.3	48.3	49.9
2001. 7	48.3	44.8	53.9	51.7	48.8	44.4	47.4	49.6
8	46.3	44.7	51.8	49.1	47.6	42.0	47.1	48.3
9	50.2	46.1	52.7	50.7	50.8	47.9	50.3	51.5
10	50.4	45.8	52.4	51.2	50.9	47.6	50.3	51.5
11	50.2	46.5	55.4	52.5	50.8	47.1	50.1	51.4
12	50.0	41.7	51.4	51.3	50.5	47.5	48.8	51.2
2002. 1	48.8	39.4	51.8	48.8	50.5	47.6	46.5	51.3
2	49.8	42.0	50.6	51.2	50.6	47.5	46.8	51.6
3	50.5	44.7	53.9	51.4	51.0	46.2	49.2	51.5
4	50.4	45.4	49.7	52.1	51.0	47.8	50.1	51.5
5	50.3	45.7	48.1	49.4	50.9	48.6	49.2	51.6
6	48.8	48.1	55.4	47.8	48.3	45.0	49.2	50.5
7	47.2	43.1	53.7	48.7	47.2	44.1	46.4	49.2
8	45.0	42.7	45.0	45.4	46.1	42.6	44.1	47.7
9	49.7	47.7	56.0	45.0	50.0	46.1	49.5	50.9
10	49.9	46.6	48.0	46.4	50.6	45.5	49.8	50.8
11	49.7	45.0	51.2	47.6	50.4	45.7	49.6	50.5
12	49.5	41.9	53.3	45.7	50.0	45.4	48.2	50.5
2003. 1	48.2	42.2	45.3	50.5	50.5	45.7	46.8	50.6
2	48.8	42.0	45.6	50.5	50.5	45.5	46.9	50.2
3	49.2	43.2	47.8	53.1	50.6	46.5	47.3	49.9
4	49.3	43.3	48.7	55.6	50.4	47.5	47.6	49.9
5	49.4	44.7	50.6	54.6	50.4	46.8	49.2	49.9
6	49.2	43.4	49.4	56.8	50.1	47.7	48.2	50.0
7	45.8	40.9	47.5	55.1	46.2	42.2	43.5	48.0

주: 1) 15세 이상 인구 중 임금근로자(상용+임시+일용직)에 대한 평균임.

2) 2000년부터는 제8차 한국표준산업분류에 따름.

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

주요 통계

(단위 : 시간/주)

	숙박 및 음식점업	운수업	통신업	금융 및 보험업	부동산업	사업 서비스업	교육 서비스업	보건 및 사회복지 사업	기타 공공/ 사회 및 개인서비스업
1996	56.9	55.5		46.7	53.0		40.0	49.7	50.8
1997	56.1	54.7		45.9	52.0		39.6	49.4	50.1
1998	53.9	54.2		46.7	51.4		39.5	49.0	49.3
1999	54.4	55.0		47.6	52.7		39.6	50.0	50.0
2000	54.4	56.1	48.6	47.3	56.5	51.1	39.8	49.0	52.0
2001	53.5	56.1	49.6	47.1	55.8	50.8	39.3	49.1	52.0
2002	54.4	55.7	49.2	45.9	54.4	50.0	38.7	48.5	51.6
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1999. 2/4	54.0	55.3		47.8	52.8		42.4	50.4	50.1
3/4	53.6	54.8		46.6	52.1		36.8	49.8	50.0
4/4	55.2	55.3		48.6	53.1		42.4	50.5	51.0
2000. 1/4	55.2	55.8	49.5	48.4	56.5	51.5	37.7	50.1	52.3
2/4	54.7	56.2	48.4	47.1	56.2	50.8	41.7	49.6	51.7
3/4	54.1	55.9	47.5	46.2	56.4	50.7	37.3	47.8	51.5
4/4	53.8	56.5	49.0	47.5	56.7	51.4	42.3	48.8	52.5
2001. 1/4	53.6	56.3	49.4	47.5	56.4	51.4	37.5	49.9	52.9
2/4	54.0	56.8	50.8	48.1	56.4	51.7	42.8	50.1	52.5
3/4	52.9	55.4	47.7	44.7	54.9	49.0	35.0	47.3	50.9
4/4	53.4	56.1	50.5	48.0	55.6	51.3	41.8	49.1	51.8
2002. 1/4	53.9	56.4	50.4	48.0	55.4	51.8	37.3	49.5	51.6
2/4	54.4	56.4	49.6	46.9	55.4	50.6	41.1	49.1	51.6
3/4	54.2	54.4	46.4	43.0	52.9	47.3	34.5	46.8	50.7
4/4	55.1	55.7	50.4	45.8	53.9	50.6	41.8	48.9	52.4
2003. 1/4	53.0	55.5	48.5	46.1	54.1	50.7	36.2	49.5	51.5
2/4	52.9	54.9	48.5	46.7	54.0	51.0	41.8	49.8	51.5
<hr/>									
2001. 7	53.0	55.8	47.8	44.7	54.9	49.1	36.3	47.8	51.6
8	52.3	53.9	45.7	42.4	54.8	46.9	27.1	45.2	49.5
9	53.5	56.5	49.8	47.2	54.9	51.1	41.6	48.8	51.7
10	53.6	56.5	50.4	47.6	56.0	51.3	41.9	49.3	52.0
11	53.2	56.1	50.2	47.9	55.7	51.1	41.6	48.9	52.0
12	53.5	55.7	50.9	48.5	55.2	51.4	41.9	49.0	51.5
2002. 1	53.2	56.1	50.3	48.2	54.7	51.9	29.5	49.0	51.1
2	54.1	56.3	50.4	48.1	55.5	51.3	39.7	49.5	51.2
3	54.3	56.7	50.6	47.8	55.9	52.0	42.4	50.0	52.5
4	54.5	56.9	50.4	47.5	56.3	51.3	42.0	49.4	51.9
5	54.4	56.9	50.5	47.9	55.3	51.5	41.5	49.4	52.0
6	54.3	55.3	47.9	45.1	54.7	49.0	39.7	48.4	51.1
7	54.7	53.8	45.7	42.6	52.8	47.1	36.0	46.5	50.2
8	53.2	53.0	44.0	40.4	51.9	44.8	26.0	45.0	49.7
9	54.7	56.5	49.5	46.0	54.1	50.0	41.2	48.8	52.2
10	55.1	56.1	49.9	45.9	53.5	50.8	41.7	49.0	52.7
11	54.8	55.8	50.1	45.6	53.9	50.6	41.7	49.1	52.3
12	55.3	55.1	51.3	45.9	54.4	50.5	41.9	48.7	52.1
2003. 1	53.1	55.4	49.0	46.3	54.6	50.9	28.9	49.5	51.5
2	52.9	55.6	47.9	46.1	53.9	50.9	37.9	49.0	51.4
3	53.0	55.5	48.7	45.9	53.8	50.2	41.6	49.9	51.5
4	53.1	54.9	48.2	46.7	53.6	50.9	42.1	50.0	51.4
5	53.2	54.6	48.5	46.8	54.4	50.8	41.6	49.8	51.6
6	52.2	55.2	48.7	46.4	54.1	51.2	41.6	49.7	51.5
7	51.7	53.2	44.3	41.3	52.5	47.0	36.2	46.5	49.2

<표 43> 직종별 임금근로자 주평균 근로시간 추이

	전직종	고위임직원	전문가	기술공 및 준전문가	사무직원	서비스 종사자	판매종사자
1996	51.0	49.9	43.8	47.8	48.9	55.9	
1997	50.1	48.8	43.7	47.1	48.0	55.0	
1998	48.9	49.5	44.3	47.5	48.3	53.7	
1999	49.8	50.6	45.3	48.8	48.9	54.0	
2000	50.0	50.0	45.2	48.7	48.6	54.0	50.2
2001	49.7	49.1	45.5	48.5	48.2	53.1	50.1
2002	49.1	47.8	44.5	47.4	47.3	53.2	50.0
1999. 2/4	50.1	51.3	48.0	49.2	49.4	53.8	
3/4	49.3	49.9	42.7	48.2	48.1	53.5	
4/4	50.6	52.0	47.8	49.4	49.3	54.6	
2000. 1/4	50.1	50.9	44.1	49.6	49.4	54.5	51.1
2/4	50.0	50.4	46.3	48.4	48.4	54.2	50.0
3/4	49.4	48.6	43.1	47.9	48.0	53.4	49.8
4/4	50.4	49.9	47.4	49.1	48.7	53.8	50.2
2001. 1/4	49.8	49.4	44.5	49.3	48.8	53.5	50.5
2/4	50.7	50.4	48.2	49.6	49.1	53.7	50.3
3/4	48.3	46.7	41.7	46.6	46.3	52.2	49.1
4/4	50.2	49.9	47.4	48.6	48.7	53.1	50.4
2002. 1/4	49.7	49.2	43.8	49.0	48.6	53.0	50.7
2/4	49.8	49.3	46.8	48.2	48.1	53.4	50.3
3/4	47.3	44.6	40.4	44.7	44.8	52.7	49.1
4/4	49.7	48.0	46.8	47.6	47.8	53.9	50.0
2003. 1/4	48.8	49.2	42.5	47.6	48.0	51.9	49.8
2/4	49.3	49.9	46.9	48.0	48.2	52.5	48.9
2001. 7	48.3	47.1	42.6	46.7	46.4	52.6	48.9
8	46.3	43.9	35.3	44.3	44.0	51.1	47.8
9	50.2	49.0	47.1	48.7	48.6	52.9	50.5
10	50.4	49.7	47.6	48.7	48.8	53.4	50.3
11	50.2	50.0	47.4	48.6	48.6	52.9	50.5
12	50.0	50.0	47.3	48.6	48.7	53.0	50.4
2002. 1	48.8	48.5	38.5	48.7	48.5	52.1	50.5
2	49.8	49.5	45.1	48.9	48.4	53.2	51.1
3	50.5	49.7	47.6	49.4	49.0	53.6	50.6
4	50.4	50.1	47.6	49.2	48.9	53.6	50.3
5	50.3	50.2	47.8	48.7	49.0	53.5	50.9
6	48.8	47.6	44.9	46.6	46.6	53.0	49.7
7	47.2	44.9	41.3	44.4	44.5	53.1	49.1
8	45.0	41.4	33.7	42.2	42.3	51.3	47.7
9	49.7	47.4	46.2	47.5	47.5	53.7	50.5
10	49.9	48.1	46.8	47.7	48.1	53.9	50.0
11	49.7	47.8	46.9	47.5	47.6	53.7	49.9
12	49.5	48.1	46.7	47.6	47.8	54.1	50.2
2003. 1	48.2	48.8	37.4	47.5	48.1	51.5	50.2
2	48.8	48.9	43.6	47.7	47.8	51.9	50.0
3	49.2	49.9	46.6	47.8	48.1	52.3	49.2
4	49.3	50.1	46.9	48.0	48.3	52.8	49.1
5	49.4	49.7	46.6	48.1	48.3	52.7	48.8
6	49.2	49.8	47.1	47.8	48.0	52.1	48.8
7	45.8	44.7	41.3	43.8	43.5	51.2	47.6

주: 1) 15세 이상 인구 중 임금근로자(상용+임시+일용직)에 대한 평균임.

2) 2000년부터는 제8차 한국표준산업분류에 따름.

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

주요 통계

(단위: 시간/주)

	농업 및 어업숙련근로자	기능원 및 관련기능 종사자	장치,기계조작원 및 조립원	단순노무직 종사자
1996	52.6	52.5	55.0	49.8
1997	51.7	51.2	53.8	49.0
1998	46.0	48.3	52.2	46.4
1999	45.7	49.8	54.1	46.5
2000	46.1	50.7	54.4	48.0
2001	47.3	51.0	54.0	48.0
2002	46.7	50.1	53.6	47.8
1999. 2/4	46.9	50.1	54.1	46.3
3/4	45.9	49.7	54.2	46.4
4/4	46.9	50.8	55.2	46.9
2000. 1/4	42.1	50.1	54.5	47.6
2/4	46.4	50.7	54.1	48.2
3/4	48.4	50.6	54.1	47.9
4/4	47.1	51.3	54.7	48.3
2001. 1/4	44.8	50.3	54.2	47.8
2/4	48.3	51.8	54.5	48.6
3/4	47.4	50.3	52.9	47.1
4/4	48.3	51.4	54.3	48.3
2002. 1/4	44.7	50.3	54.5	48.0
2/4	46.8	50.9	54.0	48.0
3/4	46.1	48.6	52.0	46.9
4/4	49.0	50.6	53.8	48.4
2003. 1/4	45.5	49.8	53.4	47.5
2/4	47.8	50.1	53.4	47.7
2001. 7	48.6	49.7	52.9	46.6
8	46.2	49.0	51.7	46.6
9	47.1	52.1	54.1	48.1
10	48.7	51.9	54.5	48.5
11	49.3	51.5	54.7	48.3
12	47.0	50.9	53.8	48.0
2002. 1	42.7	49.7	54.3	47.5
2	43.9	49.9	54.4	47.9
3	47.6	51.2	54.7	48.5
4	46.3	51.6	54.9	48.3
5	45.6	51.2	54.7	47.8
6	48.7	50.1	52.5	48.0
7	44.5	48.4	51.6	46.2
8	43.2	46.6	50.8	45.7
9	50.1	50.9	53.6	48.8
10	48.8	51.2	53.9	48.8
11	50.0	50.8	53.9	48.3
12	48.1	49.7	53.6	48.1
2003. 1	47.1	49.8	53.3	47.6
2	42.4	49.9	53.3	47.6
3	47.2	49.7	53.7	47.5
4	46.0	49.9	53.4	47.4
5	48.6	50.5	53.4	48.1
6	49.0	50.0	53.3	47.8
7	47.6	46.6	49.7	45.2

<표 44> 규모별, 성별 임금근로자 주평균 근로시간 추이

(단위: 시간/주)

	전규모			10인 미만			10~299인			300인 이상		
	전체	남자	여자	전체	남자	여자	전체	남자	여자	전체	남자	여자
1998	48.9	50.6	46.4	48.8	50.3	47.3	49.2	51.2	45.3	48.4	48.9	46.8
1999	49.8	51.8	46.7	49.4	51.3	47.6	50.2	52.6	45.7	49.5	50.2	47.2
2000	50.0	52.0	47.0	49.8	51.9	47.9	50.1	52.6	45.9	49.6	50.4	47.3
2001	49.7	51.9	46.6	49.7	52.1	47.4	50.0	52.5	45.7	48.9	49.8	46.5
2002	49.1	51.3	46.1	49.4	51.5	47.2	49.2	51.8	45.0	47.9	48.8	45.5
1999. 2/4	50.1	52.2	47.0	49.5	51.4	47.6	50.7	53.2	46.3	49.8	50.6	47.3
3/4	49.3	51.5	46.0	49.0	51.1	47.0	49.6	52.2	44.8	48.9	49.7	46.5
4/4	50.6	52.7	47.5	50.0	52.0	48.0	51.2	53.6	46.8	50.4	51.1	48.0
2000. 1/4	50.1	52.1	47.1	49.9	51.8	48.1	50.2	52.6	45.9	50.5	51.2	48.1
2/4	50.0	52.0	47.0	50.0	52.0	47.9	50.3	52.7	46.1	49.1	49.8	47.1
3/4	49.4	51.5	46.3	49.6	51.6	47.6	49.4	51.9	45.0	49.0	49.8	46.5
4/4	50.4	52.4	47.4	50.1	52.2	47.9	50.7	53.1	46.8	49.9	50.8	47.4
2001. 1/4	49.8	51.9	46.9	49.7	51.6	47.9	50.0	52.5	45.8	49.8	50.6	47.5
2/4	50.7	52.9	47.4	50.4	52.9	48.0	51.1	53.6	46.9	49.8	50.7	47.3
3/4	48.3	50.5	45.0	48.9	51.3	46.5	48.1	50.8	43.4	47.0	47.9	44.4
4/4	50.2	52.5	47.0	49.9	52.4	47.4	50.7	53.2	46.6	49.1	49.9	46.7
2002. 1/4	49.7	51.9	46.5	49.5	51.6	47.5	49.9	52.5	45.5	49.3	50.3	46.4
2/4	49.8	52.1	46.7	49.9	52.2	47.6	50.1	52.7	45.9	48.4	49.2	46.2
3/4	47.3	49.2	44.5	48.2	50.0	46.4	47.0	49.6	42.7	45.5	46.2	43.4
4/4	49.7	51.9	46.6	49.8	52.0	47.5	49.9	52.4	45.8	48.6	49.6	46.0
2003. 1/4	48.8	50.8	45.8	48.8	50.8	46.9	48.3	50.9	44.6	49.4	50.7	45.8
2/4	49.3	51.5	46.3	49.0	51.2	46.8	49.4	51.9	45.6	49.8	51.2	46.2
2001. 7	48.3	50.4	45.1	48.6	50.8	46.4	48.3	50.9	43.8	47.0	47.9	44.4
8	46.3	48.6	42.9	47.9	50.3	45.6	45.3	48.4	40.1	44.8	45.7	42.1
9	50.2	52.5	46.8	50.0	52.7	47.4	50.6	53.1	46.3	49.1	50.0	46.7
10	50.4	52.7	47.1	50.3	52.9	47.7	50.8	53.3	46.5	49.3	50.3	46.5
11	50.2	52.5	46.9	49.9	52.6	47.3	50.7	53.2	46.5	49.3	50.2	46.8
12	50.0	52.1	47.0	49.6	51.9	47.3	50.7	53.1	46.7	48.6	49.3	46.8
2002. 1	48.8	51.2	45.5	49.0	51.0	47.0	48.6	51.5	43.8	49.2	50.2	46.1
2	49.8	51.9	46.7	49.5	51.5	47.5	50.1	52.6	46.0	49.2	50.1	46.6
3	50.5	52.7	47.2	50.2	52.4	47.9	50.9	53.5	46.6	49.5	50.6	46.6
4	50.4	52.8	47.1	50.3	52.7	47.8	50.8	53.5	46.5	49.5	50.5	46.7
5	50.3	52.6	47.1	50.0	52.2	47.8	50.7	53.4	46.4	49.6	50.4	47.2
6	48.8	50.8	46.0	49.5	51.7	47.2	48.9	51.4	44.9	46.1	46.6	44.7
7	47.2	49.0	44.5	48.1	49.6	46.5	46.9	49.5	42.7	44.9	45.7	42.9
8	45.0	46.9	42.3	46.7	48.2	45.1	44.0	46.8	39.5	43.3	44.0	41.3
9	49.7	51.8	46.7	49.9	52.2	47.5	49.9	52.3	45.9	48.2	49.0	46.1
10	49.9	52.1	46.8	50.1	52.4	47.7	50.1	52.6	46.0	48.7	49.7	46.1
11	49.7	51.9	46.5	49.8	52.1	47.3	49.9	52.5	45.7	48.6	49.5	46.1
12	49.5	51.6	46.5	49.5	51.5	47.5	49.7	52.2	45.7	48.6	49.7	45.7
2003. 1	48.2	50.4	45.1	49.0	50.8	47.2	47.1	50.1	42.6	48.9	50.2	45.4
2	48.8	50.8	46.0	48.8	50.8	46.9	48.6	50.9	45.1	49.3	50.7	45.4
3	49.2	51.3	46.3	48.7	50.7	46.7	49.3	51.7	45.9	49.9	51.2	46.4
4	49.3	51.4	46.5	48.9	50.9	47.0	49.4	51.8	45.9	49.9	51.2	46.4
5	49.4	51.6	46.3	49.3	51.7	47.0	49.4	52.0	45.6	49.7	51.0	46.2
6	49.2	51.5	46.0	48.9	51.2	46.6	49.2	51.9	45.3	49.8	51.2	46.0
7	45.8	47.7	43.2	46.7	48.6	44.9	45.5	48.0	41.8	45.0	46.1	41.9

주: 15세 이상 인구 중 임금근로자(상용+임시+일용직)에 대한 평균임.

자료: 통계청, 『경제활동인구조사』 원자료.

<표 45> 노동조합수 및 조합원수 추이

	노동조합수	총연합단체	산별연맹 (노 조)	지 부	분 회	노 동 조합원수
				(단위노조)		
1963	2,150	1	16	313	1,820	224,420
1964	2,463	1	16	341	2,105	271,579
1965	2,634	1	16	362	2,255	301,523
1966	2,735	1	16	359	2,359	336,974
1967	3,022	1	16	386	2,619	377,576
1968	3,134	1	16	385	2,732	412,906
1969	3,373	1	16	417	2,939	444,783
1970	3,500	1	17	419	3,063	473,259
1971	3,525	1	17	446	3,061	497,221
1972	3,409	1	17	430	2,961	515,292
1973	3,286	1	17	403	2,865	548,054
1974	3,802	1	17	432	3,352	655,785
1975	4,091	1	17	488	3,585	750,235
1976	4,389	1	17	517	3,854	845,630
1977	4,598	1	17	538	4,042	954,727
1978	4,875	1	17	552	4,305	1,054,608
1979	4,965	1	17	553	4,394	1,088,061
1980	2,635	1	16		2,618	948,134
1981	2,158	1	16		2,141	966,738
1982	2,208	1	16		2,191	984,136
1983	2,255	1	16		2,238	1,009,881
1984	2,382	1	16		2,365	1,010,522
1985	2,551	1	16		2,534	1,004,398
1986	2,675	1	16		2,658	1,035,890
1987. 6. 30	2,742	1	16		2,725	1,050,201
1987. 12. 31	4,103	1	16		4,086	1,267,457
1988	6,164	1	21		6,142	1,707,456
1989	7,883	1	21		7,861	1,932,415
1990	7,698	1	21		7,676	1,886,884
1991	7,656	1	21		7,634	1,803,408
1992	7,527	1	21		7,505	1,734,598
1993	7,147	1	26		7,120	1,667,373
1994	7,025	1	26		6,998	1,659,011
1995	6,606	1	26		6,579	1,614,800
1996	6,424	1	26		6,397	1,598,558
1997	5,733	1	40		5,692	1,484,194
1998	5,560	1	42		5,517	1,401,940
1999	5,637	2	43		5,592	1,480,666
2000	5,698	2	44		5,652	1,526,995
2001	6,150	2	45		6,150	1,568,723

주: 1) 노동부에서 파악하고 있는 노동조합수는 '설립신고증이 교부된' 단위노동조합, 지부, 분회 및 연합단체를 모두 합한 수치임. 따라서 노동부로부터 설립신고증을 교부받지 못한 법외노동단체는 통계에서 제외되었음.

2) 1980년 12월 31일 노동조합법 개정으로 종전의 지부 및 분회가 기업별 단위노조로 통폐합되었음.

자료: 노동부.

<표 46> 산별 노동조합수 및 조합원수 현황(2001년 12월말 현재)

(단위: 개소, 명)

		조합수	조합원수			
			계	남자	여자	
전체		6,150	1,568,723	1,263,314	305,409	
계		3,940	877,827	707,226	170,601	
한국노동총	한국노동총(직할노조)	58	4,457	3,018	1,439	
	철도노조	1	25,612	24,597	1,015	
	섬유·유통노련	190	32,690	14,769	17,921	
	광산노련	23	6,374	6,052	322	
	전력노조	3	23,664	21,842	1,822	
	외기노련	44	21,211	14,749	6,462	
	통신노련	46	11,171	9,334	1,837	
	항운노련	61	33,103	31,600	1,503	
	해상노련	58	29,516	29,408	108	
	금융노련	82	79,128	55,186	23,942	
	담배인삼노조	4	5,611	4,805	806	
	화학노련	680	86,138	66,538	19,600	
	금속노련	667	120,768	89,172	31,596	
	연합노련	581	70,870	53,558	17,312	
	출판노련	58	3,600	2,687	913	
	자동차노련	493	69,751	68,238	1,513	
	관광노련	121	12,026	7,257	4,769	
	체신노조	1	21,966	16,416	5,550	
	택시노련	550	118,948	117,362	1,586	
	노동총	고무노련	17	8,425	7,249	1,176
도시철도노련		6	8,657	7,689	968	
공서비스노련		46	13,971	10,104	3,867	
아파트노련		37	3,601	3,485	116	
공공건설노련		17	5,576	4,779	797	
의료산업노련		8	4,247	1,320	2,927	
정투노련		26	18,944	17,278	1,666	
에너지노련		20	2,246	1,559	687	
한교노련		1	25,060	9,960	15,100	
식품산업노련		41	10,496	7,215	3,281	
계		1,513	643,506	517,078	126,428	
민노총		민주노동총(직할노조)	116	35,983	28,766	7,217
		언론노련	59	22,463	21,339	1,124
	병원노련	28	37,796	37,290	506	
	전국대학노조	3	7,604	5,007	2,597	
	금속산업노련	295	181,938	171,423	10,515	
	화물운송노련	27	7,534	7,402	132	
	시설관리노련	35	1,806	1,507	299	
	민주택시노련	165	20,591	20,442	149	
	사무금융노련	204	70,741	45,580	25,161	
	공공노련	223	92,178	76,647	15,531	
	여성노련	18	2,362	-	2,362	
	건설산업노련	123	29,806	28,179	1,627	
	민주화확섬유노련	144	30,045	26,652	3,393	
전교노조	1	87,996	39,396	48,600		
서비스연맹	72	14,663	7,448	7,215		
상급단체미가입	697	47,390	39,010	8,380		

주: 1) 조합수에는 지부·분회가 포함되어 있으며, 직할노조는 산업별 연맹에는 가입하지 아니하고 노동·민노총 지역본부에만 직접 가입한 노조임.

2) 비가맹노조란 산별연맹에 가입되어 있지 않은 단위노조를 지칭함.

자료: 노동부.

<표 47> 노동조합 조직률 추이

(단위 : %)

	조 직 률(A)			조 직 률(B)			조직률(C)
	전 체	남 자	여 자	전 체	남 자	여 자	
1964	23.3	24.0	20.8	11.5	11.6	11.0	-
1965	22.4	23.5	19.1	11.6	11.7	11.2	-
1966	22.7	22.3	21.2	11.8	11.8	11.7	-
1967	22.2	22.1	22.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	-
1968	21.1	21.3	20.6	12.1	12.3	11.7	-
1969	21.3	21.3	20.9	12.5	12.9	11.6	-
1970	20.0	20.1	19.7	12.6	13.1	11.5	-
1971	19.7	20.0	18.7	12.7	12.9	11.9	-
1972	20.4	20.5	20.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	-
1973	20.4	20.4	20.5	13.2	13.0	13.6	-
1974	22.1	21.4	23.9	14.8	14.2	16.2	-
1975	23.0	21.4	27.4	15.8	14.5	19.3	-
1976	23.3	21.7	27.1	16.5	15.2	19.5	-
1977	24.3	22.7	28.5	16.7	15.6	19.5	-
1978	24.0	22.8	26.8	16.9	15.9	21.2	-
1979	23.6	22.8	25.4	16.8	16.2	18.1	-
1980	20.1	18.5	23.6	14.7	13.6	17.0	-
1981	19.6	18.5	21.8	14.6	13.9	16.3	-
1982	19.1	18.6	20.1	14.4	13.8	15.7	-
1983	18.1	17.8	18.5	14.1	14.2	13.9	-
1984	16.8	16.6	17.2	13.2	13.5	12.8	-
1985	15.7	15.9	15.2	12.4	13.1	11.1	16.9
1986	15.5	16.2	14.2	12.3	13.2	10.5	16.8
1987. 6. 30	14.7	15.6	12.9	11.7	13.0	9.5	15.7
1987. 12. 31	17.3	18.5	15.0	13.8	15.3	11.1	18.5
1988	22.0	23.9	18.1	17.8	20.1	13.7	19.5
1989	23.3	25.8	18.5	18.6	21.8	13.4	19.8
1990	21.5	24.4	16.3	17.2	20.5	12.0	18.4
1991	19.6	22.7	14.1	15.8	19.0	10.6	17.2
1992	18.3	21.8	12.1	14.9	18.4	9.3	16.4
1993	17.2	20.5	11.3	14.1	17.4	8.8	15.6
1994	16.3	19.9	10.0	13.5	16.9	7.9	14.5
1995	15.2	18.7	9.3	12.6	15.9	7.4	13.8
1996	14.7	18.4	8.4	12.2	15.7	6.7	13.3
1997	13.5	17.5	7.0	11.2	14.9	5.6	12.2
1998	13.8	17.8	6.9	11.5	15.3	5.4	12.6
1999	14.9	18.7	8.4	11.8	15.5	6.2	11.9
2000	14.6	18.6	7.8	11.6	15.6	5.8	12.0
2001	14.5	19.0	7.4	11.8	16.0	5.6	12.0

주 : 조직률 A=조합원수÷비농가상시고×100

조직률 B=조합원수÷임금근로자×100

조직률 C=1987년 이전은 조합원수÷(상시고-공무원-사립학교 교원)×100

1988년 이후는 조합원수÷(임금근로자-공무원-사립학교 교원)×100

1999년 이후는 조합원수÷(임금근로자-공무원(철도, 체신 등 기능직 공무원과 국공립교원은 제외)×100

조직률 C는 노동부 집계방식.

1991년 이후 경제활동인구의 시계열 조정에 따른 수치보정.

자료 : 노동부.

통계청, 『경제활동인구연보』.

<표 48> 주요 노사분규지표

	발생건수(건수)	분규참가자수(명)	노동손실일수(일)
1988	1,873	293,455	5,400,837
1989	1,616	409,134	6,351,443
1990	322	133,916	4,487,151
1991	234	175,089	3,271,334
1992	235	105,034	1,527,612
1993	144	108,577	1,308,326
1994	121	104,339	1,484,368
1995	88	49,717	392,581
1996	85	79,495	892,987
1997	78	43,991	444,720
1998	129	146,065	1,452,096
1999	198	92,026	1,366,281
2000	250	177,969	1,893,563
2001	235	88,548	1,083,079
2002	321	93,709	1,579,678
2001. 2	10	368<4,015>	69,469
3	21	1,837<4,015>	92,669
4	37	4,956	125,870
5	54	8,986	195,636
6	114	31,694	354,929
7	153	59,202	511,265
8	173	61,803	643,078
9	194	65,543	697,699
10	208	70,913	746,786
11	222	72,218	799,778
12	235	88,548	1,083,079
2002. 1	12<11>	1,272<732>	31,160
2	21<11>	16,615<732>	80,394
3	30<11>	17,531<732>	212,450
4	40<11>	18,021<732>	240,565
5	172<11>	46,148<732>	395,669
6	207<11>	65,334<732>	764,817
7	234	80,245	1,110,896
8	250	82,841	1,262,183
9	264	86,089	1,380,973
10	279	89,837	1,462,300
11	292	91,664	1,537,918
12	321	93,709	1,579,678
2003. 1	11<10>	1,324<714>	18,445
2	17<10>	2,382<714>	28,041
3	25<10>	5,214<714>	67,195
4	56<10>	9,211<714>	91,460
5	81<10>	13,954<714>	116,564
6	118<10>	58,478<714>	245,832
7	256<10>	123,144<714>	806,964

주: 1) 분규참가자수는 분규발생업체의 발생당시 분규참가 인원수임.

2) < >안은 전년 이월분임.

자료: 노동부.

<표 49> 원인별 노사분규 발생추이

(단위: 건)

	전 체	체불임금	임금인상	해 고	단체협약	기 타
1995	88	-	33	1	49	5
1996	85	1	19	-	62	3
1997	78	3	18	-	51	6
1998	129	23	28	3	57	10
1999	198	22	40	-	89	47
2000	250	7	47	2	167	27
2001	235	6	59	-	149	21
2002	322	2	44	8	249	19

자료: 노동부.

<표 50> 사업체규모별 노사분규 발생추이

(단위: 건, %)

	전 체	100인 미만	100~299인	300~999인	1,000인 이상
1995	88(100.0)	21(23.9)	27(30.7)	28(31.8)	12(13.6)
1996	85(100.0)	13(15.3)	25(29.4)	23(27.1)	24(28.2)
1997	78(100.0)	19(24.4)	26(33.3)	19(24.4)	14(17.9)
1998	129(100.0)	27(20.9)	35(27.1)	34(26.4)	33(25.6)
1999	198(100.0)	44(22.2)	55(27.8)	38(19.2)	61(30.8)
2000	250(100.0)	72(28.8)	58(23.2)	65(26.0)	55(22.0)
2001	235(100.0)	83(35.3)	66(28.1)	52(22.1)	34(14.5)
2002	322(100.0)	105(32.6)	110(34.2)	64(19.9)	43(13.4)

주: ()안은 구성비임.

자료: 노동부.

<표 51> 산업대분류별 노사분규 발생추이

(단위: 건, %)

	전 산업	제조업	운수/창고/ 통신업	금융/보험 및 사업서비스 업	사회/개인 및 공공서비스 업	기타 산업
1995	88(100.0)	57(64.8)	8(9.1)	9(10.2)	5(5.7)	9(10.2)
1996	85(100.0)	56(65.9)	8(9.4)	5(5.9)	9(10.6)	7(8.2)
1997	78(100.0)	42(53.8)	14(17.9)	4(5.1)	11(14.1)	7(9.0)
1998	129(100.0)	72(55.8)	37(28.7)	8(6.2)	9(7.0)	3(2.3)
1999	198(100.0)	116(58.6)	26(13.1)	21(10.6)	22(11.1)	13(6.6)
2000	250(100.0)	121(48.4)	25(10.0)	28(11.2)	54(21.6)	22(8.8)
2001	235(100.0)	117(49.8)	38(16.2)	17(7.2)	43(18.3)	20(8.5)
2002	322(100.0)	136(42.2)	72(22.4)	23(7.1)	81(25.2)	10(3.1)

주:()안은 구성비임.

자료: 노동부.

<표 52> 해결유형별 노사분규 발생추이

(단위: 건, %)

	전 체	노사 직접교섭	노조 자체종결	기 타
1996	83(100.0)	79(95.2)	2(2.4)	2(2.4)
1997	77(100.0)	55(71.4)	20(26.0)	2(2.6)
1998	121(100.0)	81(66.9)	37(30.6)	3(2.5)
1999	194(100.0)	147(75.8)	46(23.7)	1(0.5)
2000	250(100.0)	189(75.6)	37(14.8)	24(9.6)
2001	235(100.0)	154(65.5)	57(24.3)	24(10.2)
2002	322(100.0)	235(73.0)	66(20.5)	21(6.5)

주:()안은 구성비임.

자료: 노동부.

<표 53> 주요 임금교섭 동향

(단위: 개소, %)

	대상업체수	타결업체수	진도율	협약임금 인상률	
				임금총액 기준	통상임금 기준
				임금총액 기준(2002년부터)	
1997	5,754	5,281	91.8	4.3	4.2
1998	5,476	5,156	94.2	-2.7	0.0
1999	5,097	4,744	93.1	2.1	2.1
2000	5,116	4,798	93.8	7.6	7.2
2001	5,218	4,857	93.1	6.0	6.0
2002	5,401	4,991	92.4		
7	5,116	3,276	64.0	7.9	7.7
8	5,116	3,677	71.9	7.9	7.3
9	5,116	3,985	77.9	7.8	7.3
10	5,116	4,232	82.7	7.7	7.3
11	5,116	4,410	86.2	7.7	7.3
12	5,116	4,798	93.8	7.6	7.2
2001. 1	5,218	21	0.4	5.8	3.9
2	5,218	129	2.5	5.8	4.8
3	5,218	286	5.5	5.4	5.0
4	5,218	628	12.0	5.4	5.2
5	5,218	1,262	24.2	5.7	5.4
6	5,218	1,803	34.6	5.7	5.5
7	5,218	2,589	49.6	6.1	6.1
8	5,218	3,187	61.1	6.1	6.0
9	5,218	3,720	71.3	6.0	5.9
10	5,218	4,072	78.0	6.0	5.9
11	5,218	4,588	87.9	6.0	5.9
12	5,218	4,857	93.1	6.0	6.0
2002. 1	5,401	74	1.4	7.4	
2	5,401	154	2.9	7.0	
3	5,401	420	7.8	5.5	
4	5,401	630	11.7	6.1	
5	5,401	1,435	26.6	6.6	
6	5,401	2,103	38.9	6.7	
7	5,401	2,887	53.5	6.9	
8	5,401	3,517	65.1	6.9	
9	5,401	4,161	77.0	6.9	
10	5,401	4,377	81.0	6.9	
11	5,401	4,655	86.2	6.8	
12	5,401	4,991	92.4	6.7	
2003. 1	5,751	107	1.9	5.0	
2	5,751	214	3.7	5.9	
3	5,751	413	7.2	6.0	
4	5,751	718	12.5	6.5	
5	5,751	1,306	22.7	6.7	
6	5,751	1,856	32.3	6.7	
7	5,751	2,491	43.3	6.7	

자료: 노동부.

<표 54> 산업재해 발생추이

(단위: 개소, 명, 건수, %)

	사업장수	근로자수	재해자수	재해건수	도수율	강도율	천인율
1965	289	161,150	9,470	-	-	-	-
1966	594	222456	13,096	-	-	-	-
1967	1,142	336,159	18,207	-	-	-	-
1968	2,389	488,628	22,959	-	-	-	-
1969	3,696	683,377	31,705	-	-	-	-
1970	5,583	779,053	37,752	35,389	15.50	3.20	48.46
1971	7,799	833,441	44,545	43,090	15.44	3.73	53.45
1972	9,375	987,856	46,603	45,673	15.87	3.67	47.18
1973	13,924	1,166,650	59,367	58,485	15.12	2.84	50.89
1974	17,551	1,353,167	70,142	68,864	15.11	2.30	51.84
1975	21,369	1,836,209	81,641	79,819	16.76	3.29	44.46
1976	28,445	2,269,796	97,716	94,847	16.16	2.46	43.05
1977	38,829	2,646,506	118,011	117,077	16.21	2.72	44.60
1978	49,957	3,105,757	139,242	138,182	16.63	2.74	44.83
1979	55,763	3,607,595	130,307	128,457	13.52	2.89	36.12
1980	63,100	3,752,975	113,375	112,111	11.12	2.58	30.21
1981	59,029	3,456,746	117,938	116,698	12.38	2.72	34.12
1982	54,159	3,464,977	137,816	136,952	14.49	2.80	39.77
1983	60,213	3,941,152	156,972	156,116	14.00	2.66	35.99
1984	64,704	4,384,589	157,800	156,479	13.09	2.58	39.83
1985	66,803	4,495,185	141,809	140,218	11.57	2.68	31.55
1986	70,865	4,749,342	142,088	140,404	10.89	2.79	29.92
1987	83,536	5,356,546	142,596	141,495	9.77	2.90	26.62
1988	101,445	5,743,970	142,329	141,517	9.26	2.52	24.78
1989	118,894	6,687,821	134,127	128,138	7.47	2.19	20.06
1990	129,687	7,542,752	132,893	126,966	6.70	2.30	17.62
1991	146,284	7,922,704	128,169	125,755	6.35	2.34	16.18
1992	154,820	7,058,704	107,435	105,330	6.02	2.89	15.22
1993	163,152	6,942,527	90,288	88,817	5.18	2.73	13.01
1994	172,872	7,273,132	85,948	84,480	4.69	2.93	11.82
1995	186,021	7,893,727	78,034	76,388	3.90	2.82	9.89
1996	210,226	8,156,894	71,548	70,188	3.49	2.19	8.77
1997	227,564	8,236,641	66,770	65,732	3.28	2.32	8.11
1998	215,539	7,582,479	51,514	50,561	2.79	2.29	6.79
1999	249,405	7,441,160	55,405	54,534	2.92	2.11	7.45
2000	706,231	9,485,557	68,976	67,930	2.89	1.88	7.27
2001	909,461	10,581,186	81,434	80,433	3.13	2.12	7.70
2002	1,002,263	10,571,279	81,911	80,755	3.19	2.13	7.75

주: 1) 도수율 = $\frac{\text{재해건수}}{\text{연근로시간수}} \times 1,000,000$

2) 강도율 = $\frac{\text{총근로손실일수}}{\text{연근로시간수}} \times 1,000$

3) 천인율 = $\frac{\text{재해자수}}{\text{근로자수}} \times 1,000$

자료: 노동부, 『산업재해분석』, 각년도.

〈표 55〉 산업별 천인율 산업재해 발생추이

	전산업	광업	제조업	건설업	전기·가스 수도업	운수·창고 통신업
1972	47.18	144.96	34.74	50.60	14.11	59.89
1973	50.89	115.99	41.55	48.27	12.53	69.90
1974	51.84	126.84	43.92	45.49	12.03	70.66
1975	44.46	134.09	41.76	38.45	21.25	59.94
1976	43.05	110.29	41.01	42.75	8.55	57.94
1977	44.60	102.31	44.50	34.98	11.32	72.56
1978	44.83	94.37	47.00	37.17	18.62	58.59
1979	36.12	96.55	36.70	31.38	14.58	45.61
1980	30.21	109.92	29.60	24.18	13.82	45.23
1981	34.12	129.23	31.99	33.72	17.72	43.31
1982	39.77	119.60	36.56	53.51	15.59	42.44
1983	39.83	113.40	38.93	47.47	17.57	36.14
1984	35.99	104.49	35.88	37.92	9.79	36.83
1985	31.55	119.77	31.51	31.41	7.52	31.60
1986	29.92	118.97	30.31	28.09	8.73	30.37
1987	26.62	111.21	27.80	22.74	7.75	28.56
1988	24.78	108.77	26.71	20.64	6.38	23.93
1989	20.06	113.99	23.26	14.18	6.05	22.42
1990	17.62	115.53	18.67	15.38	4.88	19.76
1991	16.18	113.18	16.86	16.10	4.01	18.74
1992	15.22	89.91	14.76	18.97	3.84	17.07
1993	13.01	89.82	13.48	14.38	2.84	15.45
1994	11.82	66.71	12.98	12.27	2.46	14.60
1995	9.89	53.53	11.81	10.06	2.83	12.53
1996	8.77	48.57	11.28	8.06	2.29	12.75
1997	8.11	51.69	10.17	7.19	2.52	12.07
1998	6.79	47.63	8.99	7.33	2.53	7.94
1999	7.45	60.40	11.38	6.05	2.59	7.87
2000	7.27	45.11	12.13	6.06	2.67	8.70
2001	7.70	73.52	12.15	6.88	2.57	8.76
2002	7.75	73.16	12.22	7.19	2.88	7.44

자료: 노동부, 『산업재해분석』, 각년도.